

Joanna Briggs Institute (JBI)

- 附屬於澳洲阿德雷德大學
- 國際公認實證實務資訊權威機構之一



- 其開發的實證基礎實務模式,被醫療照護產業視為基準指標。
- 與全球 70 多個實證照護中心合作,提供經由研究分析、評價、 專家評論編輯而成,同時兼顧研究的質與量之實證實務資訊。



Taiwan Evidence Based Practice Centre

hat is Joanna Briggs

· JBI 的資源特色

- JBI 清楚的提供醫護人員可以立即運用 在臨床的作法
- 非提供冗長的治療方式比較與研究過程。
- 在國際間醫療單位的使用經驗上,能確實地大大提高工作上的效率與病患安全。





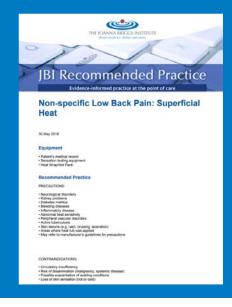




JBI EBP Database on Ovid

■ JBI的實證實務資料庫是一個線上全文資源,供醫護人員在臨床照護時快速獲取各種臨床主題的最佳可用證據,逾4,500個JBI證據摘要、推薦做法和最佳實踐方案。













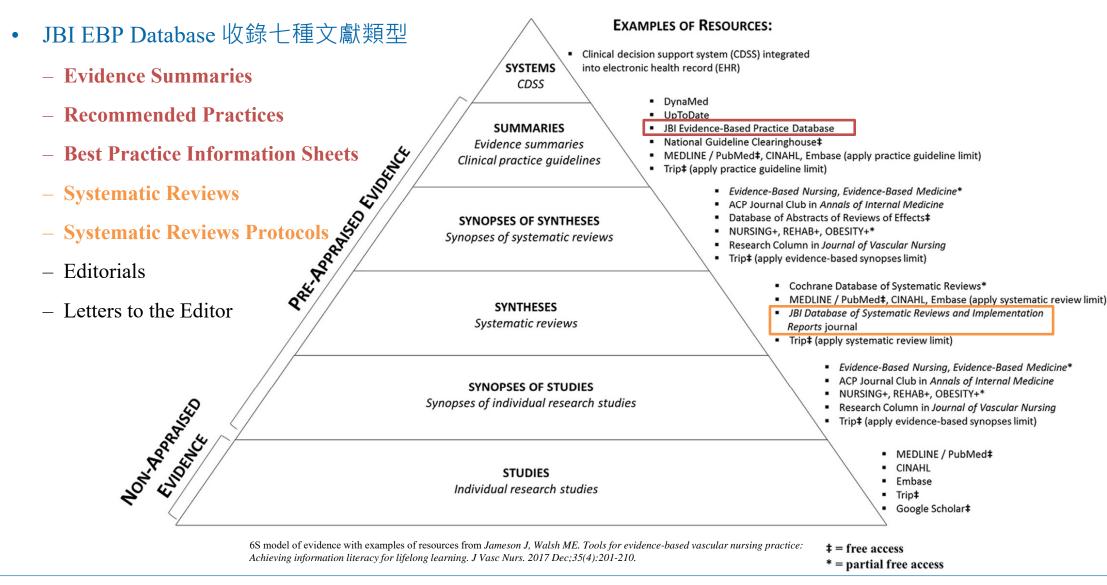
EBP 是指臨床照護者在做臨床介入的照護決定之前,需透過詳盡地辨認、評估和應用最適當的臨床相關證據去治療他們的個案



治療者做介入照護時,需要了解 及使用當前最新的研究證據,最 受支持的療法去治療他們的患者。

| Aged Care 老年保健 | Emergency & Trauma 急診與創傷 | Pediatrics小兒科 |
|--------------------------|--|---|
| Burns Care 燒傷護理 | General Medicine一般用藥 | Rehabilitation 復健 |
| Cancer Care 癌症護理 | Health Management & Assessment健康管理與評估 | Renal Care腎臟護理 |
| Cardiovascular Care心血管護理 | Infection Control •感染控制 | Surgical Services手術服務 |
| Chronic Disease 慢性病 | Mental Health精神健康 | Tropical and Infectious Disease 熱帶和傳染病 |
| Diagnostic Imaging 影像診斷 | Midwifery Care助產護理 | Wound Healing and Management 傷口癒合與管理 |

JBI EBP Database 收錄主題







Level 1.a - RCT之系統性文獻回顧

Level 1.b - RCT和其他研究設計之系統性文獻回顧

Level 1.c – RCT

Level 1.d - 偽RCT

Level 2

類實驗設計

Level 3

觀察法-分析設計

Level 4

觀察法-描述性研究

Level 5

專家意見與實驗台研究

Level 2.a - 類實驗研究之系統性文獻回顧

Level 2.b – 類實驗研究和其他低階研究設計之系統性文獻回顧

Level 2.c - 類實驗前瞻性對照研究

Level 2.d - 前後測或歷史性/回顧性對照組研究

Level 3.a - 可比較的世代追蹤研究之系統性文獻回顧

Level 3.b - 可比較的世代追蹤研究及其他低階研究設計之系統性文獻回顧

Level 3.c – 含對照組世代追蹤研究

Level 3.d - 個案對照研究

Level 3.e - 無對照組觀察法研究

Level 4.a - 描述性研究的系統性文獻回顧

Level 4.b - 橫斷式研究

Level 4.c – 病例研究

Level 4.d – 個案研究

Level 5.a - 專家意見的系統性文獻回顧

Level 5.b - 專家共識

Level 5.c - 實驗台研究/單一專家的意見



JBI 證據等級 - 針對診斷的證據等級

JBI Levels of Evidence and Grades of Recommendation Working Party*. Supporting Document for the JBI Levels of Evidence and Grades of Recommendation. JBI. 2014. https://jbi.global

evel

連續性患者的診斷準確度檢驗研究

Level 1.a – 連續性患者的診斷準確度檢驗研究之系統性文獻回顧 Level 1.b – 單一連續性患者的診斷準確度檢驗研究

Level 2

非連續性患者的診斷準確度研究

Level 2.a – 非連續性患者的診斷準確度檢驗研究之系統性文獻回顧

Level 2.b - 單一非連續性患者的診斷準確度檢驗研究

Level 3

診斷型個案對照研究 (Diagnostic Case control studies)

Level 3.a - 診斷型個案對照研究之系統性文獻回顧

Level 3.b - 單一診斷型個案對照研究

Level 4

診斷率研究 (Diagnostic yield studies)

Level 4.a - 診斷率研究的系統性文獻回顧

Level 4.b - 單一診斷率研究

Level 5

專家意見與實驗台研究

Level 5.a - 專家意見的系統性文獻回顧

Level 5.b - 專家共識

Level 5.c - 實驗台研究/單一專家的意見



evel

起初世代研究 (Inception Cohort Studies)

Level 1.a - 起初世代研究之系統性文獻回顧

Level 1.b - 單一起初世代研究

Level 2

有一致性結果的研究 (Studies of All or none)

Level 2.a – 有一致性結果研究之系統性文獻回顧

Level 2.b - 單一有一致性結果的研究

Level 3

世代研究

Level 3.a - 世代研究(或RCT的對照組)之系統性文獻回顧

Level 3.b – 單一世代研究(或RCT的對照組)

Level 4

病例系列、病例對照研究、個案對照研究、歷史對照研究

Level 4.a – 以上文獻的系統性文獻回顧

Level 4.b - 以上文獻的單一研究

Level 5

專家意見與實驗台研究

Level 5.a – 專家意見的系統性文獻回顧

Level 5.b - 專家共識

Level 5.c - 實驗台研究/單一專家的意見



JBI 證據等級 - 針對經濟評估的證據等級

JBI Levels of Evidence and Grades of Recommendation Working Party*. Supporting Document for the JBI Levels of Evidence and Grades of Recommendation. JBI. 2014. https://jbi.global



基於系統性文獻回顧提供假設和變量資訊的決策模式,並可依據決策情境進行調整。

Level 2

與決策者相似環境展開的經濟評估的系統性文獻回顧。

Level 3

與決策者相似環境展開的高品質經濟評估統整/文獻回顧(對成本和健康結果進行全面可靠衡量,時間週期夠長、折現率和敏感測試)。

Level 4

與決策者相似環境展開的單一高品質經濟評估 (對成本和健康結果,進行全面可靠衡量,時間週期夠長、折現率和敏感測試)。

Level 5

中低品質的經濟評估統整/文獻回顧(對成本和健康影響的覆蓋不足,沒有折現率和敏感測試,時間週期短)。

Level 6

單一中低品質的經濟評估 (對成本和健康影響的覆蓋不足,沒有折現率和敏感測試,時間週期短)。

Level 7

專家對於介入措施和比較者在遞增成本效果的意見。



質性研究或混合設計研究的系統性文獻回顧 Qualitative or mixed-methods systematic review 質性研究或混合設計研究的統整 Level 2 Qualitative or mixed-methods synthesis 單一質性研究 Level 3 Single qualitative study 專家意見的系統性文獻回顧 Level 4 Systematic review of expert opinion 專家意見 Level 5 Expert opinion



A級

- 對於某種健康管理策略,符合下列條件即給 干"強"建議:
 - 1)策略的期望效果超過不良效果是明確的;
 - 2)有充足品質的證據支持其使用;
 - 3)對資源使用有益或沒有影響;
 - 4)顧慮到病人價值觀,偏好和經驗。

B級

- 對於某種健康管理策略,符合下列條件即給于"弱"建議:
 - 1)策略的期望效果似乎超過不良效果,然而 不是明確的;
 - 2)有證據支持其使用,然而可能不是高品質的;
 - 3)對資源使用有益,沒有影響或影響最小;
 - 4)或多或少顧慮到病人價值觀,偏好和經驗。

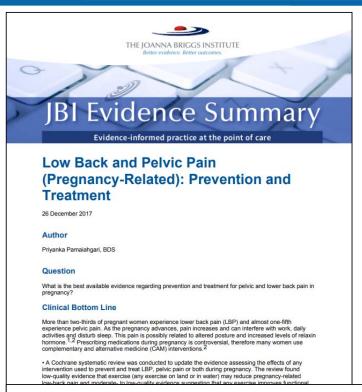
From: 新JBI證據等級--針對有效性的證據等級.台灣護理學會實證健康照護知識館



文獻類型 - Evidence Summaries

- 針對常見臨床照護介入措施及方式, 提供國際上實證的簡短摘要
- 結構化的檢索文獻方式,用來查詢 實證照護資料庫

| JBI Grades of Recommendation | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| A 'strong' recommendation for a certain health management strategy where: | | | |
| Grade A | it is clear that desirable effects outweigh undesirable effects of the strategy; | | |
| | 2. where there is evidence of adequate quality supporting its use; | | |
| | 3. there is a benefit or no impact on resource use, and | | |
| | 4. values, preferences and the patient experience have been taken into account. | | |
| A 'weak' recommendation for a certain health management strategy where: | | | |
| Grade B | 1. desirable effects appear to outweigh undesirable effects of the strategy, although this is not as clear; | | |
| | 2. where there is evidence supporting its use, although this may not be of high quality; | | |
| | 3. there is a benefit, no impact or minimal impact on resource use, and | | |
| | 4. values, preferences and the patient experience may or may not have been taken into account. | | |



Best Practice Recommendations

- Exercises that are tailored to the stage of pregnancy are recommended to reduce evening pelvic pain or lumbopelvic pain. (Grade B)
- Water-based exercise should be considered for inclusion in a care plan to assist in reducing lower back pain, based on patients' needs and the context. (Grade B)
- Craniosacral therapy, osteomanipulative therapy or a multi-modal intervention (manual therapy, exercise and education) may be considered in reducing pregnancy-related pelvic and lower back pain. Clinical judgement and individual patient preference should inform the decision to use these interventions. (Grade B)



文獻類型 - Recommended Practices

- 提供介入指引及程序,針對選定 的臨床主題作進一步的說明及建
 - Recommended Practice 推薦做法
 - Equipment List 設備清單
 - Occupational Health & Safety Provisions 相關安全規定





30 May 2018

Equipment

- · Patient's medical record
- Sensation testing equipment
- · Heat Wrap/Hot Pack

Recommended Practice

PRECAUTIONS

- Neurological disorders
- Kidney problems Diabetes mellitus
- Bleeding diseases
- Inflammatory disease Abnormal heat sensitivity
- Peripheral vascular disorders
- Active tuberculosis
- · Skin lesions (e.g. rash, bruising, laceration) Areas where heat rub was applied.
- May refer to manufacturer's guidelines for precautions

CONTRAINDICATIONS:

- · Circulatory insufficiency
- Risk of dissemination (malignancy, systemic disease)
 Possible exacerbation of existing conditions
- Loss of skin sensation (hot or cold)

JBI Evidence Summary

Non-specific Low Back Pain: Superficial **Heat or Cold**

28 May 2018

Lucylynn Lizarondo, PhD, MPhysio, MPsych, BPhysio

What is the best available evidence regarding the effectiveness of superficial heat or cold for managing low back pain?



文獻類型 - Best Practice Information Sheets

- 根據大量的systematic reviews 文獻的結果,彙整一個建議方案
- 從大量數據中收集的關鍵問題和 建議的訪問
- 2020 新文獻類型

| he New JBI Levels of | Evidence and Grades of Recommendation ar | e now being used for all JBI documents as of the 1st of March 2014. | |
|----------------------|--|---|--|
| | Levels of Evidence - Effectiveness | | |
| | Level 1 – Experimental Designs | Level 1.a - Systematic review of Randomized Controlled Trials (RCTs) | |
| | | Level 1.b – Systematic review of RCTs and other study designs | |
| | | Level 1.c - RCT | |
| | | Level 1.d – Pseudo-RCTs | |
| | | Level 2.a – Systematic review of quasi-experimental studies | |
| | Level 2 – Quasi-experimental Designs | Level 2.b – Systematic review of quasi-experimental and other lower study designs | |
| | | Level 2.c – Quasi-experimental prospectively controlled study | |
| | | Level 2.d - Pre-test - post-test or historic/retrospective control group study | |
| | Level 3 – Observational – Analytic Designs | Level 3.a – Systematic review of comparable cohort studies | |
| | | Level 3.b - Systematic review of comparable cohort and other lower study designs | |
| | | Level 3.c - Cohort study with control group | |
| | | Level 3.d - Case - controlled study | |
| | | Level 3.e – Observational study without a control group | |
| | Level 4 – Observational – Descriptive Studies | Level 4.a - Systematic review of descriptive studies | |
| | | Level 4.b – Cross-sectional study | |
| | | Level 4.c – Case series | |
| | | Level 4.d – Case study | |
| | Level 5 – Expert Opinion and Bench Research | Level 5.a – Systematic review of expert opinion | |
| | | Level 5.b – Expert consensus | |
| | | Level 5.c – Bench research/ single expert opinion | |





文獻類型 - Systematic Reviews

Systematic Reviews

- 文獻的分析
 - 提出一個問題
 - 建立收錄原則
 - 建立廣泛搜索實證的策略
 - 評估每篇文章的質量
 - 擷取文章中的精華
 - 綜述各篇文章中的要點

Systematic Review Protocols

- 文獻背景資訊和進行系統化綜述的計劃

JBI Library of Systematic Reviews

JBI 000208

2009: 7(14):583-614

A meta-synthesis of women's perceptions and experiences of breastfeeding support

Virginia Schmied, PhD, RM 1 Sarah Beake, MARM RN² Athena Sheehan, PhD, MN, RM, RN 3 Christine McCourt, PhD BA 4 Fiona Dykes, PhD, MA, RGN, RM, ADM, Cert Ed 5

- 1. Associate Professor (maternal and child health) School of Nursing and Midwifery, University of Western Sydney, Sydney, Australia
- 2. Research Midwife, Centre for Research in Midwifery and Childbirth, Thames Valley University, Paragon House, Boston Manor Road, Brentford, TW8 9GA, UK and Deputy Director, Thames Valley Centre for Evidence-Based Nursing & Midwifery.
- 3. Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Nursing and Health, Avondale College, NSW, Australia and Adjunct Research Fellow, School of Nursing and Midwifery, University of Western Sydney, Sydney,
- 4. Professor of Anthropology & Health, Centre for Research in Midwifery and Childbirth, Thames Valley University, London, UK and also visiting professor, NMAHP Research Unit, University of
- 5. Professor of Maternal and Infant Health and Director of Maternal and Infant Nutrition and Nurture Unit (MAINN), School of Public Health and Clinical Sciences, University of Central Lancashire, England, Adjunct Professor, University of Western Sydney.

Corresponding author: Sarah Beake, Centre for Research in Midwifery and hildbirth, Thames Valley University, Paragon House, Boston Manor Road, Brentford, TW8 9GA, UK, E-mail: Sarah,Beake@tvu.ac.uk

Executive Summary

Background- Breastfeeding conveys significant health benefits to infants and mothers yet in many affluent nations breastfeeding rates continue to decline across the early months following birth. Both peer and professional support have been identified as important to the success of breastfeeding. What is not known are the key components or elements of support that are effective in increasing the duration of breastfeeding?

Objectives. The aim of this meta-synthesis was to examine women's percentions and experiences of breastfeeding support, either professional or peer, in order to illuminate the components of support that they deem "supportive". A secondary aim was to describe any differences between components of Peer and Professional support.

Selection criteria- Both primiparous and multiparous women who initiated breastfeeding were included in the study. Studies that included a specific demographic sub-group, such as

Schmled et al. © the authors 2009 Breastfeeding support

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Ovid Medline檢索功能

OVID

Basic Search

- ●最直覺的搜尋方式
- ●快速取得關聯度最高文獻
- ●輕鬆篩選年代及全文

Advanced Search

- ●最嚴謹的搜尋方式
- ●詳細比對醫學標題詞
- ●取得最完整的文獻資料

特定欄位搜尋

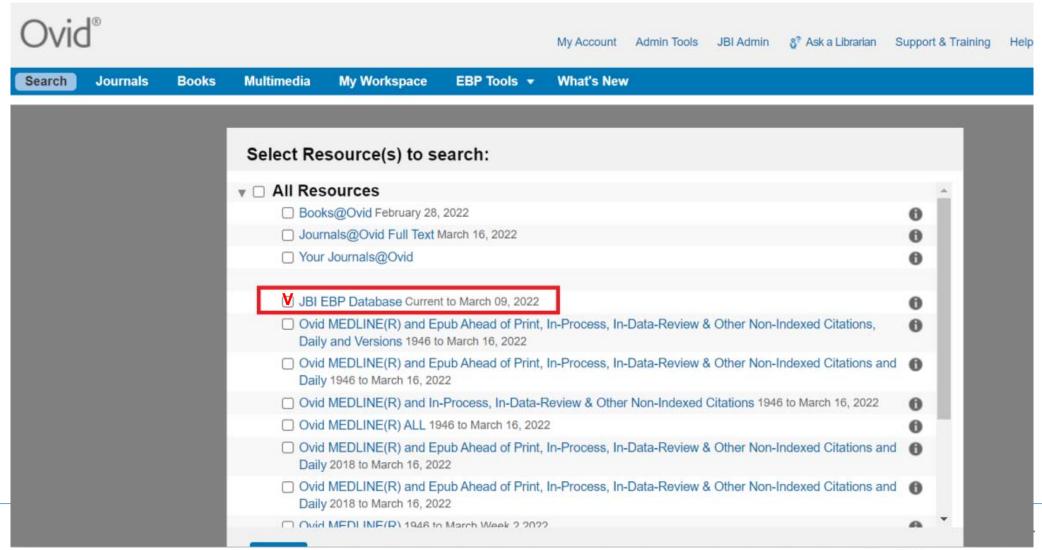
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- Multi-Field Search

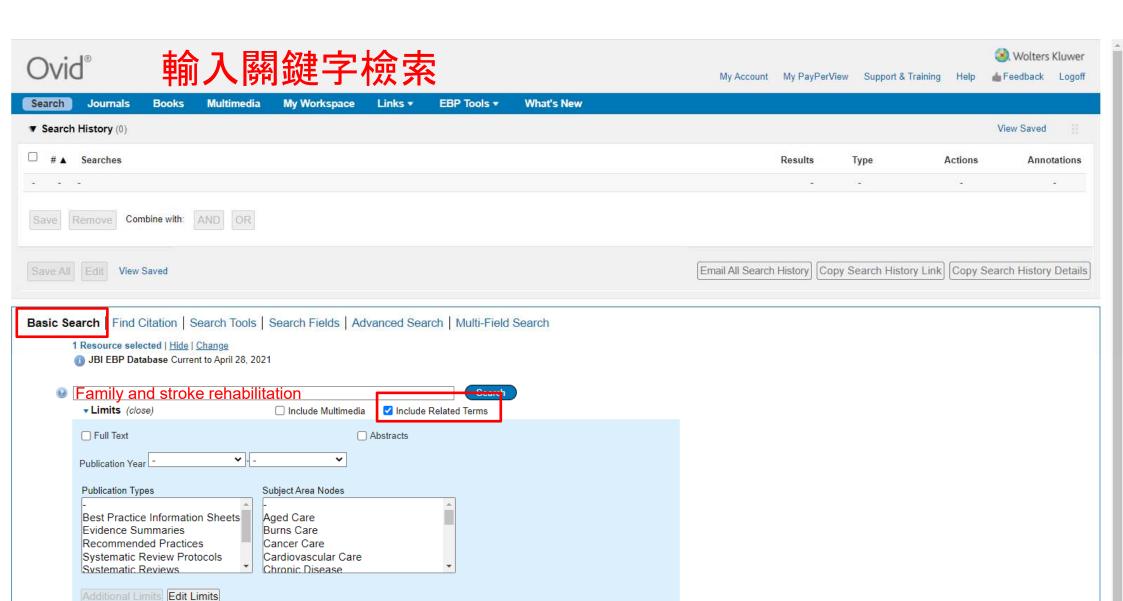
Search Tools

- ●標題詞的延伸應用
- ●尋找標題詞的定義
- ●比對標題詞



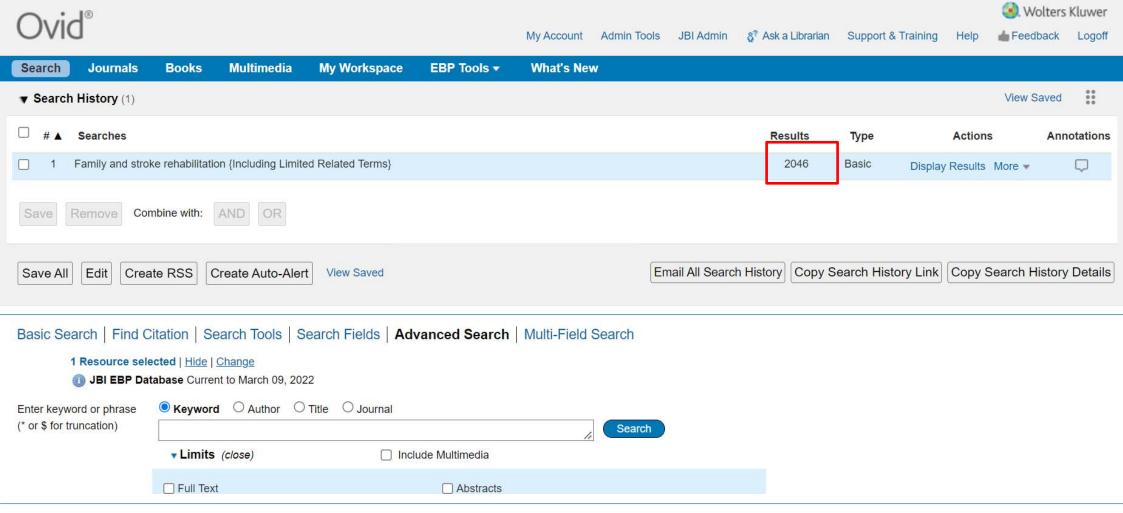
Ovid Medline檢索功能-點選JBI



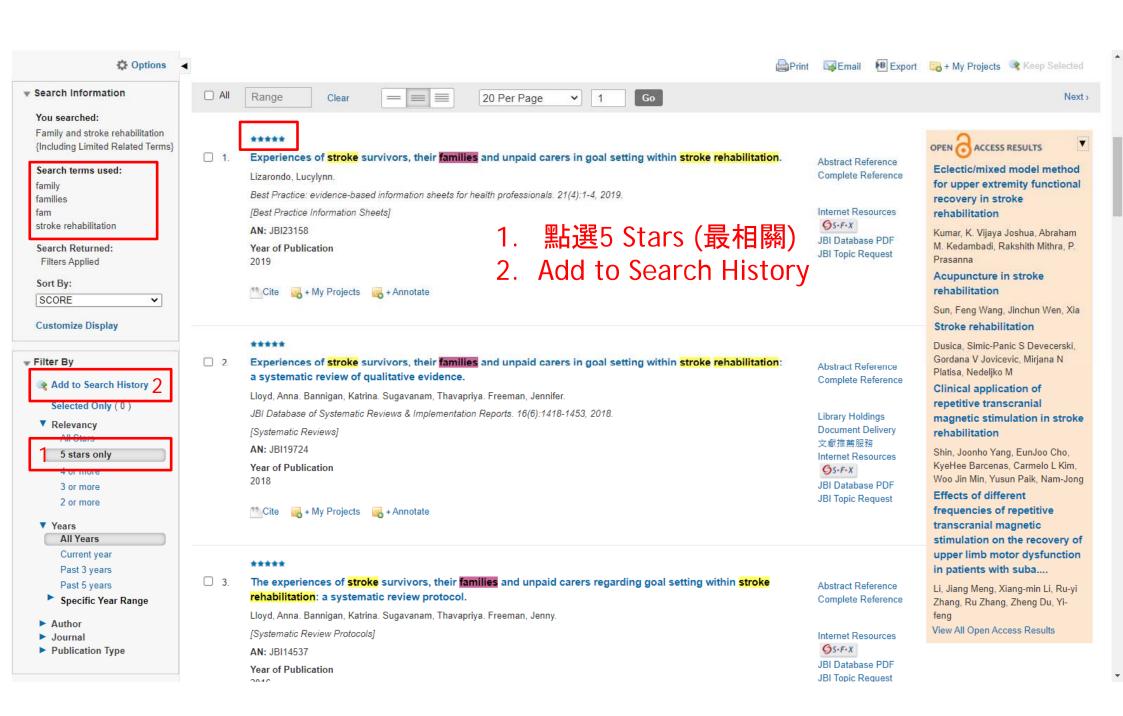


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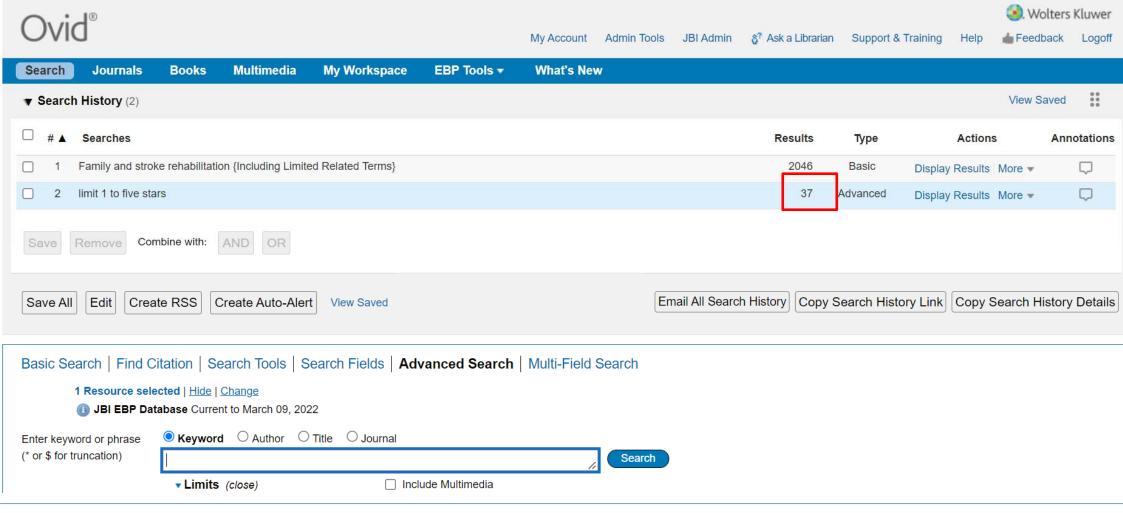
檢索結果約有2000多筆



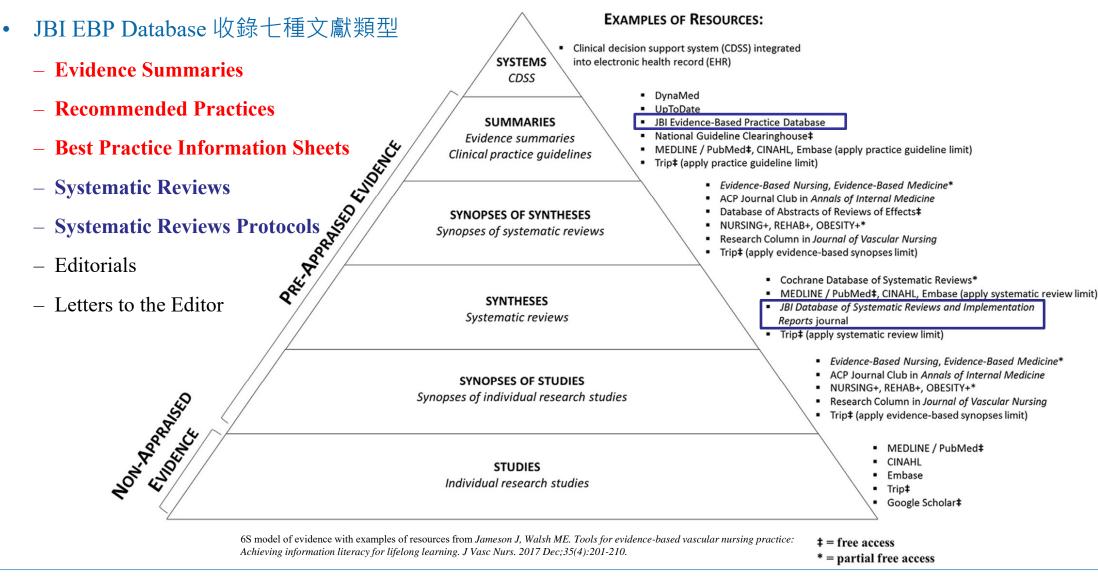




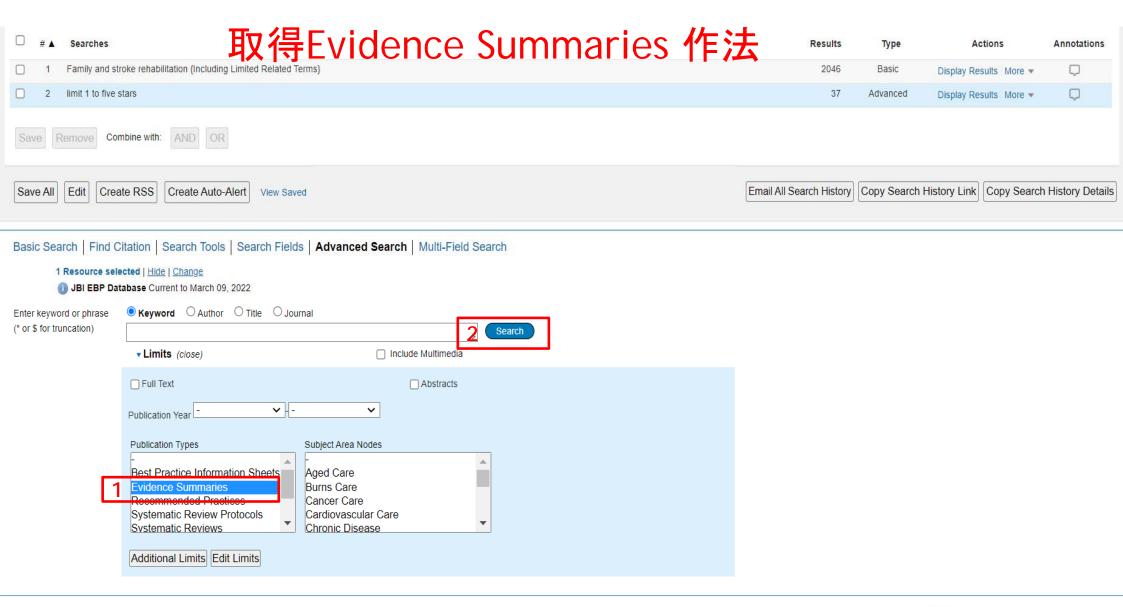
檢索結果約有37筆



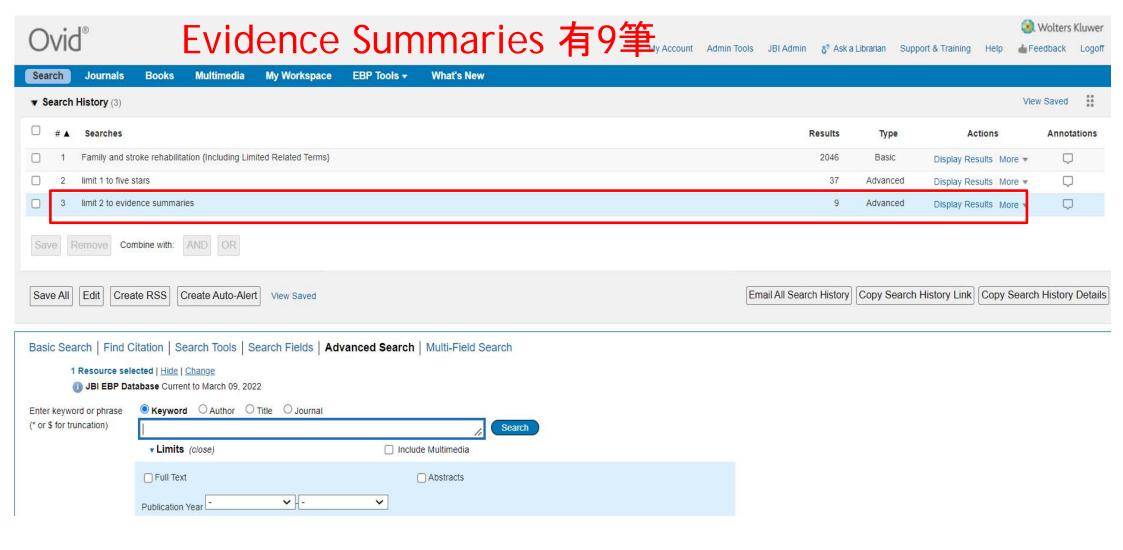




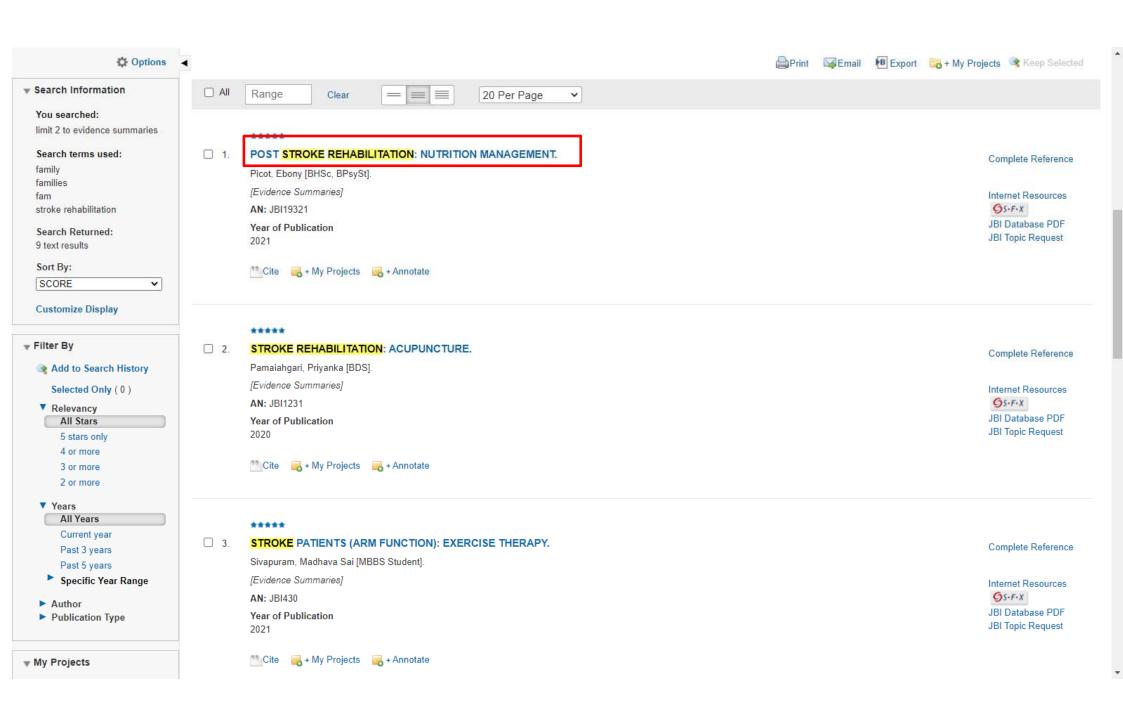












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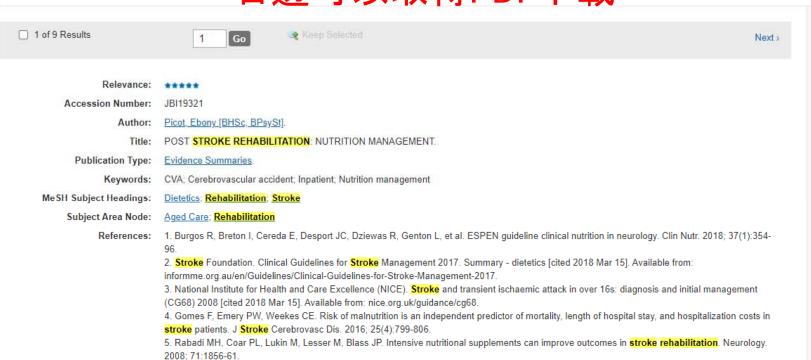
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EBP Tools ▼



6. Geeganage C, Beavan J, Ellender S, Bath PM. Interventions for dysphagia and nutritional support in acute and subacute stroke. Cochrane

7. Liu CH, Lin SC, Lin JR, Yang JT, Chang YJ, Chang CH, et al. Dehydration is an independent predictor of discharge outcome and admission cost

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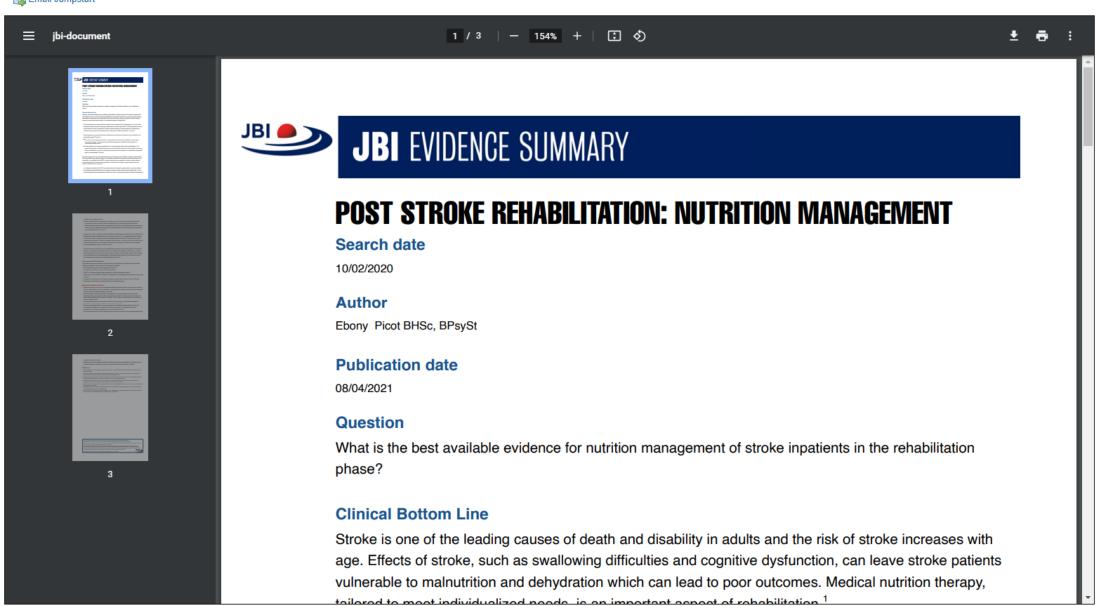
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Database Syst Rev. 2012; 10:CD000323.

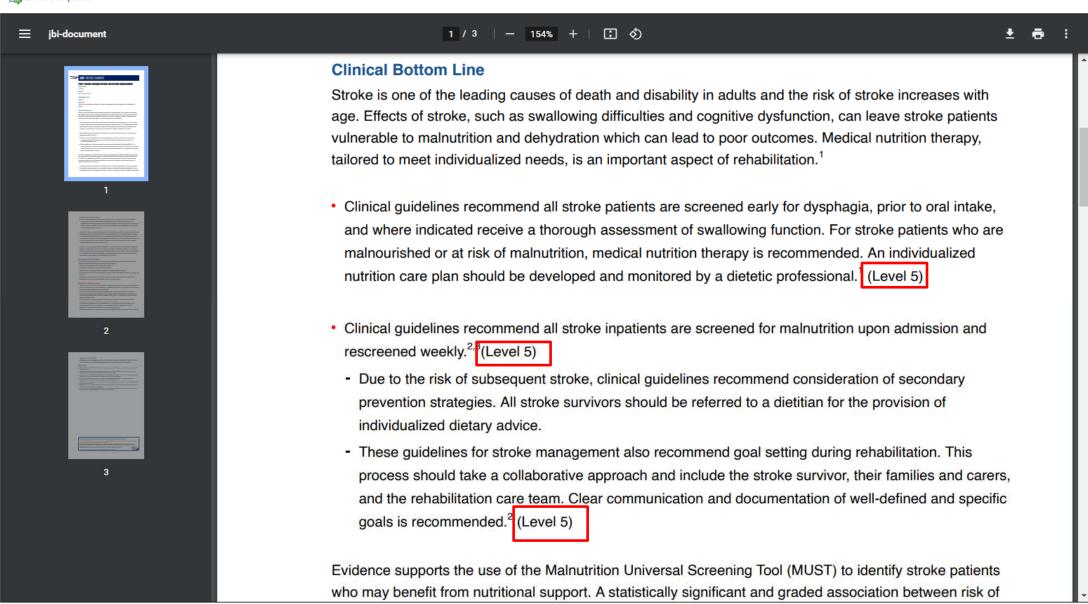
in acute ischaemic stroke. Eur J Neurol. 2014; 21(9):1184-91.

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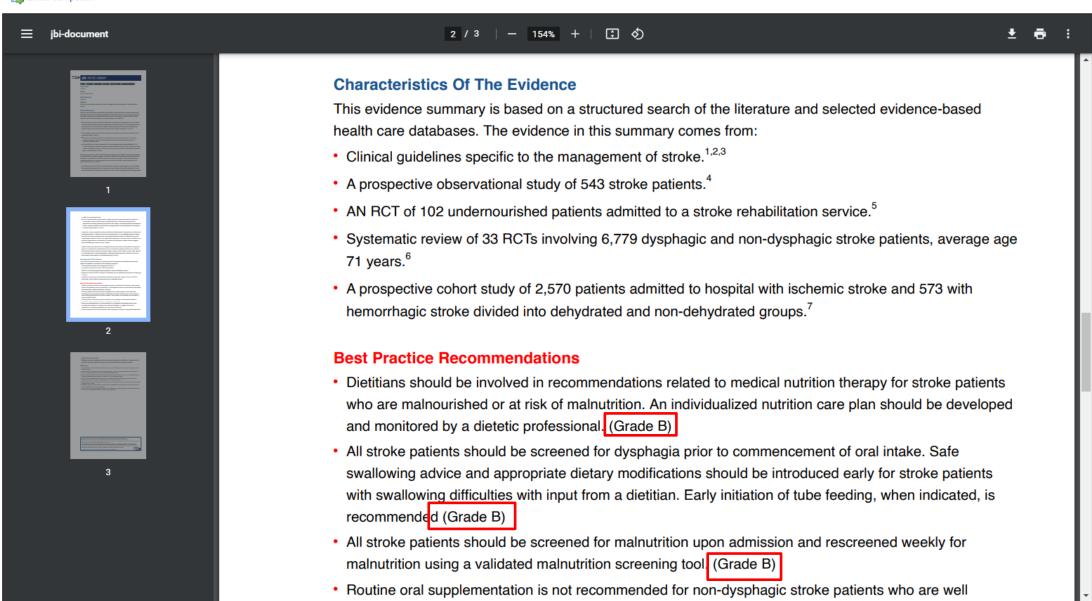












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Best Practice Information Sheets

Evidence Summaries

Systematic Reviews

Recommended Practices

Additional Limits | Edit Limits

Aged Care

Burns Care

Cancer Care Cardiovascular Care

Chronic Disease

Evidence Summaries

Systematic Reviews

Recommended Practices

Systematic Review Protocols

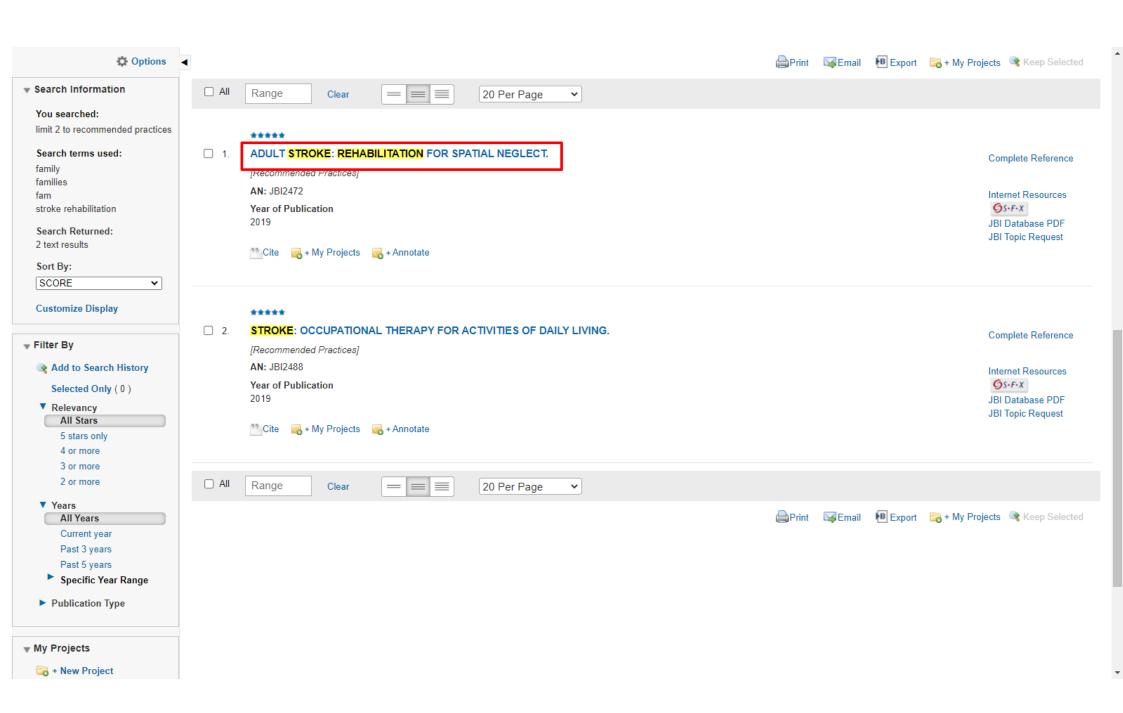
Additional Limits Edit Limits

Burns Care

Cancer Care

Cardiovascular Care

Chronic Disease





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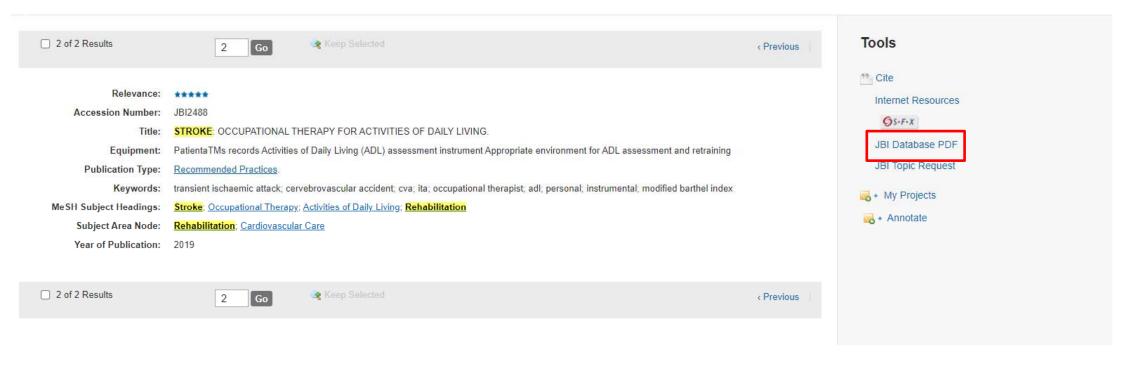
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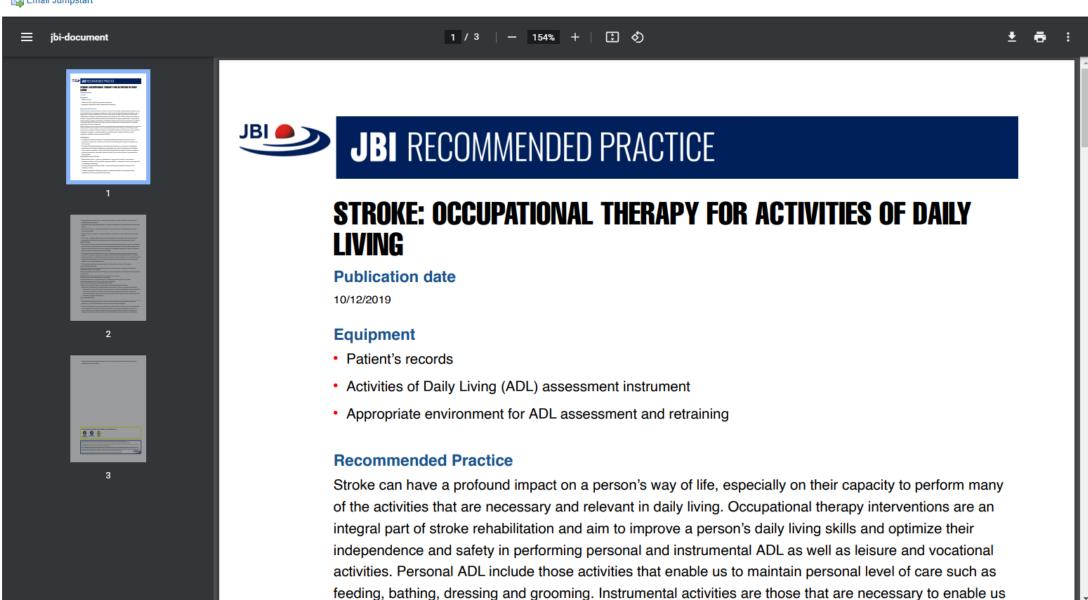
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Recommended Practice

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Stroke can have a profound impact on a person's way of life, especially on their capacity to perform many of the activities that are necessary and relevant in daily living. Occupational therapy interventions are an integral part of stroke rehabilitation and aim to improve a person's daily living skills and optimize their independence and safety in performing personal and instrumental ADL as well as leisure and vocational activities. Personal ADL include those activities that enable us to maintain personal level of care such as feeding, bathing, dressing and grooming. Instrumental activities are those that are necessary to enable us to stay productive both at home and in the community including tasks of meal preparation, housework, shopping and finance management.

When working with persons who had stroke occupational therapy assessments and interventions should be based around the person's goals for occupational performance. Goal setting is a collaborative process between the occupational therapist, the person and significant others (e.g. family/carers), where goals are negotiated and agreed on and help establish an intervention plan. The goals should be specific, measurable, attainable, realistic and timely (SMART).

ASSESSMENT:

- Occupational therapists should gain a thorough understanding of the person's previous level of occupational performance, roles, home environment and desired goals through the completion of an initial interview.
- Occupational therapists should gain an understanding of the person's current level of occupational
 performance and occupational performance components (e.g. upper limb strength and coordination,
 vision, cognition, perception, mobility and transfer) through direct observation in relevant occupations
 including personal care, instrumental activities of daily living, vocation and leisure as appropriate for





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Occupational Health and Safety Considerations







The author declares no conflicts of interest in accordance with International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE)standards.

How to cite: JBI. Recommended Practice. Stroke: Occupational Therapy for Activities of Daily Living. The JBI EBP Database. 2019; JBI23755.

For details on the method for development see Munn Z, Lockwood C, Moola S. The development and use of evidence summaries for point of care information systems: A streamlined rapid review approach. Worldviews Evid Based Nurs. 2015;12(3):131-8.

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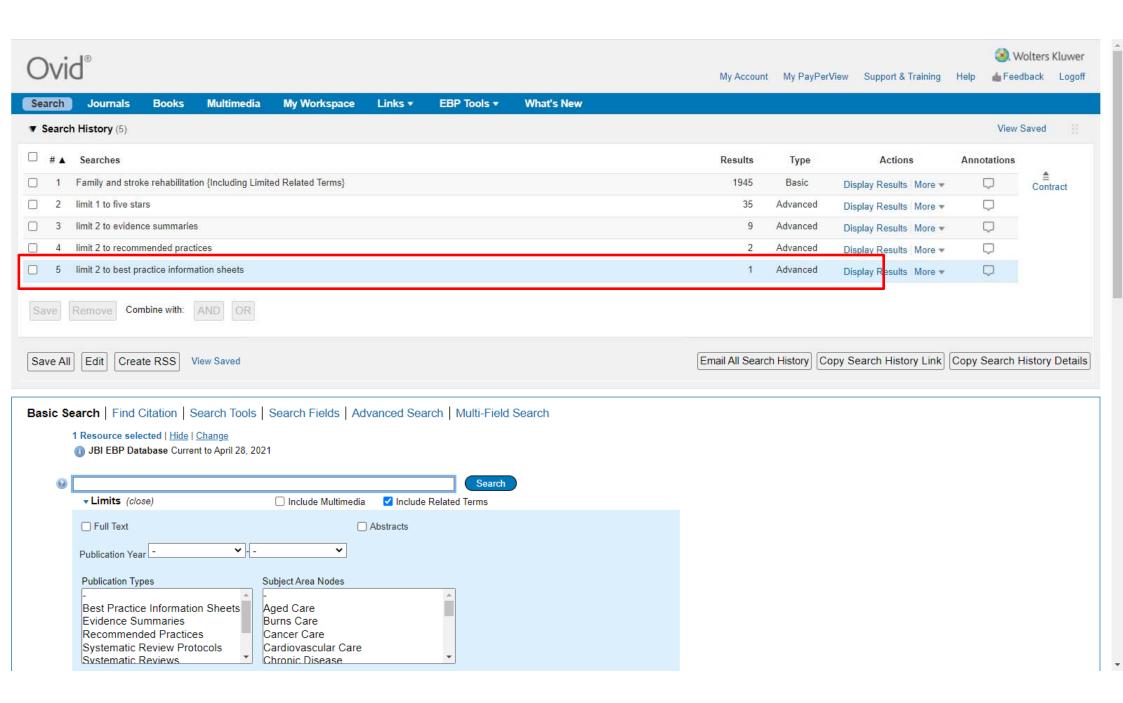
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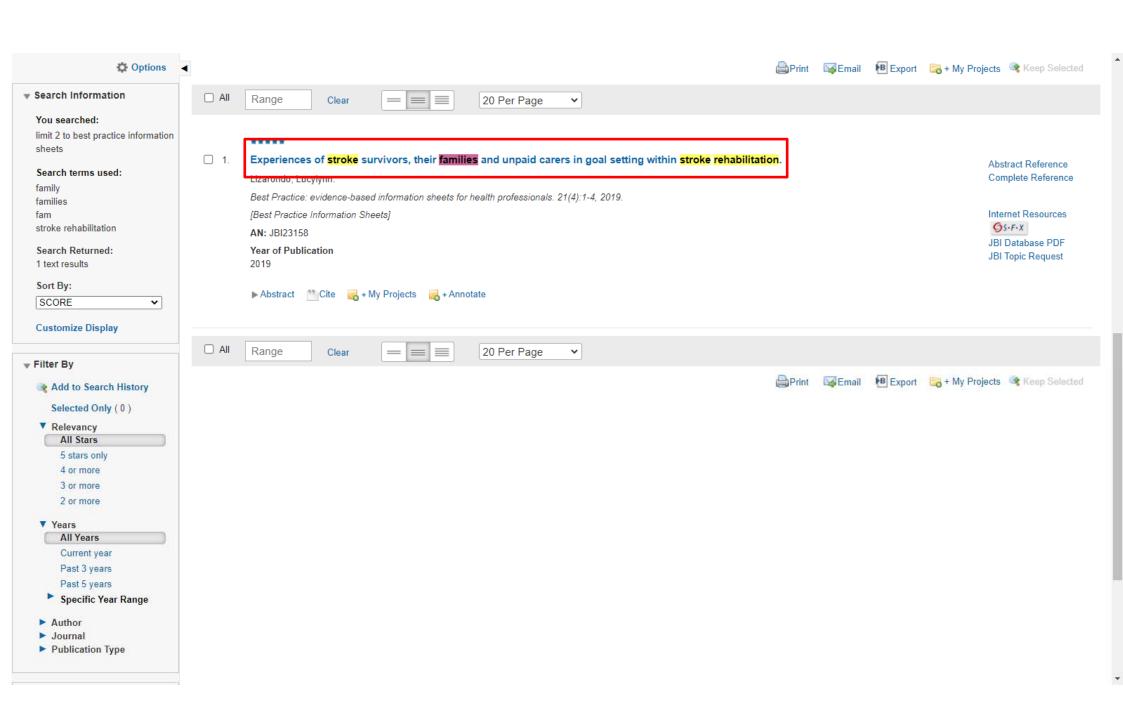
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Relevance:

Accession Number: JBI23158

Author: Lizarondo, Lucylynn.

1. Joanna Briggs Institute, The University of Adelaide, South Australia, Australia Institution:

Experiences of stroke survivors, their families and unpaid carers in goal setting within stroke rehabilitation.

Source: Best Practice: evidence-based information sheets for health professionals. 21(4):1-4, 2019.

Abstract: Recommendations²

> * Individual practitioners and providers of inpatient stroke rehabilitation services should reflect upon and evaluate the impact they have on goal setting interactions. They should endeavor to positively encourage and empower the stroke survivor. They should get to know the person, listening to them and finding out "who they are", in order to develop meaningful goals (together) that are individualized to the stroke survivor. (Grade B)

- * Practitioners should recognize that recovery after stroke is ongoing and unpredictable and be aware of the potential importance to stroke survivors of maintaining hope and a sense of forward momentum through the use of person-centered goal setting in stroke rehabilitation. (Grade B)
- * Practitioners should use person-centered goal setting processes in stroke rehabilitation that acknowledge and adapt to a stroke survivor's ability and desire to be involved in goal setting. (Grade B)

*For a definition of JBI's 'Grades of Recommendation' please see the last page of this sheet

Publication Type: Best Practice Information Sheets.

> Keywords: Goal setting; qualitative; experiences; stroke survivors

MeSH Subject Headings: Stroke Rehabilitation

> Subject Area Node: Rehabilitation

Year of Publication: 2019

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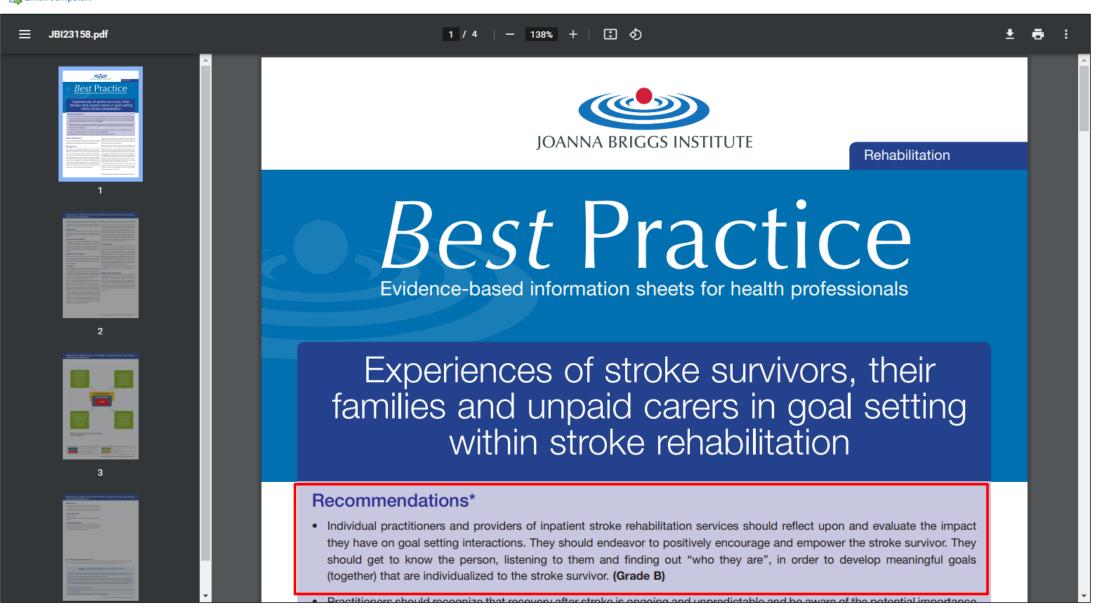


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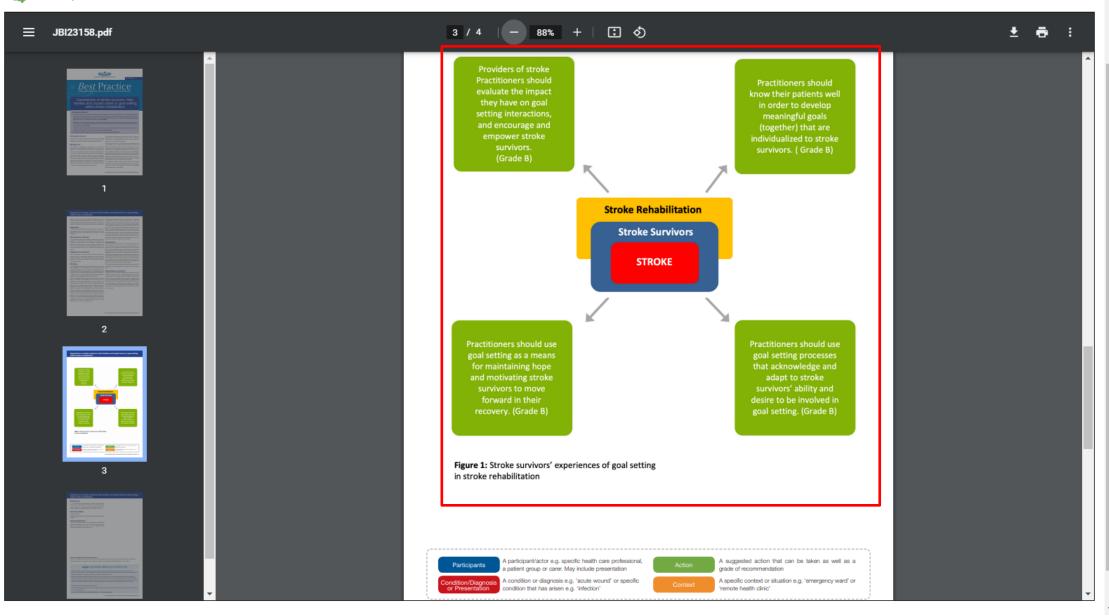
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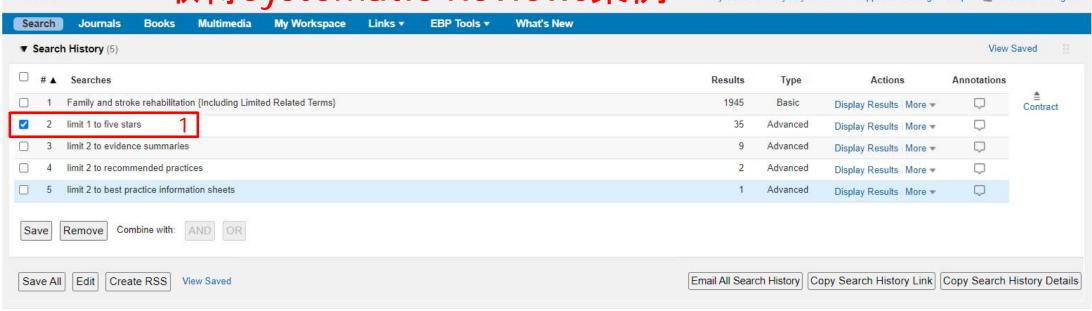


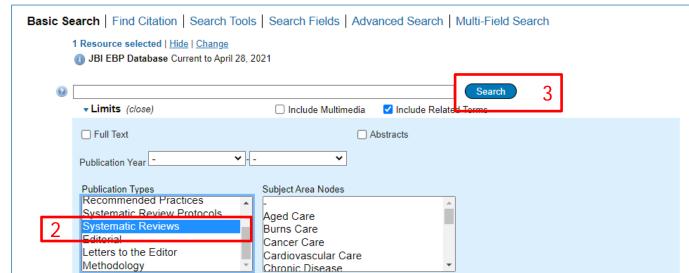


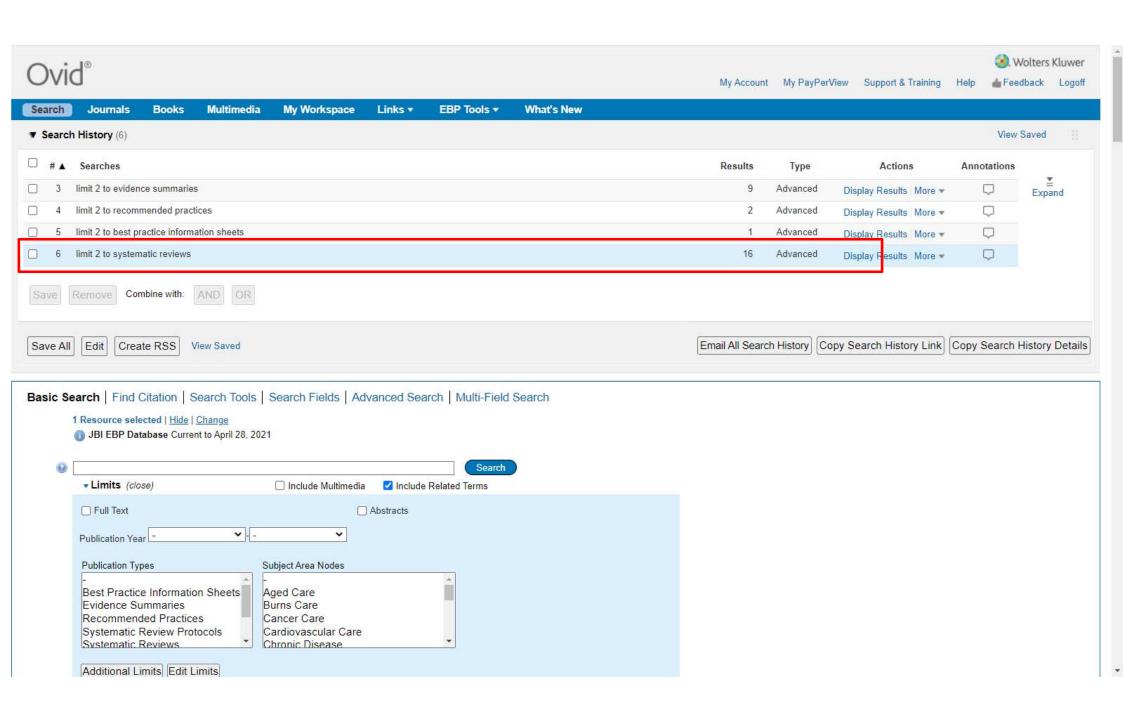


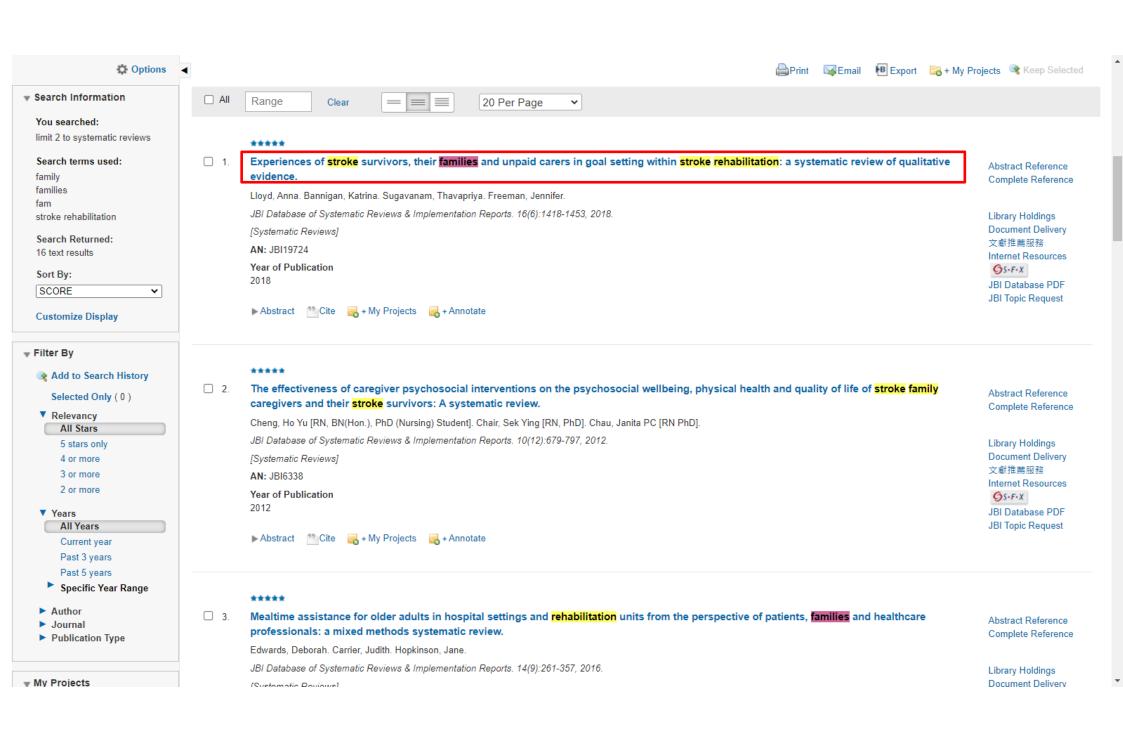
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Relevance:

Accession Number: JBI19724

> Author: Lloyd, Anna. Bannigan, Katrina. Sugavanam, Thavapriya. Freeman, Jennifer.

Institution: 1. Mardon Neurological Rehabilitation Centre, Royal Devon and Exeter NHS Foundation Trust, Exeter, United Kingdom.,

- 2. School of Health Professions, University of Plymouth, Devon, United Kingdom,
- 3. Nuffield Department of Orthopaedics, Rheumatology and Musculoskeletal Sciences, University of Oxford, Oxford, United Kingdom,
- 4. National Institute for Health Research Collaboration for Leadership in Applied Health Research and Care South West Peninsula (PenCLAHRC), Centre for Clinical Trials and Population Studies, Plymouth University, Plymouth, United Kingdom, and
- 5. The University of Plymouth Centre for Innovations in Health and Social Care: a Joanna Briggs Institute Centre of Excellence

Title: Experiences of stroke survivors, their families and unpaid carers in goal setting within stroke rehabilitation: a systematic review of qualitative

Source: JBI Database of Systematic Reviews & Implementation Reports. 16(6):1418-1453, 2018.

Abstract:

Objective: The objective of the review was to synthesize the best available qualitative evidence regarding the experiences of stroke survivors, their families and unpaid carers, about goal setting within stroke rehabilitation.

Introduction: Clinical guidelines recommend person-centered goal setting in stroke rehabilitation but many barriers exist to its implementation. Individual differences and preferences, of both the stroke survivor and practitioner, may influence involvement in goal setting. A stroke survivor's relationship with close family members and unpaid carers can be powerful and could influence rehabilitation, recovery and goal setting.

Inclusion criteria: The participants of interest were adults (over 18 years) who had experienced a stroke and undergone rehabilitation, and their families and unpaid carers. The phenomena of interest were the experiences of goal setting within stroke rehabilitation for stroke survivors, their families and unpaid carers. The context was stroke rehabilitation in acute and community hospitals, inpatient rehabilitation units and the community. Studies considered for this review were qualitative primary research studies and the qualitative portion of mixed methods research.

Methods: A three-step search strategy was used to identify English language qualitative primary research studies (both published and unpublished) through November 2017. Two reviewers independently appraised the included studies using the Joanna Briggs Institute (JBI) Critical Appraisal Checklist for Qualitative Research. Studies were included if they achieved 50% "yes" results for the methodological assessment. Data were extracted from the included papers using the standardized JBI qualitative data extraction tool. Data were synthesized using meta-aggregation.

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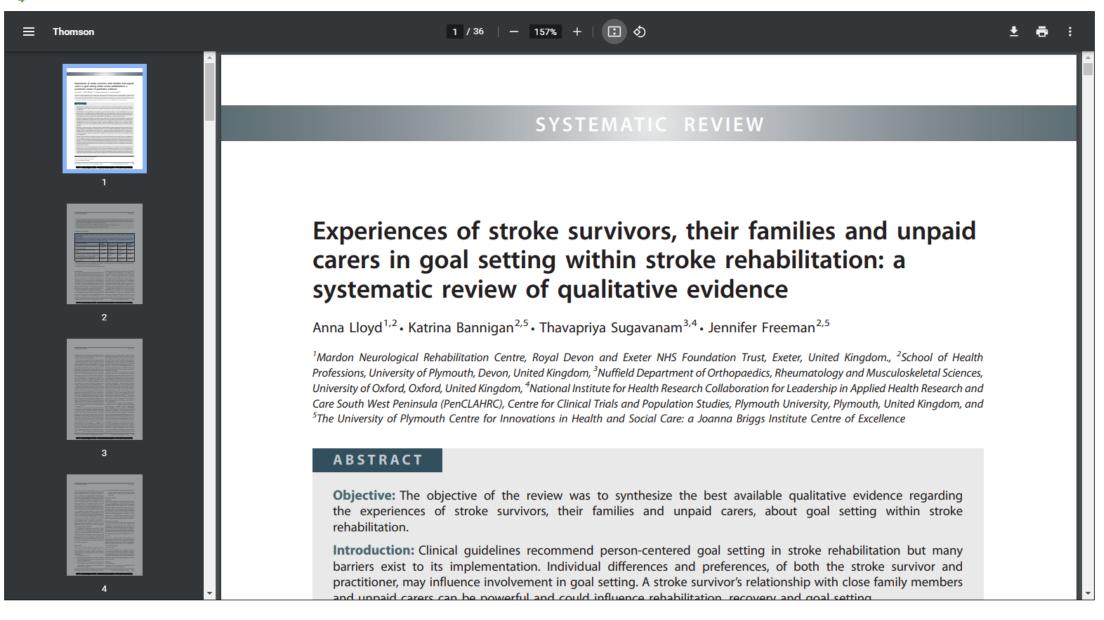
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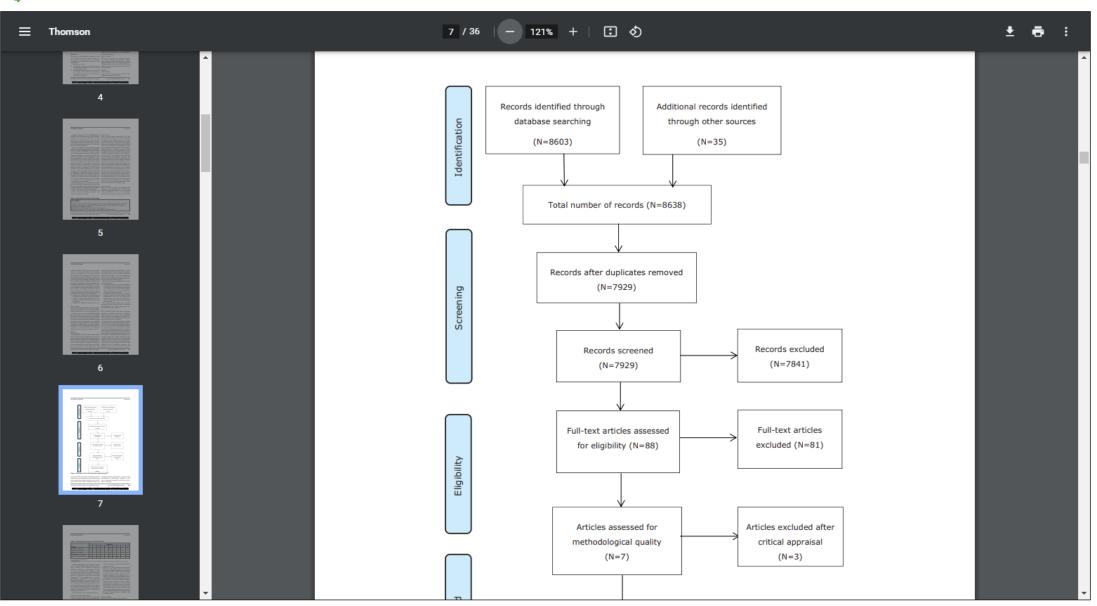
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Table 2: Methodological assessment of included articles

| | Question | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------|-----|------|-------|------|--|
| Citation | 1 | 2* | 3* | 4* | 5 | 6 * | 7* | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| Brown et al. (2014) ²² | N | U | Y | Y | Y | N | U | Y | U | Y | |
| Levack et al. (2011) ¹⁷ | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | U | Y | U | Y | |
| Martin et al. (2015) ²⁵ | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | N | U | Y | N/A** | Y | |
| Rosewilliam et al. (2016) ⁴² | U | Y | U | U | U | U | Y | Y | Y | Y | |
| % | 50% | 75% | 75% | 75% | 75% | 0% | 25% | 100% | 25% | 100% | |

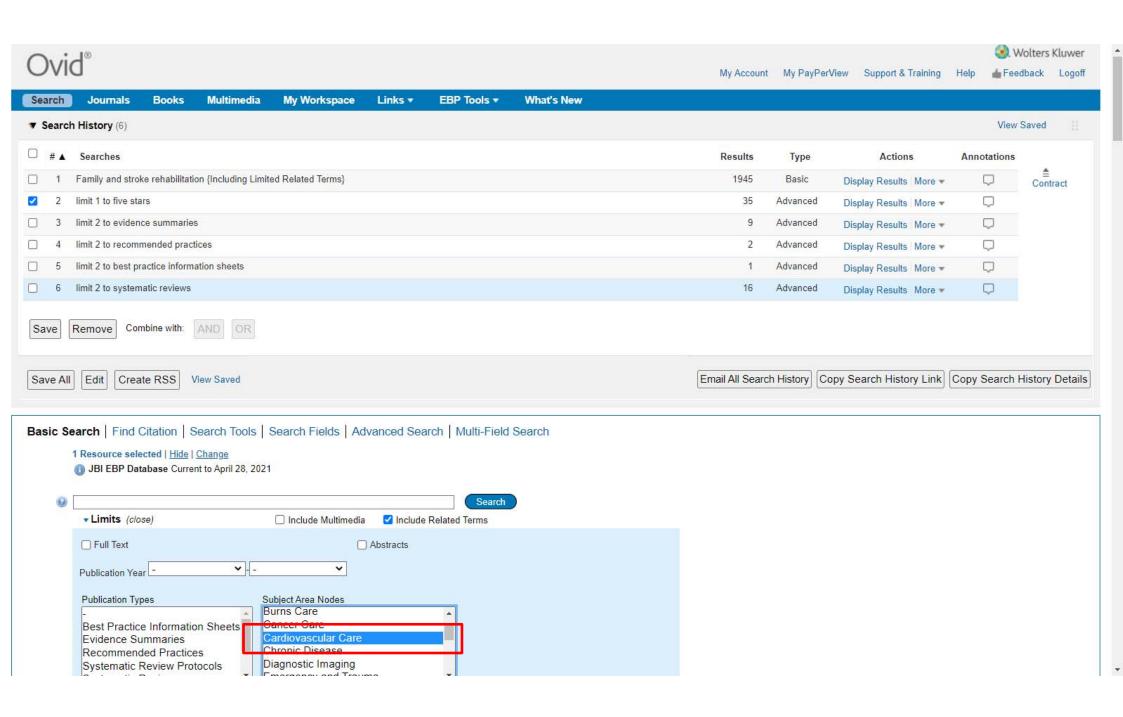
Y, Yes; N, No; U, Unclear; N/A, Not Applicable.

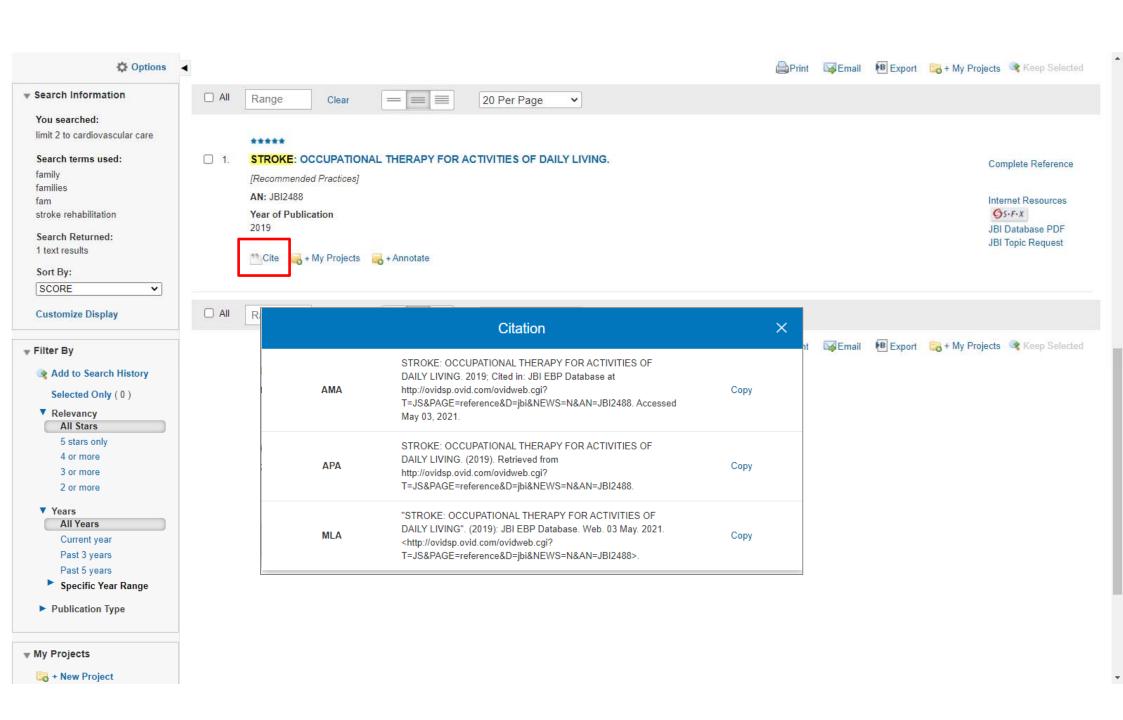
Of the included studies, all achieved 2 or 3 marks out of 5 for dependability questions (Q2-4, 5, 6); no study included a clear statement locating the researcher culturally or theoretically and only one⁴² clearly addressed the influence of the researcher on the research. Two studies had clearly stated the philosophical perspective and specific qualitative methodology from which to determine congruence.^{17,25} Two studies did not state their philosophical perspective^{22,42} and congruence between methodology and research aim,²² or the methodology, methods and data analysis⁴² were not clear. In all included studies, participants' voices were well represented and conclusions grounded in

- (only the stroke survivor data was included in this systematic review).
- Martin et al.²⁵ used qualitative semi-structured interviews with people with severe Acquired Brain Injury (ABI), including three stroke survivors (only the stroke survivor data was included in this systematic review), residing in a New Zealand residential care setting (n = 5), to explore life goal planning in rehabilitation from an interpretative phenomenological perspective.
- Rosewilliam et al.⁴² used multiple qualitative methods of data collection to explore whether the current goal setting practice in acute stroke rehabilitation was patient-centered, and what

^{*}Dependability questions.

^{**}N/A rating given as the authors stated in the paper that the study had been deemed by a Regional Ethics Committee as sufficiently low risk as to not require ethics committee review.





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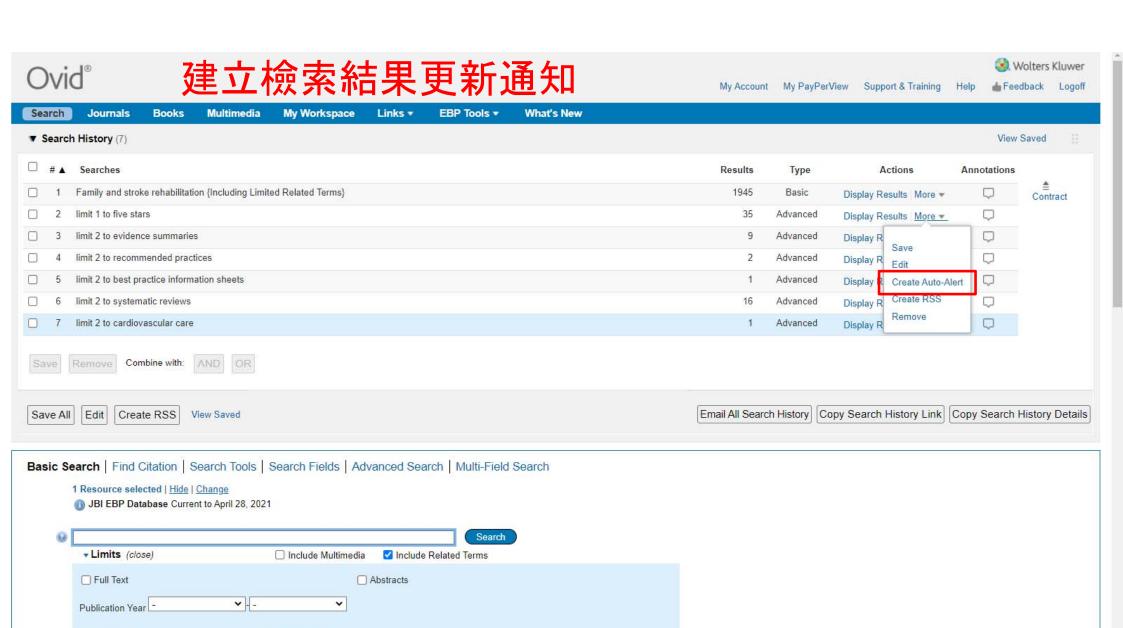
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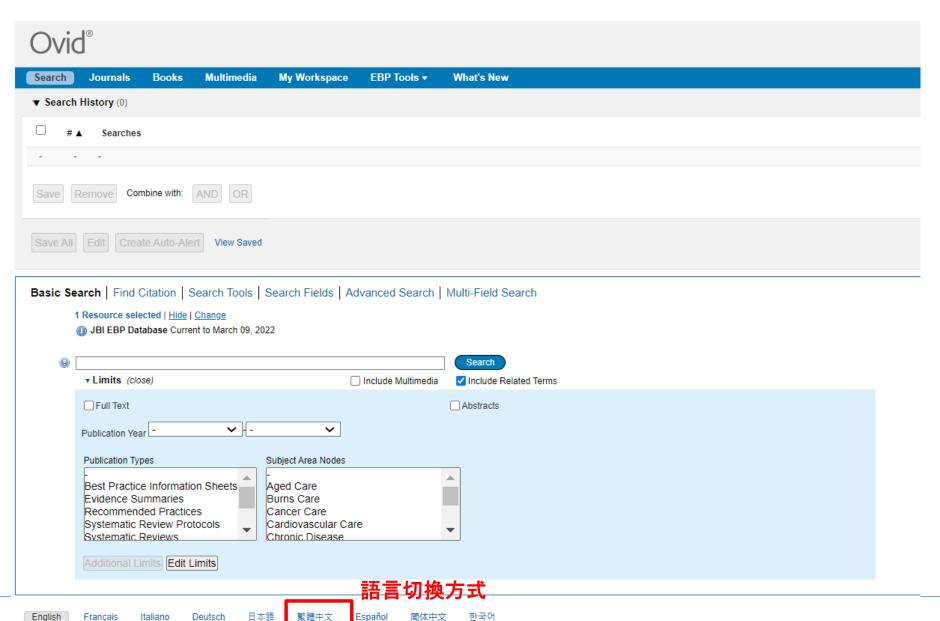
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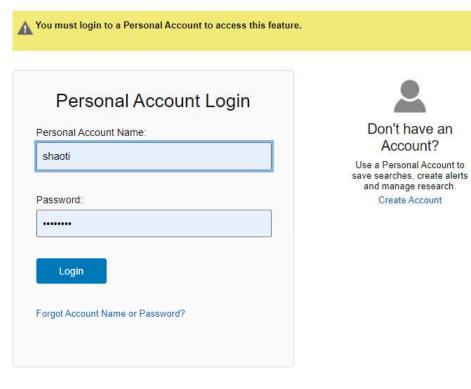
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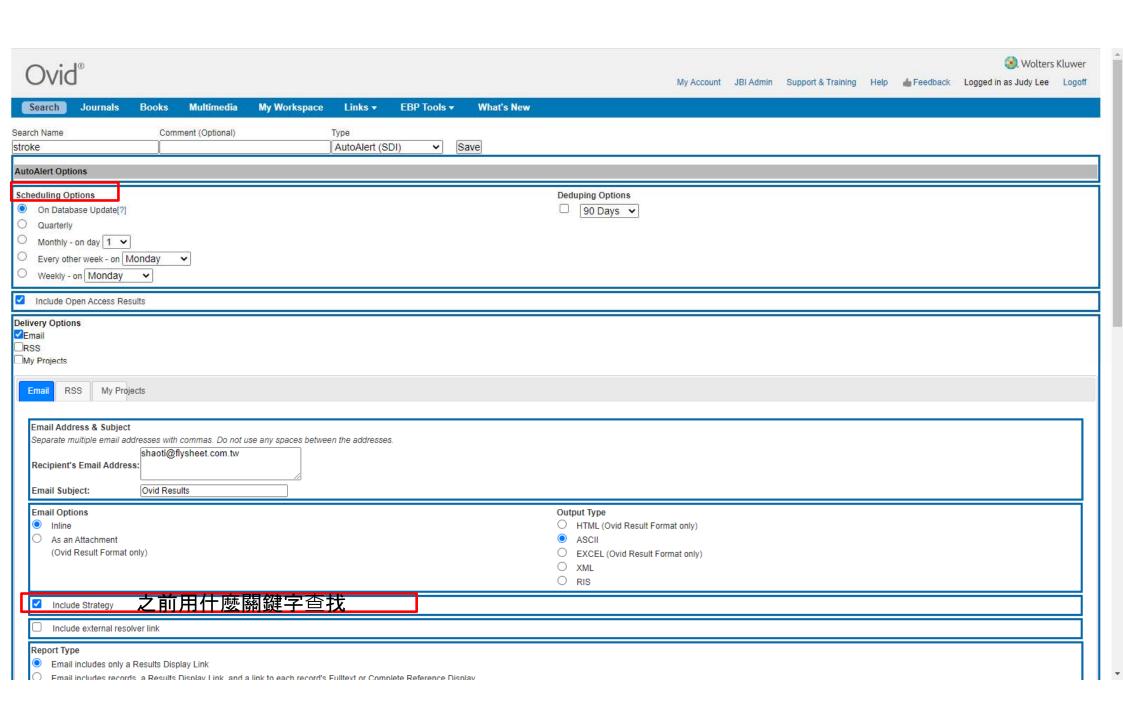
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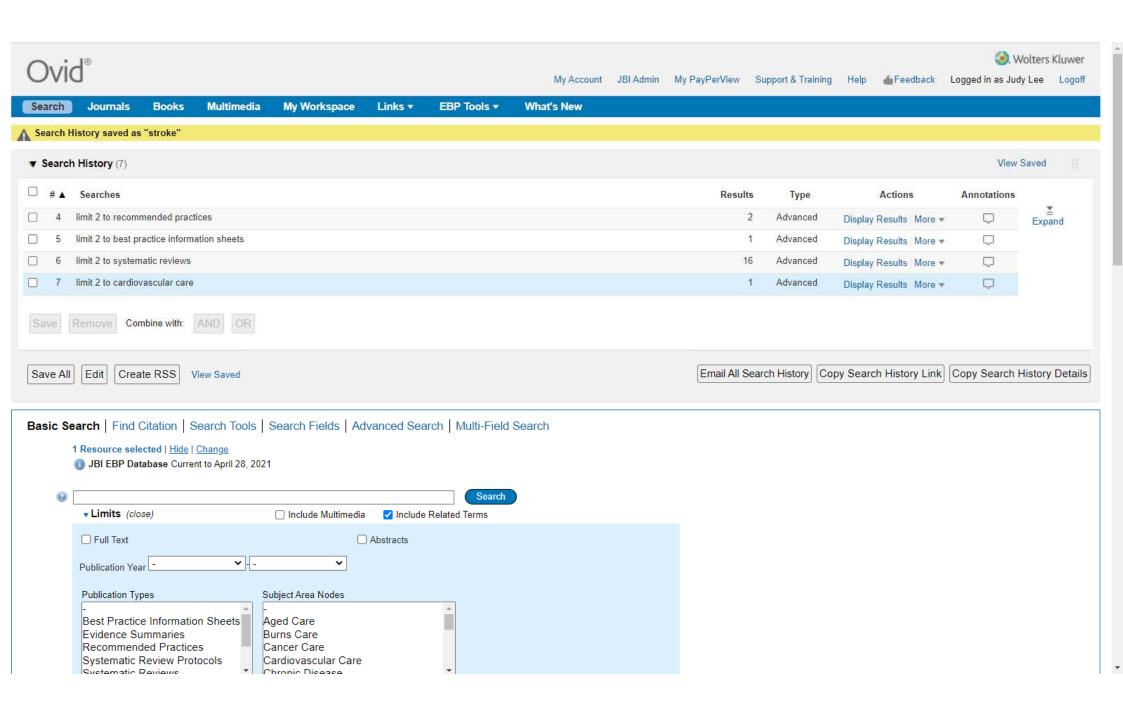
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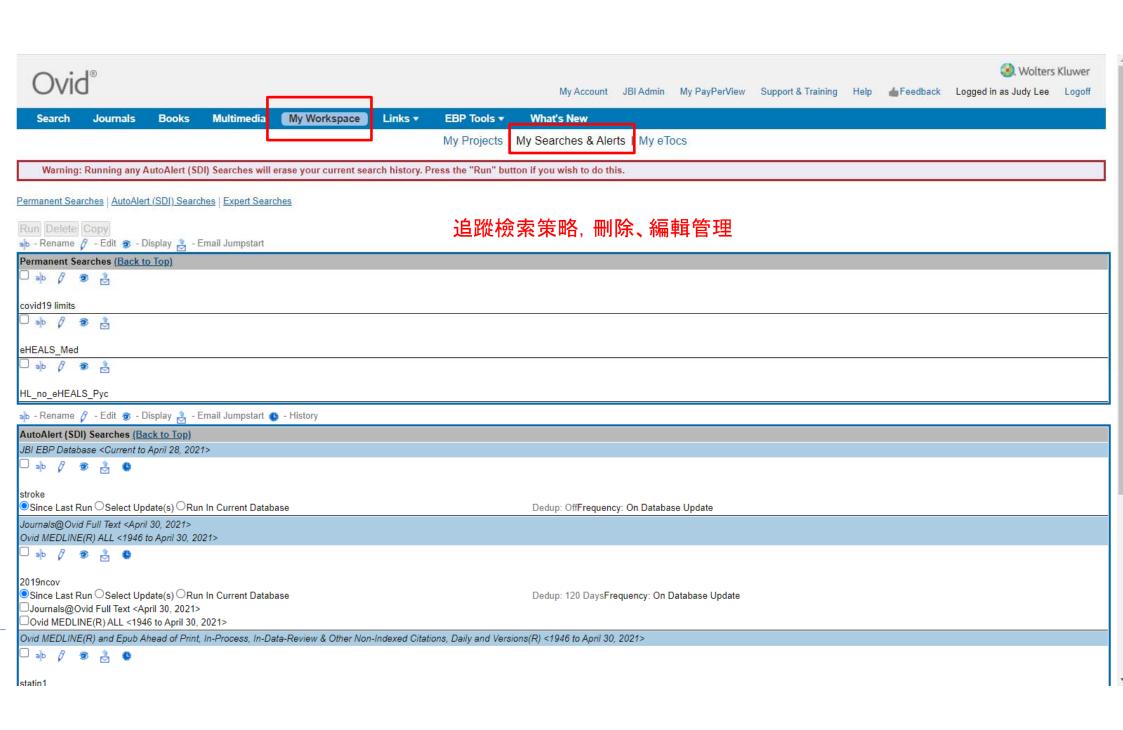
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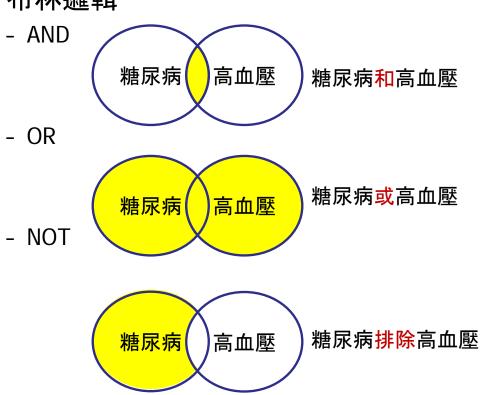
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 - dog#:dogs (不會有dog)
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