

成大醫圖 2022/1/13 (四) 13:10-16:00 [SR1a-非醫學]

系統性文獻回顧研究之 文獻搜尋方法

方靜如

成功大學醫學圖書分館 — 參考館員

成大醫院實證小組—醫圖代表

flora@mail.ncku.edu.tw | 06-2353535 #5155

<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-7892-8840>

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圖書館2021年下半年 系統性文獻回顧研究文獻搜尋 (0.5微學分)

2021 下半年課表 (中文授課 Chinese-Taught)

報名人數若不足5人，將通知取消開課

	8月 每週一	9月 每週四	10月 每週五	11月 每週二	12月 每週三	1月 每週四
2 hr SR0 - 資訊力暖身操 檢索技巧與資料庫簡介	08/02 09:10-11:00	09/02 09:10-11:00	10/01 09:10-11:00	11/02 13:10-15:00	12/01 13:10-15:00	12/30 13:10-15:00
3 hr SR1a - 醫學 系統性文獻回顧簡介 與搜尋方法 [核心課程] 擇一	08/09 09:10-12:00	09/09 09:10-12:00	10/08 09:10-12:00	11/09 13:10-16:00	12/08 13:10-16:00	01/06 13:10-16:00
	08/16 09:10-12:00	09/16 09:10-12:00	10/15 09:10-12:00	11/16 13:10-16:00	12/15 13:10-16:00	01/13 13:10-16:00
3 hr SR1a - 非醫學 系統性文獻回顧簡介 與搜尋方法 [核心課程]						
2 hr SR1b - 搜尋實作與諮詢 [核心課程-需參加過SR1a]	08/23 09:10-11:00	09/23 09:10-11:00	10/22 09:10-11:00	11/23 13:10-15:00	12/22 13:10-15:00	01/20 13:10-15:00
3 hr SR2 - EndNote輔助PRISMA 文獻篩選流程管理	08/30 09:10-12:00	09/30 09:10-12:00	10/29 09:10-12:00	11/30 13:10-16:00	12/29 13:10-16:00	01/27 13:10-16:00

檢索路數大不同

證據產出者
Evidence Doer



High Sensitivity

- Systematic Review
- Scoping Review
- Practice Guideline

VS

證據使用者
Evidence User

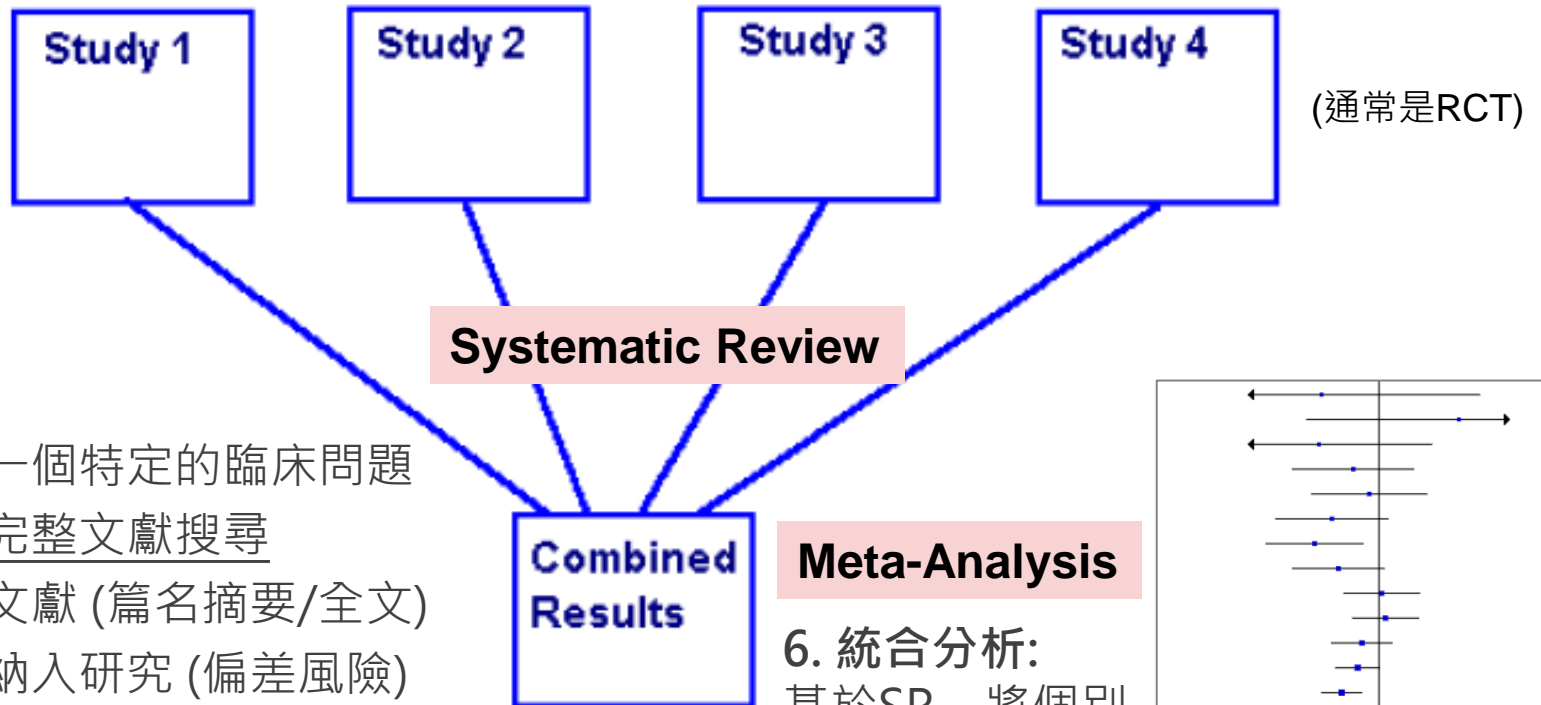


High Specificity

- 日常應用
- 一般文獻佐證

Systematic Review (SR)

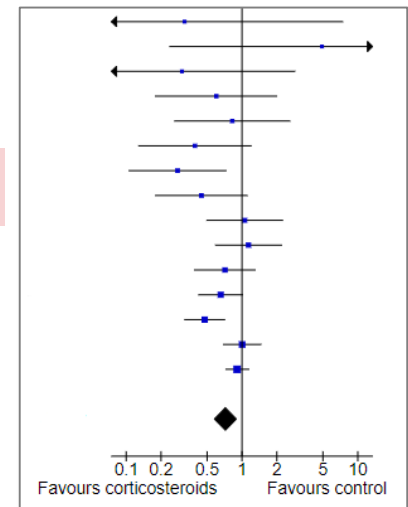
系統性文獻回顧



1. 提出一個特定的臨床問題
2. 執行完整文獻搜尋
3. 篩選文獻 (篇名摘要/全文)
4. 評讀納入研究 (偏差風險)
5. 結論與討論

≠ *Unsystematic narrative "review":*
混合個人意見和證據，而證據搜集也常出自reviewer個人的選擇

6. 統合分析:
基於SR，將個別研究數據進行統計學量化分析歸結出量化的結果



Corticosteroids versus placebo or no treatment (Outcome: Perinatal deaths) source: [Cochrane Review](#)



不容遺漏 — 關鍵的那一片：

「原始文獻，無分宗教、語言、年代、出生地、電子/紙本、獲取便利性、圖書館有錢沒錢買，在獲取上一律平等。」

Impact of Pokémon Go on Physical Activity:
A Systematic Review and Meta-AnalysisMadina Khamzina, MPH,¹ Kaustubh V. Parab, MPH, MBBS,¹ Ruopeng An, PhD,^{1,2}
Tiffany Bullard, PhD,¹ Diana S. Grigsby-Toussaint, PhD³

Context: Pokémon Go is a popular mobile augmented reality game that requires players to travel to different locations to capture virtual characters. This study systematically reviews and quantifies Pokémon Go in relation to physical activity engagement among players.

Evidence acquisition: A keyword search was conducted in PubMed, Web of Science, Scopus, EBSCO, SPORTDiscus, PsycINFO, ScienceDirect, and Cochrane Library for articles published between July 2016 and October 2018. Meta-analysis was performed to estimate the pooled effect of playing Pokémon Go on physical activity outcome.

Evidence synthesis: From the keyword search, 17 studies (16 observational and 1 pre–post) were identified, with a total sample of 33,108 participants. A comparison between Pokémon Go players and nonplayers and between pre- and post-play time points revealed an increase in walking duration, distance walked, and number of steps/day. Pokémon Go players were also found to engage in less sedentary behavior. Playing Pokémon Go was associated with an increase in the number of steps per day by 1,446 steps (95% CI=953, 1,939; I²=81%).

Conclusions: Playing Pokémon Go was associated with a statistically significant but clinically modest increase in the number of daily steps taken among game players. One challenge for future physical activity interventions using Pokémon Go is to retain active engagement once the initial novelty wears off. Additional studies with longer follow-up periods and experimental study design are needed to assess to what extent Pokémon Go and other augmented reality games can be used to promote physical activity at the population level for a sustained time period.

Am J Prev Med 2019;000(000):1–13. © 2019 American Journal of Preventive Medicine. Published by Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.

CONTEXT

Being physically active can help prevent chronic disease, maintain a healthy weight, and improve quality of life.¹ The rapidly growing availability and use of mobile health applications creates opportunities to promote physical activity and an active lifestyle at the population level.² Pokémon Go was not designed to explicitly promote physical activity, yet this game has had great success in reaching millions of people and holds the potential to influence daily activities. Before Pokémon Go, other exergames (i.e., the new generation of active video games) that incorporate aspects of physical activity have gained popularity.³ Previous research shows that playing exergames may promote energy expenditure, weight loss, and overall health.⁴ Researchers have previously examined

the potential of GPS-based games that promote physical activity via interactive gameplay, such as geo-caching. These types of games present an enjoyable and appealing alternative to traditional physical activities⁶ and offer opportunities for increased social interaction and time spent outdoors.^{7,8} However, public health efforts to encourage physical activity via a large number of the

From the ¹Department of Kinesiology and Community Health, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Champaign, Illinois; ²Brown School of Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri; and ³School of Public Health Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island

Address correspondence to: Madina Khamzina, MPH, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Champaign IL 61820.

E-mail: madinak2@illinois.edu.

0749-3797/\$36.00

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2019.09.005>

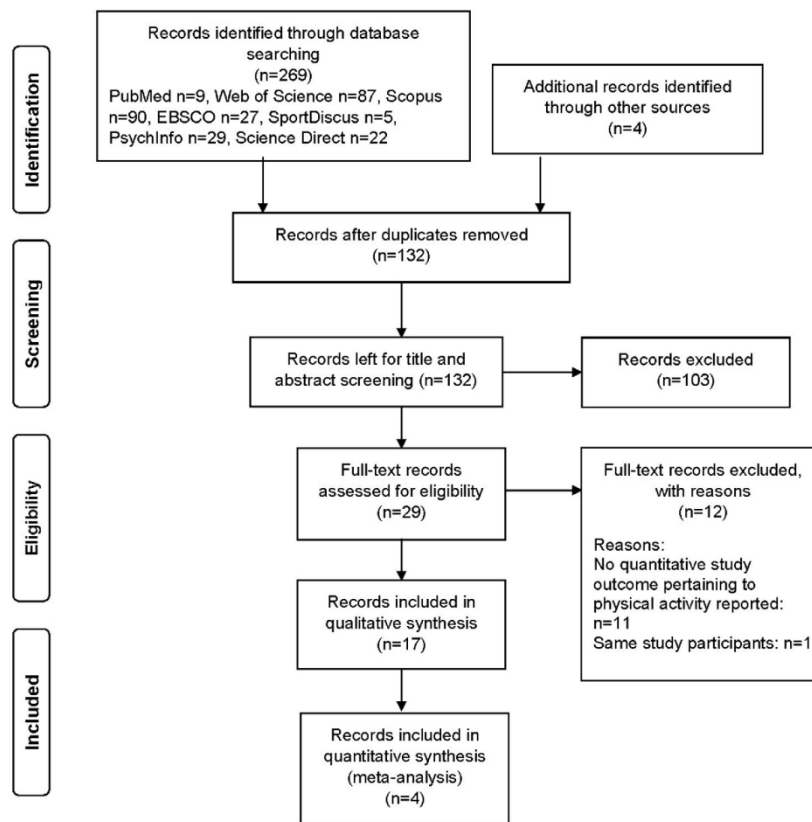


Figure 1. PRISMA study selection flowchart.

DISCUSSION

The primary focus of this review was to evaluate the impact of playing the Pokémon Go game on physical activity level. With rapidly evolving technologies in the field of behavioral medicine, Pokémon Go, though unintentionally, was able to reach masses of its users and influence their health behavior.⁴¹ Pokémon Go, not being a mobile health application, is an example of technology-leveraged behavioral intervention that was able to facilitate factors of physical activity outcomes. The

interface and functionality of the game exceeds traditional understanding of mobile health by providing a different way to individualize health interventions.^{39,40} Nevertheless, it should be noted that worldwide popularization of Pokémon Go raises concerns regarding potential risks players may encounter during their travel through various landscapes.¹⁵ In one study, 34% of the players reported some adverse events (e.g., bone fracture, trauma, and skin injury).²⁵ Another study reported that 9% of the sample suffered from accidents related to pedestrians, cars, or furniture.³¹ Player safety may need

Table 1. Basic Characteristics of the Studies Included in the Review

Study ID	First author (year)	Country	Study design	Sample size	Age (years)	Female (%)	Measures	Intervention duration
1	Althoff (2016) ⁹	U.S.	Observational	27,126	Median: 33	25	3 axis accelerometer; gyrometer of a wrist-worn consumer activity tracking fit-device -Microsoft Band	4 weeks
2	Barkley (2017) ⁶	U.S.	Observational	358	19.8±2.1	52	Personal physical activity monitor (e.g., accelerometers, pedometers), questionnaire (IPAQ)	3 weeks
3	Broom (2018) ³⁰	U.K	Observational	461	28.8±9.56	57	Short version questionnaire (IPAQ)	3 months
4	Escaravajal-Rodriguez (2018) ³¹	Spain	Observational	714	24.86±5.5	38	Ad-hoc opinion questionnaire	
5	Fontaine (2018) ³²	U.S.	Observational	27	21.5±2.6	70	Accelerometer; pedometer; analog electrocardiogram heart rate monitor and watch, PAR-Q questionnaire	60 minutes
6	Howe (2016) ³³	U.S.	Observational	1,182	26.49±4.55	71	iPhone 6 smartphone, questionnaire	10 weeks
7	Kogan (2017) ³⁴	U.S.	Observational	269	18 and older	68	Questionnaire	
8	Liu (2017) ³⁵	U.S.	Observational	47	28.7±5.9	47	Questionnaire	
9	Ma (2018) ³⁶	Hong Kong	Observational	210	26.1±8.7	33.8	iPhone "health" application, questionnaire	21 days
10	Madrigal (2018) ³⁷	Costa Rica	Observational	1,059	18 and older	52	National household survey	
11	Marquet (2018) ¹⁵	U.S.	Observational	74	19.6	50	Smartphone-enabled accelerometers, IPAQ short form	
12	Militello (2018) ³⁹	U.S.	Observational	160 adults, 31 children	N/A	71.9; 28.8	Revised Godin Leisure Time Exercise Questionnaire, family's characteristics and Pokémon GO user experience, healthy lifestyle beliefs scale, child characteristics and Pokémon Go user experience, parental influence on physical activity scale	
13	Nigg (2017) ⁴⁰	U.S.	Observational	N/A	28.6±8.5	57.8	Revised Godin leisure time exercise questionnaire	
14	Ruiz-Ariza (2018) ¹⁶	Spain	Observational	190	13.32±1.07	49	Adolescent Physical Activity measure questionnaire	8 weeks
15	Wattanapit (2018) ³⁸	Thailand	Observational	26	22.04±1.70	26.9	Global Physical Activity Questionnaire	4 months
16	Wong (2017) ²⁹	Hong Kong	Observational	644	18–60	52	IPAQ short form	
17	Xian (2017) ³	U.S.	Pre–post	167	25 (median)	48	iPhone health application, questionnaire	

IPAQ, International Physical Activity Questionnaire; N/A, not applicable; PAR-Q, Physical Activity Readiness Questionnaire; UK, United Kingdom.

正式搜尋之前...

- 這是一個可回答的問題嗎？
- 這是一個值得進行的問題？
- 有人做過嗎？—做得更好或另有特色！
- 有足夠文獻數可以收案？
- 釐清收案的研究設計類型？

證據等級 → 研究設計與偏差風險

Oxford Levels of Evidence v.2, 2011 <http://www.cebm.net/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/CEBM-Levels-of-Evidence-2.1.pdf>

Question	Step 1 (Level 1*)	Step 2 (Level 2*)	Step 3 (Level 3*)	Step 4 (Level 4*)	Step 5 (Level 5)
How common is the problem?	Local and current random sample surveys (or censuses)	Systematic review of surveys that allow matching to local circumstances**	Local non-random sample**	Case-series**	n/a
Is this diagnostic or monitoring test accurate? (Diagnosis)	Systematic review of cross sectional studies with consistently applied reference standard and blinding	Individual cross sectional studies with consistently applied reference standard and blinding	Non-consecutive studies, or studies without consistently applied reference standards**	Case-control studies, or *poor or non-independent reference standard**	Mechanism-based reasoning
What will happen if we do not add a therapy? (Prognosis)	Systematic review of inception cohort studies	Inception cohort studies	Cohort study or control arm of randomized trial*	Case-series or case-control studies, or poor quality prognostic cohort study**	n/a
Does this intervention help? (Treatment Benefits)	Systematic review of randomized trials or n-of-1 trials	Randomized trial or observational study with dramatic effect	Non-randomized controlled cohort/follow-up study**	Case-series, case-control studies, or historically controlled studies**	Mechanism-based reasoning
What are the COMMON harms?	Randomized trial or systematic review of randomized case-control studies, n-of-1 trials, or observational study with dramatic effect	Randomized trial or (exceptionally) observational study with dramatic effect	Study (post-marketing surveillance) provided there are sufficient numbers to rule out a common harm. (For long-term harms the duration of follow-up must be sufficient.)**	Randomized trial or historically controlled studies**	Mechanism-based reasoning
問題多常見嗎？					
診斷工具準確嗎？					
如果不治療的預後？					
介入治療有幫助嗎？					
介入治療常見副作用？					
介入治療罕見副作用？					
值得早期篩檢嗎？					

再 依 序 追 證 據 等 級

先檢視問題類型

* Level may be graded down on the basis of study quality, imprecision, indirectness (study PICO does not match questions PICO), because of inconsistency between studies, or because the absolute effect size is very small; Level may be graded up if there is a large or very large effect size.

** As always, a systematic review is generally better than an individual study.

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搜尋範圍

論文標題



關鍵字搜尋 *

"systematic review" OR "scoping review" OR "meta analysis"



AND



搜尋範圍

論文標題、摘要、關鍵字



關鍵字搜尋



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Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology (33,359) >

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<input type="checkbox"/> 2				Neural Regeneration Research 17(1), 頁 59-64	0
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<input type="checkbox"/> 3				Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment 32,108478	0
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篩選 學科類別

<input type="checkbox"/> Medicine (199,351) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Immunology and Microbiology (6,970) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Chemistry (6,970) >
<input type="checkbox"/> Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology (33,359) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Dentistry (6,647) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Chemical Engineering (6,647) >
<input type="checkbox"/> Nursing (17,049) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Environmental Science (6,007) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Decision Sciences (6,007) >
<input type="checkbox"/> Psychology (16,306) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Engineering (4,503) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Materials Science (4,503) >
<input type="checkbox"/> Social Sciences (13,664) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Computer Science (4,082) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Physics and Astronomy (4,082) >
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<input type="checkbox"/> Health Professions (11,356) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Mathematics (1,941) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Undefined (1,941) >
<input type="checkbox"/> Pharmacology, (9,422) >	<input type="checkbox"/> Veterinary (1,250) >	

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Psychiatry

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P

I

C

O

Patients and/or
Problem

Intervention or
Exposure

Comparison
(if applicable)

Outcomes

誰是病人或族群
(性別、年齡等)

關注的...
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診斷工具
暴露因子

既有或對照的...
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小針刀

一般針灸

神經損傷

病因 中年男性

奶爸史併高血糖

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五十肩的發生

篩檢 有肝癌家族史的
中年男性

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不做肝功能篩檢

肝癌發生率

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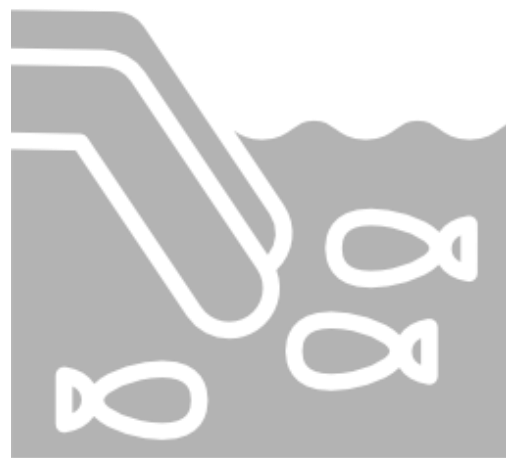


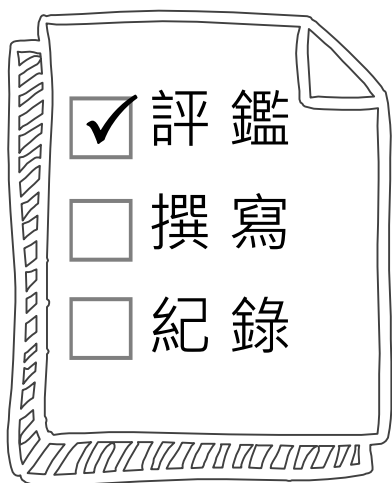
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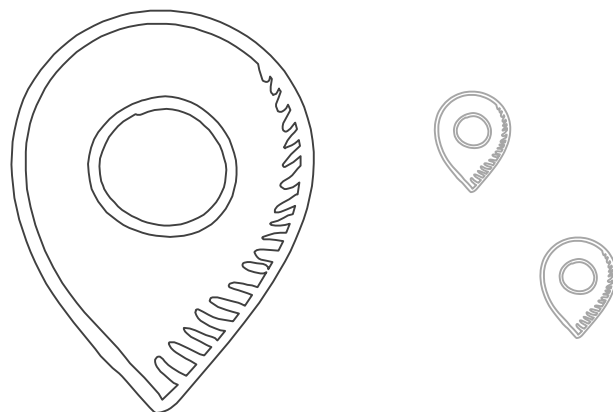


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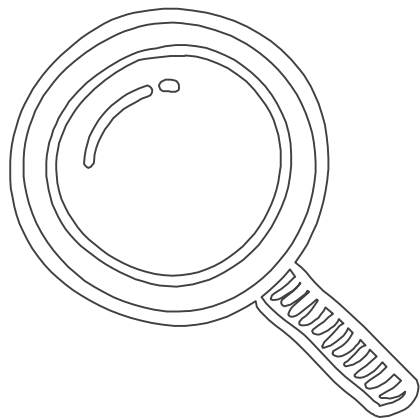
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資料庫選擇

4 3

搜尋策略建立



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評鑑條文

文章撰寫

搜尋紀錄表

SR撰寫手冊、標準與報告 *for Intervention*

- **Cochrane Handbook** for Systematic Reviews of Interventions (SR聖經) <https://training.cochrane.org/handbook#how-to-access>
- **MECIR**: Methodological Expectations for Cochrane Intervention Reviews <https://community.cochrane.org/mecir-manual>
 - Standards for the **CONDUCT** new Cochrane Intervention Reviews (C1-C75)
 - Standards for **REPORTING of PROTOCOLS** of new Cochrane Intervention Reviews (PR1-PR44)
 - Standards for **REPORTING** of new Cochrane Intervention Reviews (R1-R109)
 - Standards for planning, conduct and reporting of **UPDATES** of Cochrane Intervention Reviews (U1-U11, UR1-UR7)
- **PRISMA Statement**: Preferred **Reporting** Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-analysis <http://www.prisma-statement.org/PRISMAStatement/>

MECIR

Standards for the CONDUCT of new Cochrane Intervention Reviews (C1-C75)

14 items / 75 items

Item No.	Status 重要性	Item name 名稱	Standard 標準簡述	Rationale and elaboration 理由和詳述	對應 Cochrane 手冊章節:	Relevant section(s) in the Handbook (5.1)
Searching for studies						
C24	Mandatory	Searching key databases	Search the Cochrane Review Group's Specialized Register (if available) or externally via CENTRAL. Ensure that CENTRAL, MEDLINE (e.g. via PubMed) and Embase, if it is available to either the CRG or the review author, have been searched (either for the review or for the Review Group's Specialized Register).	Searches for studies should be as extensive as possible in order to reduce the risk of publication bias and to identify as much relevant evidence as possible. The Cochrane Review Group's Specialized Register (if it exists and was designed to support reviews in this way), CENTRAL, MEDLINE, and Embase (if available to the CRG or the review author). Expertise may be required to avoid unnecessary duplication of effort. Some, but not all, reports of eligible studies from MEDLINE, Embase and the Cochrane Review Groups' Specialized Registers are already included in CENTRAL. Supplementary searches should be performed as described in sections 6.3.2 and 6.3.3 of the <i>Cochrane Handbook</i> .	對應 Cochrane 手冊章節:	6.2.1.1 6.3.3
C25	Highly desirable	Searching specialist bibliographic databases	Search appropriate national, regional and subject specific bibliographic databases.	Searches for studies should be as extensive as possible in order to reduce the risk of publication bias and to identify as much relevant evidence as possible. A topic should be covered (e.g. CINAHL for nursing-related topics, PsycINFO for psychological interventions), and regional databases (e.g. LILACS) should be considered.		6.2.1.4 6.2.1.5 6.4.1
C26	Mandatory	Searching for different types of evidence	If the review has specific eligibility criteria around study design to address adverse effects, research should be conducted to address them.	Sometimes different searches will be conducted for different types of evidence, such as for non-randomized studies for addressing adverse effects, or for		13.3 14.5 15.3 20.3.2.1
C27	Mandatory	Searching trials registers	Search trials registers and repositories of results, where relevant to the topic through ClinicalTrials.gov, the WHO ICTRP, Clinical Trials Registry Platform (ICTRP) portal and other sources as appropriate.	Searches for studies should be as extensive as possible in order to reduce the risk of publication bias and to identify as much relevant evidence as possible. Although ClinicalTrials.gov is the primary register, it is recommended that both ClinicalTrials.gov and the ICTRP portal are searched separately due to additional features in ClinicalTrials.gov.		6.2.3.1 6.2.3.2 6.2.3.3
C28	Highly desirable	Searching for grey literature	Search relevant grey literature sources such as conference proceedings, theses, abstracts.	Searches for studies should be as extensive as possible in order to reduce the risk of publication bias and to identify as much relevant evidence as possible.		6.2.1.7 6.2.1.8 6.2.2
C29	Highly desirable	Searching within other reviews	Search for relevant studies within other systematic reviews.	Searches for studies should be as extensive as possible in order to reduce the risk of publication bias and to identify as much relevant evidence as possible.		6.2.2.5
C30	Mandatory	Searching reference lists	Check reference lists in included studies and any relevant systematic reviews.	Searches for studies should be as extensive as possible in order to reduce the risk of publication bias and to identify as much relevant evidence as possible.		6.2.2.5

資訊來源

搜尋關鍵資料庫 (CENTRAL、Medline、Embase)

搜尋國家、區域、主題性書目資料庫

搜尋不同研究類型的證據 (副作用、經濟評估)

搜尋臨床試驗登記 (ClinicalTrials.gov、ICTRP)

搜尋灰色文獻 (報告、學位論文、會議摘要)

搜尋相同主題的評論性文章

確認納入研究和相關 Systematic Review 文獻的參考書目清單

C31	Highly desirable	Searching for contacting relevant individuals and organisations	Contact relevant individuals and organisations for information about	Searches for studies should be as extensive as possible in order to reduce the risk of publication bias and to identify as much relevant evidence as possible. It is	6.2.3
C32	Mandatory	Structuring search strategies for bibliographic databases	Inform the structure of search strategies in bibliographic databases around the main concepts of the review, using appropriate elements from PICO and study design. In	Inappropriate or inadequate search strategies may fail to identify records that are included in bibliographic databases. Expertise may need to be sought, in particular from the Cochrane Review Group's Trials Search Coordinator. The structure of a search strategy should be based on the main concepts being examined in a review. In general, databases, such as MEDLINE, a search strategy to identify search for a Cochrane review typically consists of terms: 1) terms to search for the health condition of interest, i.e. the population; 2) terms to search for the intervention(s) evaluated; and 3) terms to search for the types of study design to be included (typically a 'filter' for randomized trials). There are exceptions, however. For instance, for reviews of complex interventions, it may be necessary to search only for the population or the intervention. Within each concept, terms are joined together with the Boolean 'OR' operator, and the concepts are combined with the Boolean 'AND' operator. The 'NOT' operator should be avoided where possible to avoid the danger of inadvertently removing from the search set records that are relevant.	6.4.2 6.4.4 6.4.7
C33	Mandatory	Developing search strategies for bibliographic databases	Identify appropriate controlled vocabulary (e.g. MeSH, Emtree, including 'exploded' terms) and free-text terms (considering, for	Inappropriate or inadequate search strategies may fail to identify records that are included in bibliographic databases. Search strategies need to be customized for each database. It is important that MeSH terms are 'exploded' wherever possible. The same principle applies to EMTREE when searching EMBASE and also to a number of other databases. The exploded vocabulary in MEDLINE and EMBASE are not identical, although EMBASE is more comprehensive as possible. It is necessary to include a wide range of free-text terms for each of the concepts. The use of truncation and wildcards. Developing a search strategy is an iterative process in which the terms that are used are modified, based on what has already been retrieved.	6.4.5 6.4.6 6.4.8
C34	Highly desirable	Using search filters	Use specially designed and tested search filters where appropriate including the Cochrane Highly Sensitive Search Strategies for identifying randomized trials in MEDLINE, but do not use filters in pre-	Inappropriate or inadequate search strategies may fail to identify records that are included in bibliographic databases. Search filters should be used with caution. They should be assessed not only for the reliability of their development and reported performance but also for their current accuracy, relevance and effectiveness given the frequent interface and indexing changes affecting	6.4.11 6.4.2 13.3.1.2 14.5.2 15.3.1 17.5 20.3.2.1
C35	Mandatory	Restricting database searches	Justify the use of any restrictions in the search strategy on publication date or publication format.	Date restrictions in the search should only be used when there are date restrictions in the eligibility criteria for studies. They should be applied only if it is known that relevant studies could only have been reported during a specific time period, for example if the intervention was only available after a certain time point. Searches should be restricted to the date of entry into the database (rather than date of publication) to avoid duplication of effort. Publication format restrictions (e.g. exclusion of letters) should generally not be used in Cochrane reviews, since any information about an eligible study may be of value.	6.4.9
C36	Mandatory	Documenting the search process	Document the search process in enough detail to ensure that it can be reported	The search process (including the sources searched, when, by whom, and using what terms) needs to be documented in enough detail throughout the process to ensure that it can be reproduced in the review, to the extent that all the searches of all the databases are reproducible.	6.6.1
C37	Mandatory	Rerunning searches	Rerun or update searches for all relevant databases within 12 months before	The published review should be as up to date as possible. The search must be rerun close to publication, if the initial search date is more than 12 months (preferably 6 months) from the intended publication date, and the results screened for potentially eligible studies. Ideally the studies should be fully incorporated. If not, then the potentially eligible studies will need to be reported, at a minimum as a reference under 'Studies awaiting classification' or 'Ongoing studies'.	

聯繫相關個人或機構以取得未出版或進行中研究

結構化的搜尋策略 (PICO、研究設計、高敏感度與合理精確性、布林邏輯)

發展搜尋策略: 採用適當控制詞彙 (MeSH、Emtree, 包含其狹義詞), 以及自由詞彙 (拼音變化、同義詞、縮寫、切截、鄰近字等)

使用特定篩選語法 (例篩選MEDLINE RCT)

解釋採用限制條件 (例日期或出版品類型) 的理由

完整紀錄搜尋過程, 確保過程可再重複

發表前重新或更新搜尋

搜尋策略



- 作者
- 期刊編輯、同儕審查
- 讀者

PRISMA 2020 Statement

Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-analysis



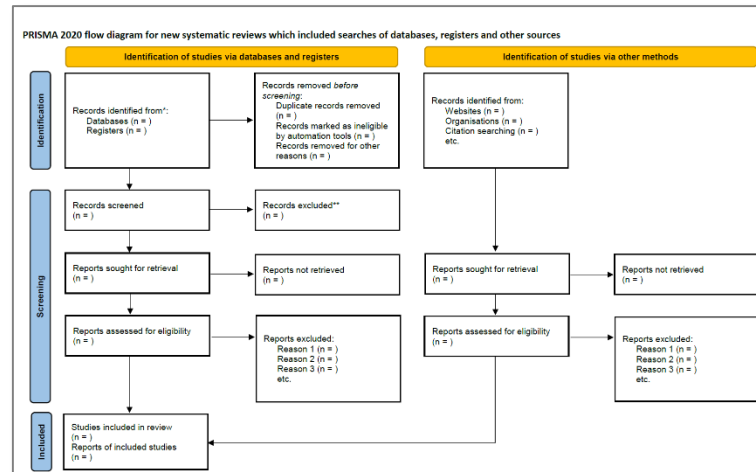
促進系統性文獻回顧之研究與撰寫的品質，使進行過程能透明與完整地報告

PRISMA Checklist

Section and Topic	Item #	Checklist Item	Location where item is reported
TITLE			
1 Identify the report as a systematic review.			
ABSTRACT			
2 See the PRISMA 2020 for Abstracts checklist.			
INTRODUCTION			
3 Describe the rationale for the review in the context of existing knowledge.			
4 Provide an explicit statement of the objectives or question(s) the review addresses.			
METHODS			
5 Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review and how studies were grouped for the syntheses.			
6 Specify all databases, registers, websites, organisations, reference lists and other sources searched or consulted to identify studies. Specify the date when each source was last searched or consulted.			
7 Present the full search strategies for all databases, registers and websites, including any filters and limits used.			
8 Specify the methods used to decide whether a study met the inclusion criteria of the review, including how many reviewers screened each record and each report retrieved, whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.			
9 Specify the methods used to collect data from reports, including how many reviewers collected data from each report, whether they worked independently, any processes for obtaining or confirming data from study investigators, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.			
10a List and define all outcomes for which data were sought. Specify whether all results that were compatible with each outcome domain in each study were sought (e.g. for all measures, time points, analyses), and if not, the methods used to decide which results to report.			
10b List and define all other variables for which data were sought (e.g. participant and intervention characteristics, funding sources). Describe any assumptions made about any missing or unclear information.			
11 Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies, including details of the tools used, how many reviewers assessed each study and whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.			
12 Specify for each outcome the effect measure(s) (e.g. risk ratio, mean difference) used in the synthesis or presentation of results.			
13a Describe the processes used to decide which studies were eligible for each synthesis (e.g. tabulating the study intervention characteristics and comparing against the planned groups for each synthesis (item #6)).			
13b Describe any methods required to prepare the data for presentation or synthesis, such as handling of missing summary statistics, or data conversions.			
13c Describe any methods used to tabulate or visually display results of individual studies and syntheses.			
13d Describe any methods used to synthesise results and provide a rationale for the choices. If meta-analysis was performed, describe the model(s), method(s) to identify the presence and extent of statistical heterogeneity, and software package(s) used.			
13e Describe any methods used to explore possible causes of heterogeneity among study results (e.g. subgroup analysis, meta-regression).			
13f Describe any sensitivity analyses conducted to assess robustness of the synthesized results.			
14 Describe any methods used to assess risk of bias due to missing results in a synthesis (arising from reporting biases).			
15 Describe any methods used to assess certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for an outcome.			

For more information, visit: <http://www.prisma-statement.org/>

PRISMA Flow Diagram

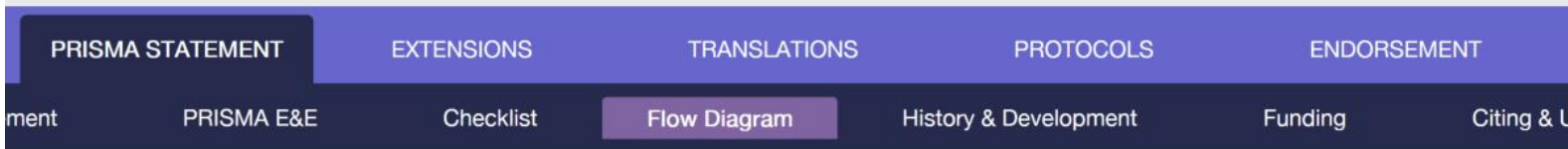


EXTENSIONS

- PRISMA for Abstracts
- PRISMA Equity
- PRISMA Harms (for reviews including Harms)
- PRISMA Individual Patient Data
- PRISMA for Network Meta-Analyses
- PRISMA for Protocols
- PRISMA for Diagnostic Test Accuracy
- PRISMA for Scoping Reviews
- PRISMA for Acupuncture
- PRISMA for Searching
- Extensions in development

27 items in 7 sections: Title, Abstract, Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussions, Other Information

PRISMA flow diagram



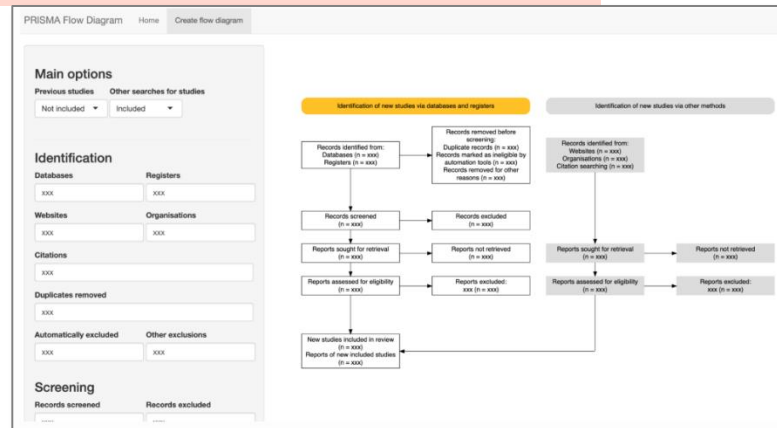
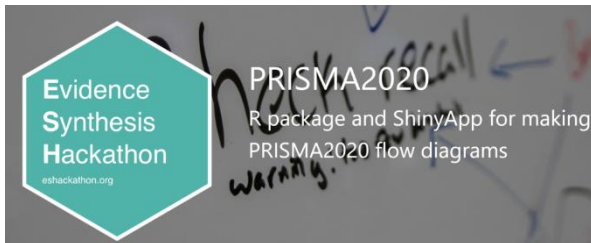
PRISMA Flow Diagram

The flow diagram depicts the flow of information through the different phases of a systematic review. It maps out the number of records identified, included and excluded, and the reasons for exclusions. Different templates are available depending on the type of review (new or updated) and sources used to identify studies.

-  PRISMA 2020 flow diagram for new systematic reviews which included searches of databases and registers only
-  PRISMA 2020 flow diagram for new systematic reviews which included searches of databases, registers and other sources
-  PRISMA 2020 flow diagram for updated systematic reviews which included searches of databases and registers only
-  PRISMA 2020 flow diagram for updated systematic reviews which included searches of databases, registers and other sources

Flow diagrams can also be generated using a Shiny App available at <https://www.eshackathon.org/software/PRISMA2020.html>

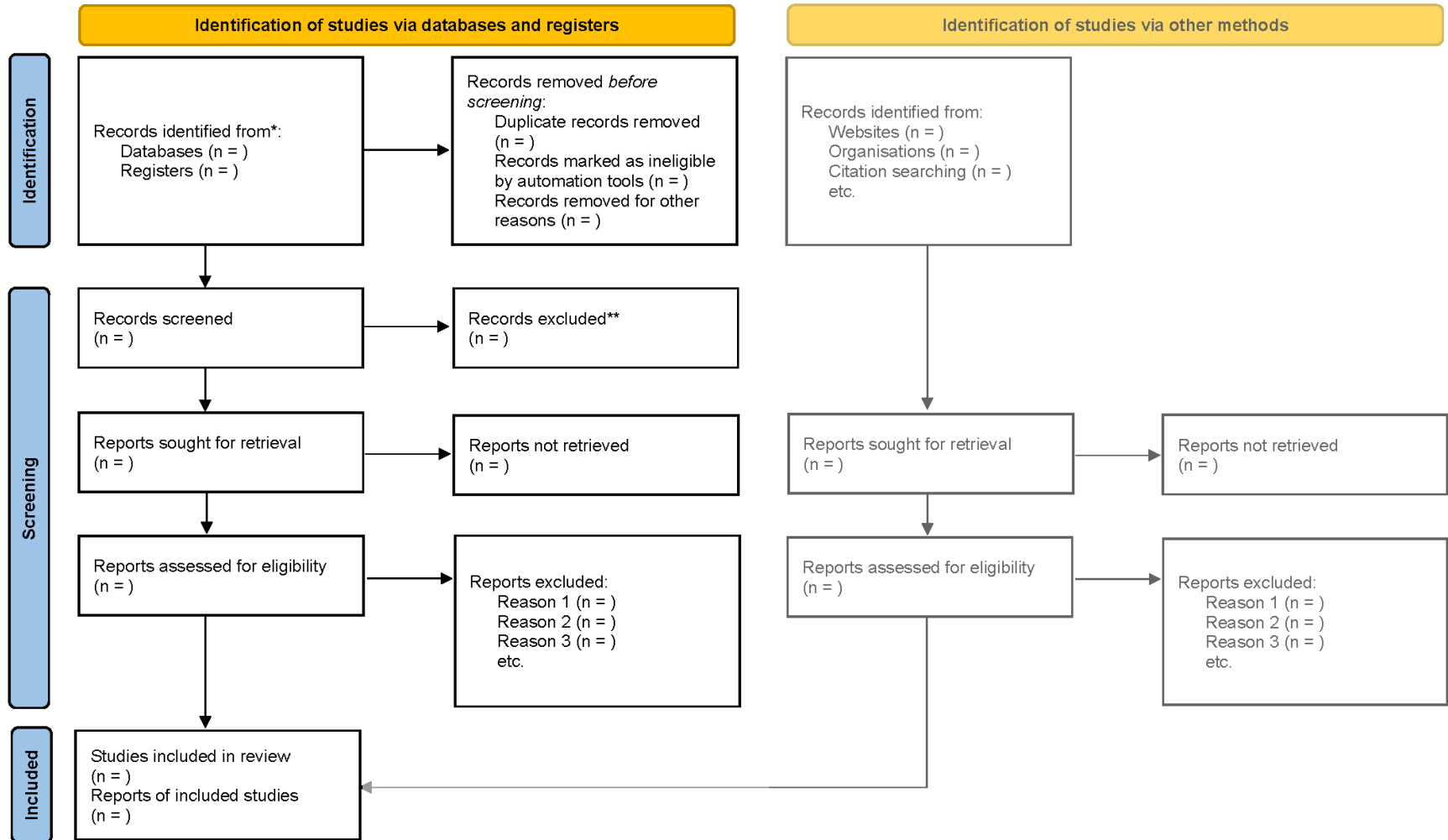
For more information about citing and using PRISMA click [here](#).



[Follow this link to access the online tool](#)

PRISMA flow diagram

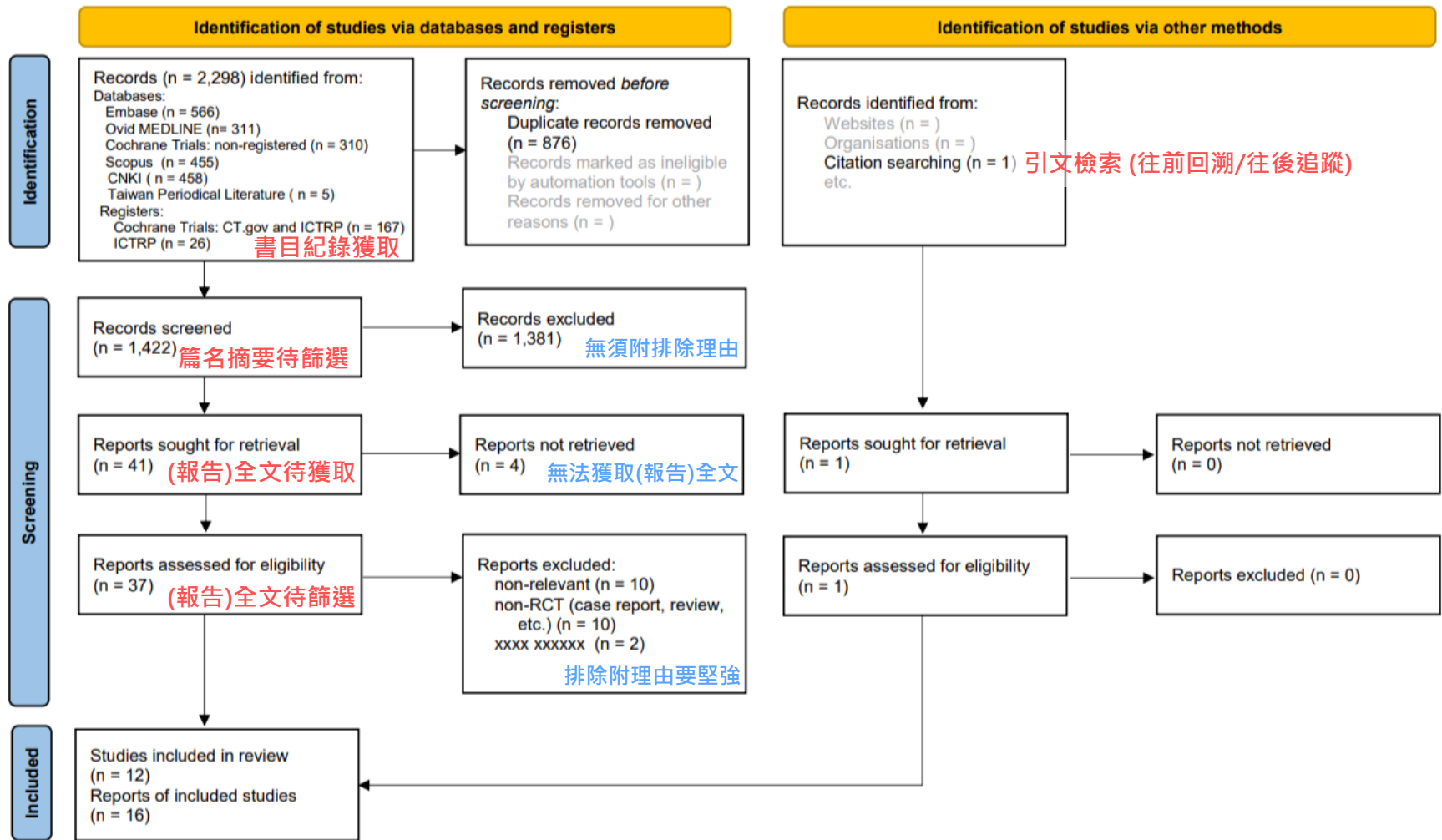
PRISMA 2020 flow diagram for new systematic reviews which included searches of databases, registers and other sources



*Consider, if feasible to do so, reporting the number of records identified from each database or register searched (rather than the total number across all databases/registers).

**If automation tools were used, indicate how many records were excluded by a human and how many were excluded by automation tools.

PRISMA flow diagram

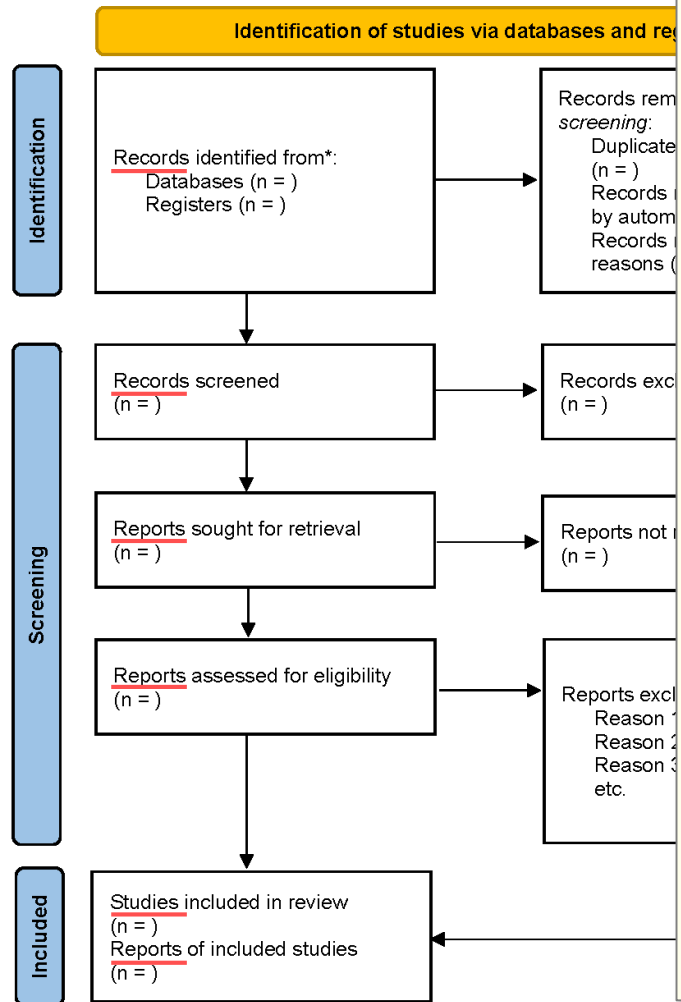


**納入於SR (區別研究與報告)
 辨識出12個研究參考自16個報告**

Figure 1: PRISMA 2020 flow diagram of the study selection process (成大醫圖範例 Example by NCKU Medical Library, 20211119)

PRISMA flow diagram

PRISMA 2020 flow diagram for new systematic reviews which included searches of databases, registers and other sources



Record—The title or abstract (or both) of a report indexed in a database or website (such as a title or abstract for an article indexed in Medline). Records that refer to the same report (such as the same journal article) are “duplicates”; however, records that refer to reports that are merely similar (such as a similar abstract submitted to two different conferences) should be considered unique.

Report—A document (paper or electronic) supplying information about a particular study. It could be a journal article, preprint, conference abstract, study register entry, clinical study report, dissertation, unpublished manuscript, government report, or any other document providing relevant information

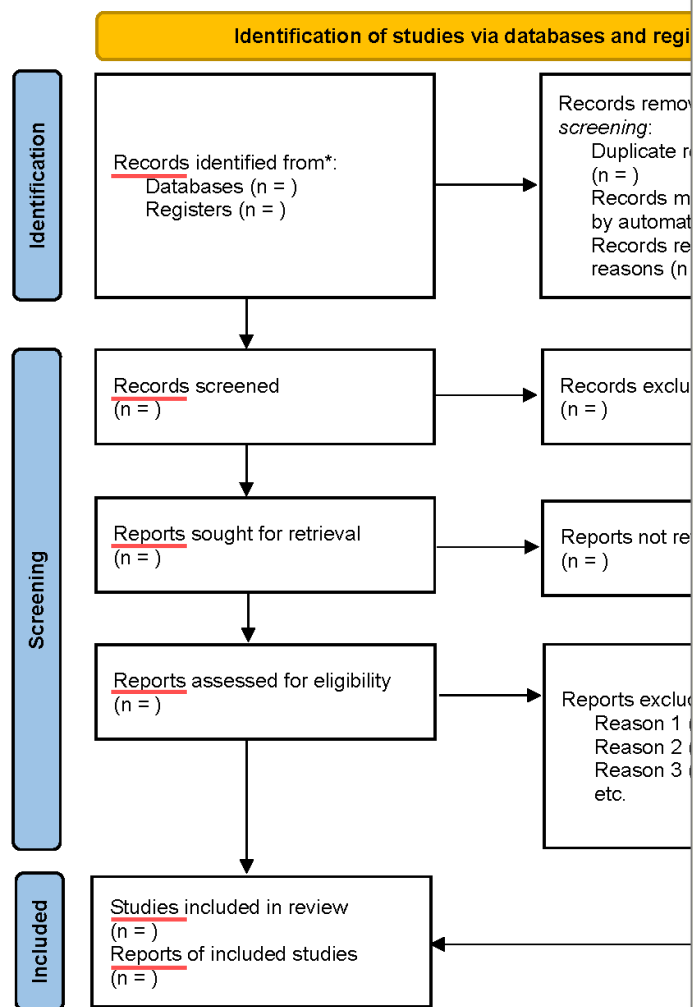
Study—An investigation, such as a clinical trial, that includes a defined group of participants and one or more interventions and outcomes. A “study” might have multiple reports. For example, reports could include the protocol, statistical analysis plan, baseline characteristics, results for the primary outcome, results for harms, results for secondary outcomes, and results for additional mediator and moderator analyses

*Consider, if feasible to do so, reporting the number of records identified from each database or register searched (rather than the total number across all databases/registers).

**If automation tools were used, indicate how many records were excluded by a human and how many were excluded by automation tools.

PRISMA flow diagram

PRISMA 2020 flow diagram for new systematic reviews which included searches of databases, registers and other sources



Record 書目紀錄

- ☺ 相同出處(例如同一本期刊卷期頁數)，會被收錄於不同書目資料庫，即為去除重複書目的項目。
- ☹ 不要排除內容(幾乎)一樣，但發表出處不同的文章

Report 報告文件

- ☺ 一份文件提供特定一個研究的資訊，可能發表於期刊、預印本、會議摘要、手稿、臨床試驗註冊、政府報告或其他型式。
- ☹ 非全文型式的報告，可能記載了重要資訊 (e.g. Register 驗證結果是否報告)，不應做為排除理由！

Study 研究

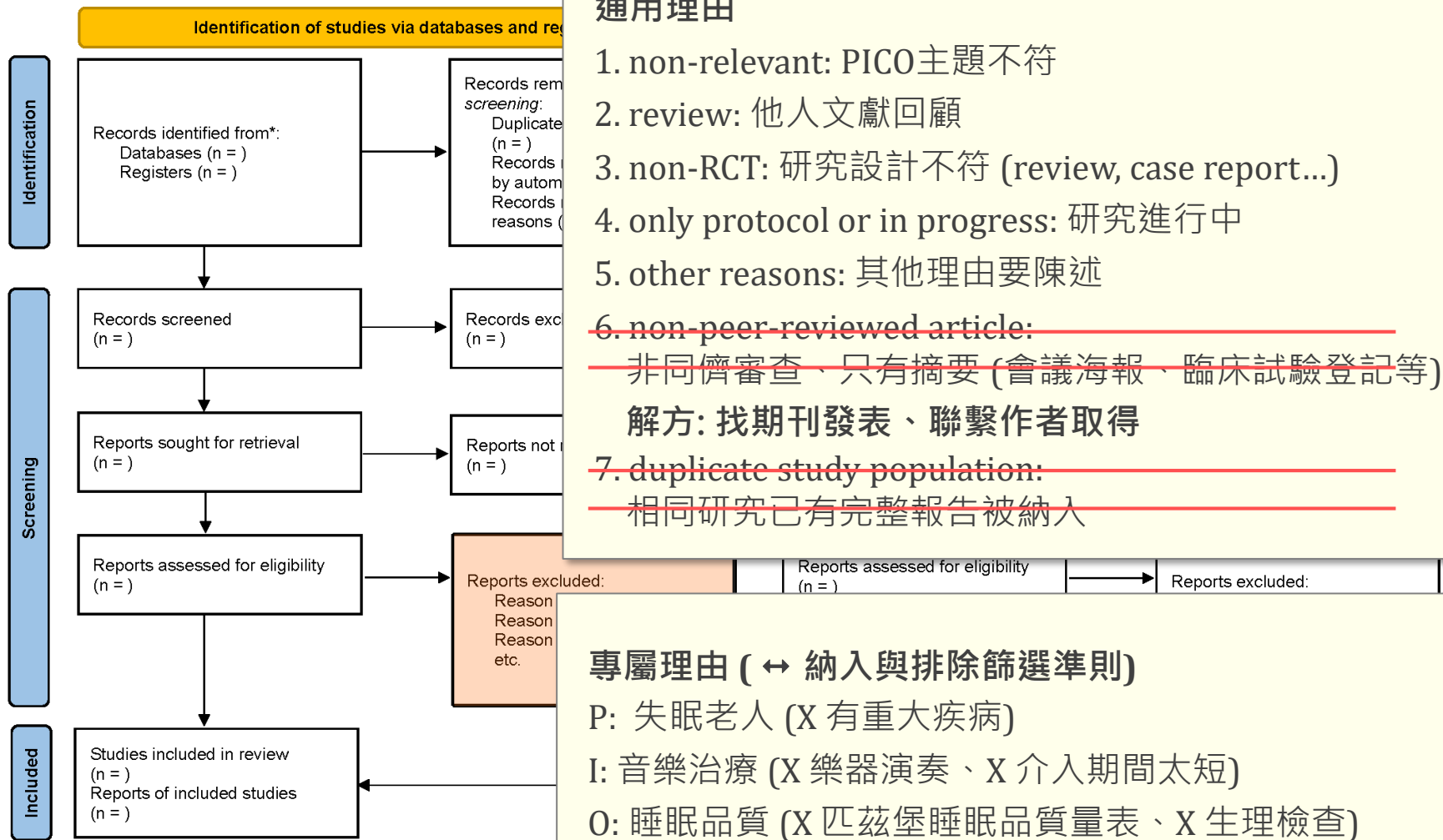
- ☺ 一個研究，例如臨床試驗，有特定的收案對象及治療，可能發表在不同型式的報告，具有不同階段結果的呈現 (primary & secondary outcome, harm)。
- ☹ 不要將上述等非全文型式的報告，當作排除條件，因為可能記載了重要資訊 (e.g. Register 驗證結果是否被報告)

*Consider, if feasible to do so, reporting the number of records identified from

**If automation tools were used, indicate how many records were excluded by a human and how many were excluded by automation tools.

PRISMA flow diagram

PRISMA 2020 flow diagram for new systematic reviews which include



通用理由

1. non-relevant: PICO主題不符
2. review: 他人文獻回顧
3. non-RCT: 研究設計不符 (review, case report...)
4. only protocol or in progress: 研究進行中
5. other reasons: 其他理由要陳述
- ~~6. non-peer-reviewed article: 非同儕審查、只有摘要 (會議海報、臨床試驗登記等)~~
解方: 找期刊發表、聯繫作者取得
- ~~7. duplicate study population: 相同研究已有完整報告被納入~~

專屬理由 (↔ 納入與排除篩選準則)

- P: 失眠老人 (X 有重大疾病)
- I: 音樂治療 (X 樂器演奏、X 介入期間太短)
- O: 睡眠品質 (X 匹茲堡睡眠品質量表、X 生理檢查)

*Consider, if feasible to do so, reporting the number of records identified from each database.
**If automation tools were used, indicate how many records were excluded.

PRISMA Checklist

PRISMA STATEMENT		EXTENSIONS	TRANSLATIONS	PROTOCOLS	ENDORSEMENT	
Statement	PRISMA E&E	Checklist	Flow Diagram	History & Development	Funding	Citing &

PRISMA Checklist

The PRISMA 2020 statement comprises a 27-item checklist addressing the introduction, methods, results and discussion sections of a systematic review report.



[PRISMA 2020 Checklist \(PDF\)](#)



[PRISMA 2020 Checklist \(Word\)](#)

← 1 自我檢核表(投稿附上)

The checklist can also be completed using a Shiny App available at <https://prisma.shinyapps.io/checklist/>

An expanded checklist, which comprises an abridged version of the reporting recommendations presented in the Explanation and Elaboration paper, with references and some examples removed, is also available.



[PRISMA 2020 Expanded Checklist \(PDF\)](#)

2 解釋(3 節縮版) ↑

For more information about citing

PRISMA Elaboration and Explanation

It is strongly recommended that the [PRISMA 2020 Statement](#) be used in conjunction with the PRISMA 2020 Explanation and Elaboration Document. This document is intended to enhance the use, understanding and dissemination of the PRISMA 2020 Statement. Through examples and explanations, the meaning and rationale for each [checklist](#) item are presented.

- [BMJ \(OPEN ACCESS\) Page MJ, Moher D, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. PRISMA 2020 explanation and elaboration: updated guidance and exemplars for reporting systematic reviews. BMJ 2021;372:n160. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n160](#)

Examples of good reporting for each checklist item in PRISMA 2020: [PDF](#)

For more information about citing or using PRISMA checklists

4 論文寫作範例 ↑

3 闡述與解釋 ↑
(理由與意義等)

PRISMA Checklist

文獻搜尋與篩選相關的4個檢核項目

Topic	#	Check item	Location where item is reported
METHODS			
Information sources 資訊來源	6	Specify all databases, registers, websites, organisations, reference lists and other sources searched or consulted to identify studies. Specify the date when each source was last searched or consulted.	p.xx
Search strategy 檢索策略	7	Present the full search strategies for all databases, registers and websites, including any filters and limits used.	
Selection process 篩選過程	8	Specify the methods used to decide whether a study met the inclusion criteria of the review, including how many reviewers screened each record and each report retrieved, whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	
RESULTS			
Study selection 研究篩選	16 a	Describe the results of the search and selection process, from the number of records identified in the search to the number of studies included in the review, ideally using a flow diagram.	
	16 b	Cite studies that might appear to meet the inclusion criteria, but which were excluded, and explain why they were excluded.	

撰寫 #6 Information Sources

Specify all databases, registers, websites, organisations, reference lists and other sources searched or consulted to identify studies. Specify the date when each source was last searched or consulted.

Methods

Data Sources and Searches

The conduct of this systematic review complied with the PRISMA Statement to ensure transparent and complete reporting. Seven databases were searched for relevant randomized controlled trials (RCTs), from their inception dates to August 2019: MEDLINE (through the Ovid interface, including epub ahead of print, in-process, and other nonindexed citations), Embase, Cochrane CENTRAL, Scopus, and World Health Organization International Clinical Trials Registry Platform (ICTRP), CNKI (China National Knowledge Infrastructure), and Wanfang Med Online. The reference lists of eligible articles were reviewed to identify additional studies for possible inclusion. We also established e-mail alerts to identify newly released studies from the different databases, which fell within the scope of our review.

檢索日期起訖
資料庫+介面
臨床試驗 / 未出版

引文檢索 (引用與被引-Scopus)

新文通報 或 更新檢索

Study and data extraction

A total of 612 potential articles were identified from the seven databases and additional sources.... For studies with only conference abstracts available, we contacted the authors to confirm the complete data.....

聯繫作者

Citation Searching 引文檢索

Reference List Checking

Scopus

搜尋 來源出版物 清單 SciVal ↗



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文獻類型

論文

來源出版物種類

期刊

ISSN

09731482

DOI

10.4103/0973-1482.183174

Journal of Cancer Research and Therapeutics • 開放存取 • 卷 14, 期 10, 頁 S600 - S608 • 2018

Acupuncture for the relief of hot flashes in breast cancer patients: A systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials and observational studies

Wang X.-P.^a, Zhang D.-J.^b, Wei X.-D.^c, Wang J.-P.^c, Zhang D.-Z.^c ✉

參考文獻 (46)

前人肩膀 (尤其SR納入研究)

[搜尋結果格式查看 >](#)

全部 匯出 列印 透過電子郵件發送 儲存至 PDF 建立書目

- 1 Morrow, P.K.H., Mattair, D.N., Hortobagyi, G.N.
Hot flashes: A review of pathophysiology and treatment modalities (開放取用)

(2011) *Oncologist*, 16 (11), pp. 1658-1664. 被引用 47 次.
<http://theoncologist.alphamedpress.org/content/16/11/1658.full.pdf+html>
doi: 10.1634/theoncologist.2011-0174

Find It! (將在新視窗打開) View at Publisher



後人接踵

被 10 篇文獻引用

A feasibility trial of acupuncture in cancer patients undergoing radiotherapy treatment

Hughes, J. , Gyertson, K. , Carballo, L. (2021) *Complementary Therapies in Clinical Practice*

The effect of acupoint stimulation on T lymphocyte subsets and NK cells in cancer patients: A systematic review and meta-analysis

Chen, T. , Kong, F. , Song, Y. (2021) *European Journal of Integrative Medicine*

撰寫 #7 Search Strategy

Present the **full search strategies** for all databases, registers and websites, including any **filters** and **limits** used.

可重複性原則

Methods

Data sources and search strategy

.....

The key concepts – hot flush, menopause symptoms, breast cancer, and acupuncture – used in the search included their 78 synonyms in total and controlled vocabulary (12 Emtree terms, 11 MeSH terms, etc.). We applied highly sensitive search filters to identify RCTs. The supplementary online appendix 1 displays the full search strategy.

控制詞彙

同義詞

進階

- PRESS Peer Review of Electronic Search Strategies
- PRISMA for Searching (Checklist)

Appendix 1. Search Strategy

Database	#	Search syntax	Citations found
1) Embase	1	"hot flush"/exp OR "vasomotor disorder"/exp OR "night sweat"/exp	
	2	(flush* OR ((hot OR night* OR nocturnal*) NEAR/5 (flash* OR sweat*)) OR vasomotor):ti,ab,kw,de	
	3	"menopause and climacterium"/exp OR "menopause related disorder"/de OR "menopausal syndrome"/exp OR "premature ovarian failure"/exp OR "anovulation"/exp	
	4	(climacter* OR menopaus* OR premenopaus* OR perimenopaus* OR postmenopaus* OR pre-menopaus* OR peri-menopaus* OR post-menopaus* OR (mens NEAR/3 cessat*) OR (ovarian NEAR/3 (fail* OR cessat* OR absen*)) OR anovulation):ti,ab,kw,de	
	5	"breast tumor"/exp	
	6	((breast OR mamma*) NEAR/11 (cancer* OR neopla* OR adenocarcin* OR carcin* OR tumor* OR tumour* OR malignan* OR sarcoma* OR mass* OR DCIS OR ductal* OR infiltrat* OR intraductal* OR lobula* OR medullary)):ti,ab,kw,de	
	7	"acupuncture"/exp OR "transcutaneous nerve stimulation"/exp OR "moxibustion"/exp	
	8	(acupunctur* OR acupress* OR acupoint* OR electroacupunctur* OR "Zhen Jiu" OR ZhenJiu OR meridian* OR "Ching Lo" OR Chinglo OR "Jing Luo" OR Jingluo OR moxibustion* OR auriculotherapy OR TENS OR PENS OR ((transcutaneous OR percutaneous OR transdermal OR cutaneous) NEAR/4 (stimulat* OR electrostimulat* OR neurostimulat*)):ti,ab,kw,de	
	9	(#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4) AND (#5 OR #6) AND (#7 OR #8) AND [embase]/lim	357
	10	#9 AND ("crossover procedure":de OR "double-blind procedure":de OR "randomized controlled trial":de OR "single-blind procedure":de OR (random* OR factorial* OR crossover* OR cross NEXT/1 over* OR placebo* OR doubl* NEAR/1 blind* OR singl* NEAR/1 blind* OR assign* OR allocat* OR volunteer*):de,ab,ti)	RCTs: 168
2) MEDLINE (Ovid)	1	exp Hot Flashes/ OR exp Vasomotor System/ OR exp Sweating/	
	2	(flush* OR ((hot OR night* OR nocturnal*) ADJ5 (flash* OR sweat*)) OR vasomotor).mp	
	3	exp Climacteric/ OR exp Primary Ovarian Insufficiency/ OR exp Anovulation/	
	4	(climacter* OR menopaus* OR premenopaus* OR perimenopaus* OR postmenopaus* OR pre-menopaus* OR peri-menopaus* OR post-menopaus* OR (mens ADJ3 cessat*) OR (ovarian ADJ3 (fail* OR cessat* OR absen*)) OR anovulation*).mp	

(研究問題簡稱可填於此)

進行系統性回顧之文獻搜尋紀錄表

Literature Search for Conducting Systematic Review: Documentation Form

1. 研究問題 Question

Question:	
Population	
Intervention	
Comparison	
Outcome	
Type of Question/ Publication Type	

2. 檢索詞 Search Terms



	中文同義字 Chinese Synonyms	英文同義字 English Synonyms	控制詞彙 Emtree / MeSH Controlled Vocabulary
P			
I			
C			
O			

其他限制 Limits: (除非特殊原因，否則避免語言與年代等限制)

搜尋紀錄表

搜尋紀錄表

3. 搜尋資料庫 Searched Databases

資料庫 Database	新文通知 Alert	搜尋日期 Date searched	書目紀錄筆數 Citations				
			搜尋結果 Records identified through database searching	排除重複後 / 篇名摘要待篩 Records after duplicates removed / Records screened	全文待篩 Full-text articles assessed for eligibility	納入質性綜述 Studies included in qualitative synthesis	納入統合分析 Studies included in quantitative synthesis
1) Embase							
2) MEDLINE							
3) CENTRAL							
4)							
5)							
additional sources	-	-					
文獻篩選流程 PRISMA flow diagram :			included:	included:	included:	included:	included:
			de-duplicates:	excluded:	excluded: 說明排除理由	excluded: 說明排除理由	

註 2: 篩選流程自去除重複後，每階段都需要兩位評讀者 Reviewers 獨立進行再彙整共識，必要時由第三位裁決

註 3: 重複排除與篩選流程管理，可利用相關軟體，例如 EndNote ([for SR 教材下載](#)後須解壓縮)

註 4: 請保存自資料庫輸出之各書目紀錄原始檔案，可供未來更新搜尋比對新增書目使用。

4. 搜尋策略 Search Strategy (投稿時附上此項為 Appendix)

資料庫 Database	#	搜尋語法 Search syntax	結果筆數 Citations found
1) Embase	1		
	2		
	3		
	4		
	5		
	6		

5. 附註 Notes (包含檢索畫面截圖)

表單諮詢：成功大學圖書館分館 方靜如 flora@mail.nku.edu.tw 06-235-3535 #5155 (v.2 最近更新: 2018/12/11)

100

搜尋紀錄表

資料庫選擇

學科主題

詳見下頁

或從
[EBSCOhost]介面中選擇適合
學科資料庫

綜合性

- Academic Search Complete (EBSCOhost)

引文資料庫:
(無控制詞彙檢索)

- Scopus
- Web of Science (SCIE, SSCI, A&HCI)

國家/區域性

- 台灣期刊論文索引
- 華藝線上
- 中國期刊全文數據CNKI
- 萬方數據

灰色文獻

- Conferences
- Theses
- Trial Registers (WHO ICTRP, ClinicalTrials)

補充
管道

Google Scholar
Journal Handsearching

Reference List Checking
Alerts by Databases

學科主題期刊資料庫

人文社會

語言

- ✓ MLA International Bibliography
- ✓ LLBA

- ✓ Literature Online

文學

商管

- ✓ Business Source Complete [EBSCOhost]

- ✓ ERIC [EBSCOhost]

教育

生醫理工



Biological Science Database [ProQuest]

生科

醫學

- v Medline
- v Embase
- v Cochrane Library
- v CINAHL

- ✓ Compendex [Ei Engineering Village 2]

工程

電資

- ✓ ACM Digital Library
- ✓ IEEE Electronic Library(IEL)

EBSCOhost平台

本校訂購多個EBSCOhost平台資料庫，查詢本校訂購清單，請於電子資源查詢系統輸入EBSCOhost，並限定資料庫搜尋



常用EBSCO資料庫

綜合學科

- Academic Search Complete
- Newspaper Source 報紙
-

人社學科

- ERIC 教育
- Business Source Complete 商管
- Political Science Complete 政治
- Psychology & Behavioral Sciences Collection 心理與行為學
-
- Art & Architecture Complete 藝術與建築
- Avery Index to Architectural Periodicals 建築

理工學科

- Energy & Power Source 動力與能源
- STM Source 科技
- Environment Complete 環境
- GreenFILE 永續發展
-

生醫學科

- MEDLINE 醫學
- CINAL 護理
- AgeLine 老年學
-

- Academic Search Complete
- SPORTDiscus with Full Text
- Advertising Periodicals, 1815-1888
- AgeLine
- Agricultural Periodicals from the Northeastern U.S., 1789-1879
- Agricultural Periodicals from the Southern, Midwestern, and Western U.S., 1800-1878
- Alternative Faith and Philosophy Periodicals, 1789-1878
- Alternative Medicine and Health, 1810-1877
- American Civil War, 1855-1868
- American Literary Periodicals, 1782-1834
- American Literary Periodicals, 1835-1858
- American Literary Periodicals, 1859-1891
- American Medicine, Surgery, Dentistry Periodicals, 1786-1877
- American Political and Social Movements, 1815-1884
- American Political Periodicals, 1715-1891
- Anthropology Plus
- Art & Architecture Complete
- Avery Index to Architectural Periodicals
- Baptists, Quakers, and Independent Church Periodicals, 1797-1881
- Business and General Education Periodicals, 1800-1885
- Business Source Complete
- Business, Industrial and Professional Periodicals, 1774-1858
- Business, Industrial and Professional Periodicals, 1859-1870
- Business, Industrial and Professional Periodicals, 1871-1901
- Canadian Periodicals, 1790-1877
- Catholic, Lutheran, Methodist, and Episcopal Periodicals, 1797-1904
- CINAHL Complete
- CINAHL Plus with Full Text
- College and Student Periodicals, 1806-1877
- Commercial Periodicals from the Southern U.S., 1811-1877
- Congregational, Presbyterian, and Reformed Church Periodicals, 1803-1902
- Cultural Periodicals from the Southern U.S., 1797-1877
- Current Events and History Periodicals, 1691-1912
- Drama, Humor, and Fine Arts Periodicals, 1764-1877
- EconLit
- Emerging American Religions, 1821-1895
- Energy & Power Source
- Environment Complete
- ERIC
- Fireside Companions and Family Literature Periodicals, 1805-1877
- Foreign Language Periodicals in America, 1684-1904
- General Interest Christian Periodicals, 1743-1889
- GreenFILE
- Health Policy Reference Center
- Hobbies, Socialization, and Sport Periodicals, 1775-1889
- Library, Information Science & Technology Abstracts
- Library, Information Science & Technology Abstracts with Full Text
- Literary Periodicals of New England, 1789-1878
- Masons, Odd-Fellows and Other Societal Periodicals, 1794-1877
- MathSciNet via EBSCOhost
- MEDLINE
- Military and Law Enforcement Periodicals, 1691-1877
- Missionary and Charity Periodicals, 1793-1902
- MLA International Bibliography with Full Text
- Musical Periodicals, 1781-1879
- OmniFile Full Text Select (H.W. Wilson)
- OpenDissertations
- Periodicals from Around the World, 1691-1880
- Periodicals of the American West, 1779-1881
- Periodicals of the British Empire and Its Colonies, 1702-1879
- Political Science Complete
- Popular Educational Periodicals, 1758-1889
- Professional Development Collection
- Psychology and Behavioral Sciences Collection
- Regional Business News
- Religious Periodicals for Women, Children, and Families, 1804-1878
- Religious Periodicals from the Southern U.S., 1801-1904
- Research Starters - Education
- Scientific Periodicals, 1771-1901
- Shock & Vibration Digest
- Slavery and Abolition, 1789-1887
- STM Source
- Story Papers, Dimes and Dollar Periodicals, 1828-1877
- Sunday School Periodicals, 1818-1885
- Teacher Reference Center

[EBSCOhost] 介面資料庫清單 (一次只用一個資料庫)

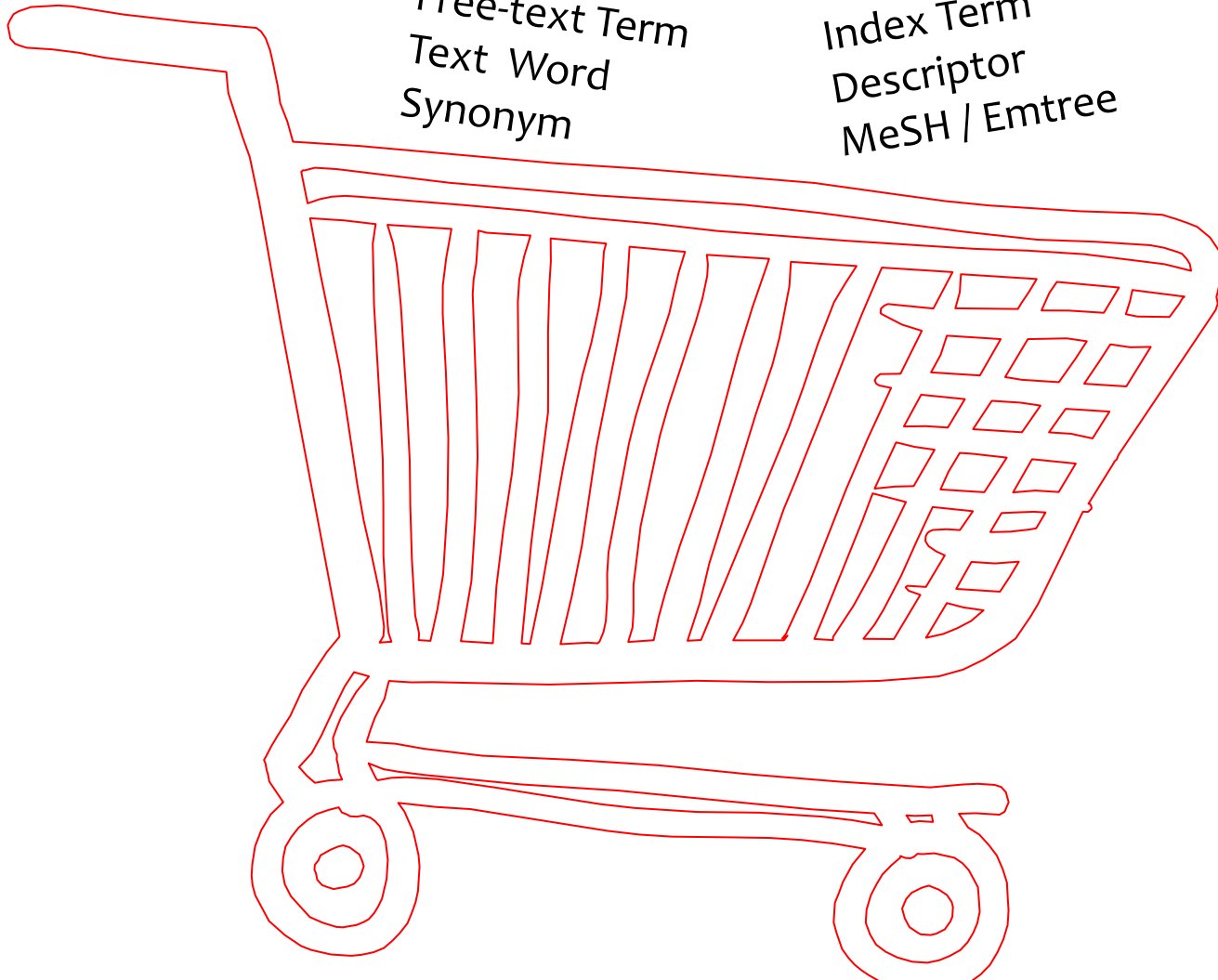
自由詞彙

同義字

Free-text Term
Text Word
Synonym

控制詞彙

Controlled Vocabulary
Subject Heading
Index Term
Descriptor
MeSH / Emtree



檢索詞

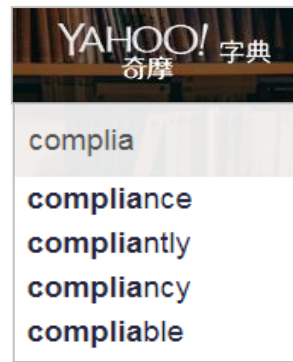
自由詞彙 (同義字) 種類

單複數 | 詞性 | 時態

medication compliance

compliant
compliance
compliantly
compliance
compliant

compliance*



同義異形

adherence

美英式

edema
oedema

縮寫

MC

noncompliance
persistence

情境上

廣狹義

furniture
bed
chair
desk

自由詞彙 (同義字) 靈感

- 字典/翻譯器
- 期刊文章中英對照書目 → 華藝線上圖書館
- 逛文章 → Google Scholar...
- 控制詞彙之同義字參照清單
 - EBSCOhost → **Used for**
 - Engineering Village → **for**
 - Emtree → **Synonyms**
 - MeSH → **Entry Terms** (PubMed), **Used for** (Ovid)
- 想像力!!

檢索詞 (示範用途，未完整)

中文同義詞

英文同義詞

P

五十肩
冰凍肩
漏肩風
肩關節周圍炎
沾黏性關節囊炎

frozen shoulder*
adhesive capsuliti*
bursiti*
periarthriti*
stiff* 相鄰3 shoulder*

I

關節囊擴張術

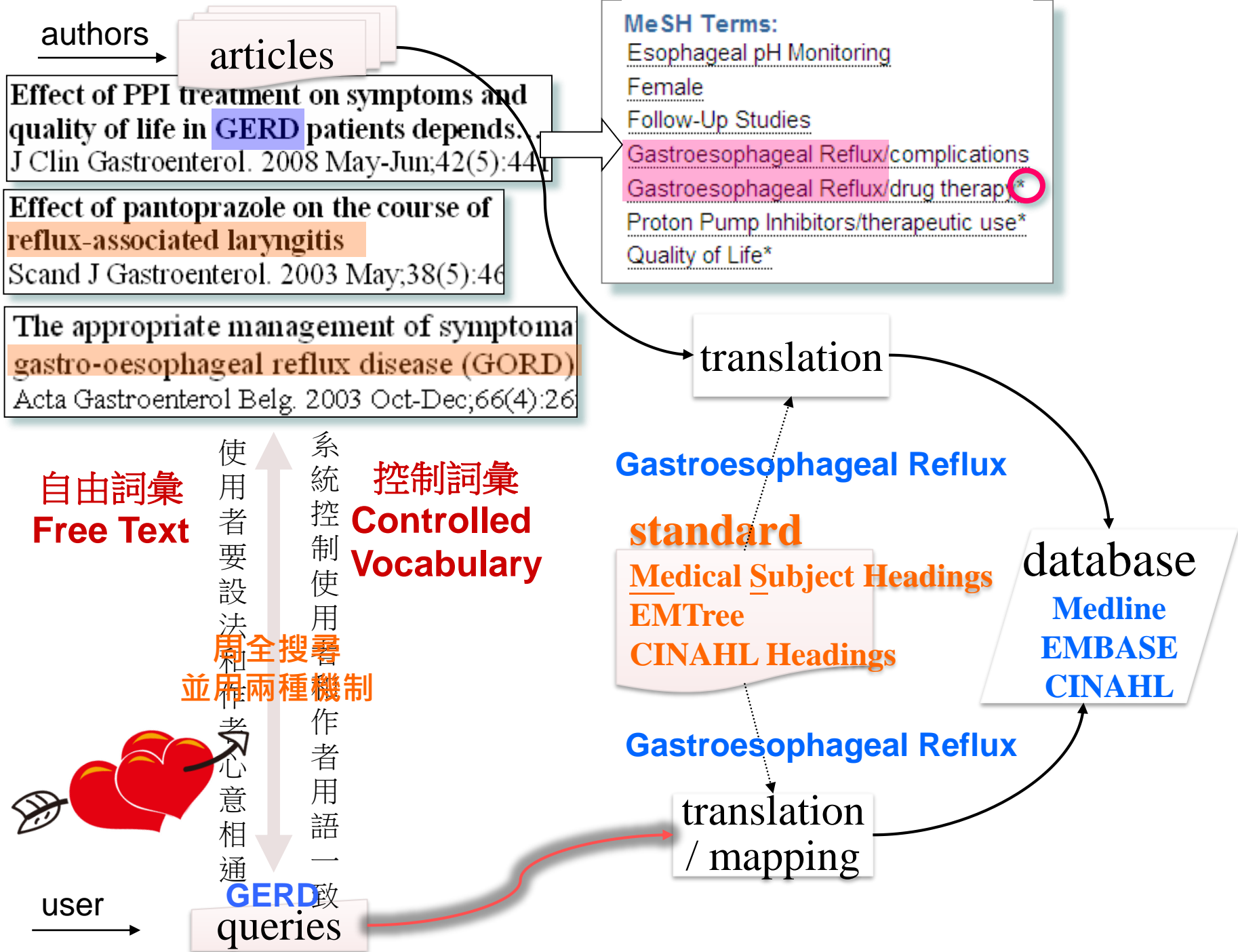
dilat* (-ation, -ion)
distension*
distention*
hydrodilat*
hydrodistension*
hydrodistention*

C

O

關節
AND
活動, 旋轉

joint , articular
相鄰10
motion, motility, mobili*,
rotat*, flexi*



控制詞彙 EBSCOhost

New Search Publications **Subject Terms** Cited References Images More ▾



Searching: **Academic Search Complete** | [Choose Databases](#)

8

Search

[Basic Search](#) [Advanced Search](#) [Search History](#)

Searching: **Academic Search Complete** | [Choose Databases](#)

DE "EXERCISE" OR DE "ABDOMINAL exercises" OR DE "AEROBIC exercises" OR DE "ANAEROBIC exercises" OR DE "AQUATIC exercises" OR DE "ARM exercises" OR DE "BACK exercises" OR DE "BREATHING exercises" OR DE "BREEMA"

9 複製

[Subjects](#) [Places](#) [People](#)

Browsing: **Academic Search Complete -- Subject Terms**

2

Browse

4

Term Begins With Term Contains Relevancy Ranked

3

Page: [Previous](#) [Next](#) ▶

Select term, then add to search using: OR ▾

Add

7

[Explode](#)

(Click term to display details.)

5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	EXERCISE	6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	RESISTANCE bands (Exercise equipment)		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	EXERCISE physiology		<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	EXERCISE & psychology		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	ISOMETRIC exercise		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	EXERCISE therapy		<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	EXERCISE tests		<input type="checkbox"/>

控制詞彙 EBSCOhost (續)

Page: [Previous](#) [Next](#) ▶

Select term, then add to search using:

(Click term to display details.)

10

- EXERCISE
- RESISTANCE bands (Exercise equipment)
- EXERCISE physiology
- EXERCISE & psychology
- ISOMETRIC exercise
- EXERCISE therapy
- EXERCISE tests

Select term, then add to search using:

Explode

EXERCISE
Scope Note
Here are entered works on physical movement and activity undertaken to improve one's physical fitness. Works on the general notion of physical activity are entered under "Physical activity." Use only if a narrower term does not apply (e.g., "Abdominal exercises," "Calisthenics" or "Metabolic equivalent"). [EPC]

Broader Terms 廣義詞

- HEALTH
- HEALTH behavior
- HYGIENE

Narrower Terms 狹義詞

- ABDOMINAL exercises
- AEROBIC exercises
- ANAEROBIC exercises
- AQUATIC exercises
- ARM exercises

在步驟⑥的 Explode 效果等同在此全勾 (在此畫面可斟酌是否只勾選局部狹義詞)

Related Terms 相關詞

- SPORTS
- WARMUP

Used for 同義詞

- EXERCISES
- HUMAN beings -- Exercise
- PHYSICAL exercise
- WARM-up
- WORKING out
- WORKOUTS (Exercise)

控制詞彙 EBSCOhost 文章反推法 (也適用其他資料庫)

New Search Subjects Publications Images Indexes



Searching: Psychology and Behavioral Sciences Collection | [Choose Databases](#)

clown

TI Title

Search

Select a Field (optional)

TX All Text

Refine Results

Current Search

Find all my search terms:

TI clown

Limit To

- Peer Reviewed
- Cover Story
- Image Quick View

From: 1988 To: 2020
Publication Date

Source Types

- All Results
- Academic Journals (19)
- Book Reviews (5)
- Magazines (2)

Show More

Subject

- clowns (4)
- nonfiction (4)
- wit & humor (4)
- laughter (3)
- psychological tests (3)
- anxiety prevention (2)

Show More

Search Results: 1 - 26 of 26

Relevance Page Options Share

1. Influence of social stability on the sex determination process in false clown anemonefish (*Amphiprion ocellaris*).



Academic Journal

By: Iwata, Eri; Suzuki, Nozomi; Ohno, Shin. *Marine & Freshwater Behaviour & Physiology*. May2019, Vol. 52 Issue 3, p107-119. 13p. DOI: 10.1080/10236244.2019.1655408.

Subjects: SOCIAL stability; SOCIAL influence; GENDER; HYDROCORTISONE; SOCIAL hierarchies; FISH physiology; SEX determination

[HTML Full Text](#) [PDF Full Text \(1.4MB\)](#) [Findit NCKU](#)

2. Intervention of Medical (Therapeutic) Clowns in a Kindergarten for Children with Intellectual Disability: A Case Study.



Academic Journal

By: Feniger-Schaal, Rinat; Citron, Atay; Mittlberg, Esti; Ben Eli, Yuval. *International Journal of Disability, Development & Education*. May2020, Vol. 67 Issue 3, p293-305. 13p. DOI: 10.1080/1034912X.2018.1540771.

Subjects: ALLIED health personnel; CLUSTER analysis (Statistics); INTERVIEWING; LAUGHTER; CASE studies; PEOPLE with mental disabilities; PARENTS; PLAY therapy; SOCIAL skills; SPECIAL education; VIDEO recording; SPORTS participation; CHILDREN

3. "Clowns to the left of me, jokers to the right": Politics and psychotherapy, 2018.



Academic Journal

By: Farber, Barry A. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*. May2018, Vol. 74 Issue 5, p714-721. 8p. DOI: 10.1002/jclp.22600.

Subjects: PSYCHOTHERAPY; UNITED States presidential election, 2016; PSYCHOTHERAPISTS; THERAPEUTIC alliance; TRUMP, Donald, 1946-; GOVERNMENT policy

[HTML Full Text](#) [PDF Full Text \(112KB\)](#) [Findit NCKU](#)

4. Unconscious fantasy: Wrestling with the clown.



Academic Journal

By: Roséan, Lexa. *Modern Psychoanalysis*. 2017, Vol. 42 Issue 1, p39-52. 14p.

Subjects: FANTASY; CLOWNS; ART; THOUGHT & thinking

[PDF Full Text \(4.1MB\)](#) [Findit NCKU](#)

控制詞彙 Engineering Village



Engineering Village

Search ¹ Search history ⁵⁰

- Quick
- Expert
- Thesaurus ²
- Author
- Affiliation

Thesaurus search: Vocabulary search ³ for sport

Database: Compendex

0 matching terms ^

sport

⚠ Your search did not find any match for "sport".
To go to the thesaurus record, click on that term.

- Sparks
- Speed
 - Spoilage
 - Sponge iron
 - Spooling
 - Spools
 - Sporadic E layer
 - Sporting goods
 - Sports ⁴
 - Sports medicine

有 :為控制詞彙
無 :非控制詞彙將會在超連結後引導選擇

Selected term(s) >

Select term by using the checkboxes or find additional terms by clicking on the term...

AND
 OR

Reset form



- Sports
- Baseball
- Basketball
- Cricket (Sports)

Sports ⁵

廣義詞
Broader terms

Technology and Innovation

相關詞
Related terms

- Biomechanics
- Entertainment industry
- Leisure
- Sporting goods

狹義詞 (需要納入請逐個選取)
Narrower terms

- Baseball
- Basketball
- Cricket (Sports)
- Football
- Golf

⁶

控制詞彙 Engineering Village (續)



Engineering Village



Thesaurus search: Vocabulary search for sport Search index

Database: Compendex

Exact term results

26,120 records found in Compendex for 1884-2022: ((({Sports} WN CV) OR ({Baseball} WN CV) OR ({Basketball} WN CV) OR ({Cricket (Sports)} WN CV) OR ({Football} WN CV))))

Create alert Save search Share search RSS feed Sort by: Relevance

Refine By physical property Filter results by physical properties such as size, temperature, pressure and many more

1. **A review on aerodynamics and hydrodynamics in sports** (Open Access)
Alam, Firoz (School of Engineering, RMIT University, Melbourne; VIC; 3083, Australia); Chowdhury, Harun; Moria, Hazim Source: Energy Procedia, v 160, p 798-805, 2019, 2nd International Conference on Energy and Power, ICEP2018

- 8 複製檢索結果中檢索語法(圖中黃標)到搜尋紀錄表
{Sports} WN CV OR {Baseball} WN CV OR {Basketball} WN CV OR {Cricket (Sports)} WN CV OR {Football} WN CV

多餘圓括弧可移除。{ } = " "，表示精準片語檢索

{Sports} WN CV OR {Baseball} WN CV OR {Basketball} WN CV OR {Cricket (Sports)} WN CV OR {Football} WN CV

控制詞彙 Engineering Village (補充)



Engineering Village

Search

Search history

Alerts

Selected records

More

?

Home

FF

Thesaurus search: Vocabulary search for exercise

Search index

Database: Compendex

10 matching terms

exercise

1 of 1

- Term
- Exercise equipment
Exercise bicycles
 - Bicycles
 - Biomedical equipment
 - Human rehabilitation equipment

- Term
- Biomedical equipment--
Exercisers*
 - Ergometers*
 - Rowing machines*
 - Treadmills*
 - Weight machines*

Selected term(s)

Select term by using the checkboxes or find additional terms by clicking on the term...

AND
 OR



有: 為控制詞彙

無: 非控制詞彙(即為系統定義的同義詞)· 將會在點選超連結後引導選擇控制詞彙

Exercise > Exercise equipment

Exercise equipment

同義詞

For: Biomedical equipment--Exercisers*; Ergometers; Exercise bicycles; Rowing machines; Treadmills; Weight machines

Broader terms

Biomedical equipment

Related terms

Bicycles
 Human rehabilitation equipment

控制詞彙 Emtree

Embase®

Search

Emtree

Journals

Results

My tools

Browse Emtree

Query Builder ▾

Build a multi-term search query

Find Term

Browse by Facet

Type word or phrase (without quotes)

joint pain

Find Term >

joint pain

use preferred term: [arthralgia](#)

hip joint pain

use preferred term: [hip pain](#)

pain, joint

use preferred term: [arthralgia](#)

temporomandibular joint pain

use preferred term: [temporomandibular joint disorder](#)



History

This term was added to Emtree in 1974

Synonyms 同義詞

arthrodynia; joint pain; pain, joint; polyarthralgia

Dorland's dictionary

arthralgia = pain in a joint; called also arthrodynia.

arthrodynia = arthralgia.

polyarthralgia = arthralgia in many different joints.



控制詞彙 MeSH (查NCBI/PubMed)

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

MeSH MeSH 1 joint pain 2 Search

Arthralgia 4

Pain in the joint.

Year introduced: 1995

PubMed search builder options

Subheadings:

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> cytology | <input type="checkbox"/> mortality |
| <input type="checkbox"/> diagnosis | <input type="checkbox"/> nursing |
| <input type="checkbox"/> diet therapy | <input type="checkbox"/> organization and administration |
| <input type="checkbox"/> drug therapy | |

Restrict to MeSH Major Topic.

Do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy.

Entry Terms: 同義詞

- Arthralgias
- Joint Pain
- Joint Pains
- Pain, Joint
- Pains, Joint
- Polyarthralgia


PubMed Search Builder

Add to search builder OR

Search PubMed

控制詞彙 **MeSH** (查NCBI/PubMed)

All MeSH Categories

Anatomy Category +
Organisms Category +
Diseases Category + 
Chemicals and Drugs Category +
Analytical, Diagnostic and Therapeutic Techniques and Equipment Category +
Psychiatry and Psychology Category +
Phenomena and Processes Category +
Disciplines and Occupations Category +
Anthropology, Education, Sociology and Social Phenomena Category +
Technology and Food and Beverages Category +
Humanities Category +
Information Science Category +
Persons Category +
Health Care Category +
Pharmacological Actions Category +
Publication Type Category +
Check Tags Category +
Subheadings Category +
Geographical Locations Category +

Musculoskeletal Diseases

Joint Diseases

Arthralgia

Shoulder Pain

廣義詞

狹義詞

控制詞彙 MeSH 文章反推法

Translations
clown: "clown"[All Fields] OR "clown's"
[All Fields] OR "clowning"[All Fields] OR
"clowns"[All Fields]

clown [ti]

Sorted by: Best match

Randomized Controlled Trial > Fertil Steril. 2011 May;95(6):21
doi: 10.1016/j.fertnstert.2010.12.016. Epub 2011 Jan 6.

**The Effect of Medical Cloning on Pre
in Vitro Fertilization and Embryo Transfer**

Shevach Friedler¹, Saralee Glasser, Liat Azani, Laurence S Freedman, Arie Raziel, Dvora Strassburger, Raphael Ron-El, Liat Lerner-Geva

Affiliations

PMID: 21211796 DOI: 10.1016/j.fertnstert.2010.12.016

Abstract

This experimental prospective quasi-randomized study examining the impact of a medical cloning encounter after embryo transfer (ET) after in vitro fertilization (IVF) found that the pregnancy rate in the intervention group was 36.4%, compared with 20.2% in the control group (adjusted odds ratio, 2.67; 95% confidence interval, 1.36-5.24). Medical cloning as an adjunct to IVF-ET may have a beneficial effect on pregnancy rates and deserves further investigation.

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SUPPLEMENTARY INFO

Publication types, MeSH terms

DISPLAY OPTIONS

Format: Abstract

Sort by: Abstract

PubMed

Publication types ↔ 證據等級

> Randomized Controlled Trial

MeSH terms

- > Adult
- > Embryo Transfer / methods
- > Embryo Transfer / statistics & numerical data*
- > Female
- > Fertilization in Vitro / methods*
- > Fertilization in Vitro / statistics & numerical data*
- > Humans
- > Infertility / epidemiology
- > Infertility / psychology
- > Infertility / therapy
- > Laughter Therapy / methods*
- > Male
- > Middle Aged
- > Oocyte Retrieval / methods
- > Pregnancy
- > Pregnancy Rate*
- > Stress, Psychological / complications
- > Stress, Psychological / epidemiology
- > Surveys and Questionnaires
- > Treatment Outcome
- > Wit and Humor as Topic / psychology*

FULL-TEXT LINKS



控制詞彙 MeSH Ovid MEDLINE智慧建議

Basic Search | Find Citation | Search Tools | Search Fields | Advanced Search | Multi-Field Search

1 Resource selected | [Hide](#) | [Change](#)

Ovid MEDLINE(R) In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Ovid MEDLINE(R) 1946 to Present

Enter keyword or phrase Keyword Author Title Journal

(* or \$ for truncation)

clown

Search

Your term mapped to the following Subject Headings:

Click on a subject heading to view more general and more specific

Include All Subheadings

Combine selections with:

Continue >>

Select	Subject Heading	Explode	Focus
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	"Wit and Humor as Topic"	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Laughter Therapy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Child	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Child, Hospitalized	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hospitals, Pediatric	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Laughter	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Map Term to Subject Heading

4 選用適宜表達之控制詞彙

* 幕後機制: 系統找出與檢索詞(clown)相關的所有文獻, 並計算MeSH們落在哪前10名

參考他人SR Search (Appendix)

Zhu(2011): Acupuncture for pain in e

Appendix 1. Electronic Searches: Ovid

- 10 exp Acupuncture/ (758)
- 11 exp acupuncture therapy/ or exp acupuncture analgesia/ or exp electroacupuncture/ or exp meridian (11341)
- 12 acupressure\$.tw. (321)
- 13 Acupuncture.tw. (8965)
- 14 (electroacupuncture or e
- 15 meridian\$.tw. (2643)
- 16 mox\$.tw. (4513)
- 17 (shiatsu or tui na).tw. (5
- 18 needling.tw. (777)
- 19 shu.tw. (317)
- 20 acup\$ point\$.tw. (752)
- 21 or/10-20

Li (2011): Acupuncture for Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder...

Appendix 1. Search strategy for MEDLINE (Ovid)

- 14 acupuncture therapy/ or acupuncture, ear/ or electroacupuncture/
- 15 acupunct\$.tw.

Cheuk (2012): Acupuncture for insomnia

Appendix 2. Search strategy for MEDLINE

1. exp acupuncture/
2. acupunc\$.mp
3. acupress\$.mp
4. electroacupunc\$.mp
5. meridian\$.mp
6. acupoints\$.mp
7. or/1-7

檢索詞 (示範用途，未完整)

	中文同義詞	英文同義詞	控制詞彙
P	五十肩 冰凍肩 漏肩風 肩關節周圍炎 沾黏性關節囊炎	frozen shoulder* adhesive capsuliti* bursiti* periarthriti* stiff* 相鄰3 shoulder*	Frozen Shoulder [Emtree] Humeroscapular Periarthritis Bursitis Bursitis [MeSH]
I	關節囊擴張術	dilat* (-ation, -ion) distension* distention* hydrodilat* hydrodistension* hydrodistention*	Intraarticular Drug Administration Hydrodistension [candidate term] Injections, Intra-Articular
C			
O	關節 AND 活動, 旋轉	joint , articular 相鄰10 motion, motility, mobili*, rotat*, flexi*	Joint Characteristics and Functions Joint Limitation Joint Mobility Range of Motion, Articular

檢索語法

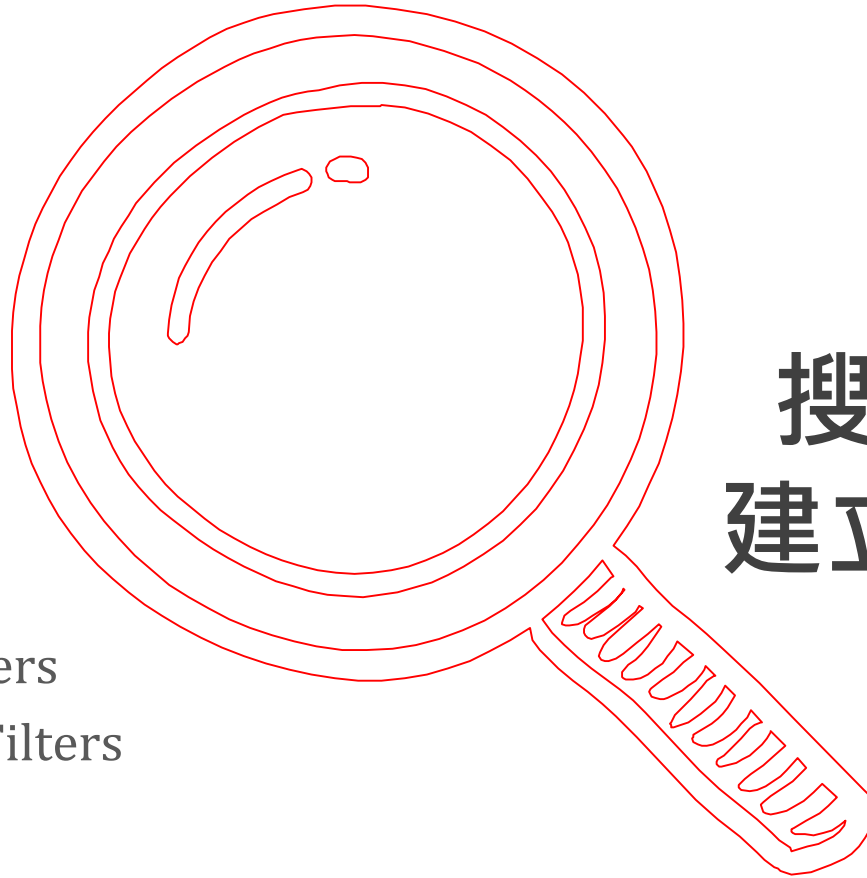
布林邏輯

片語

鄰近字

切截字

檢索欄位



搜尋策略 建立與執行

Filters

RCT Filters

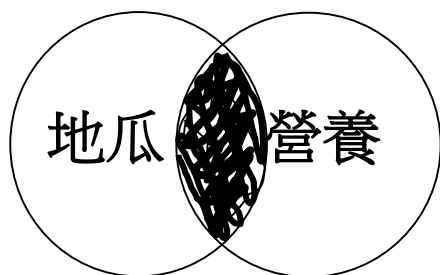
Cohort Filters

Diagnosis Filters

.....

檢索與輸出

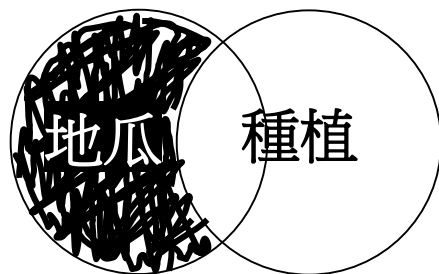
布林邏輯: AND / OR / NOT



AND



OR



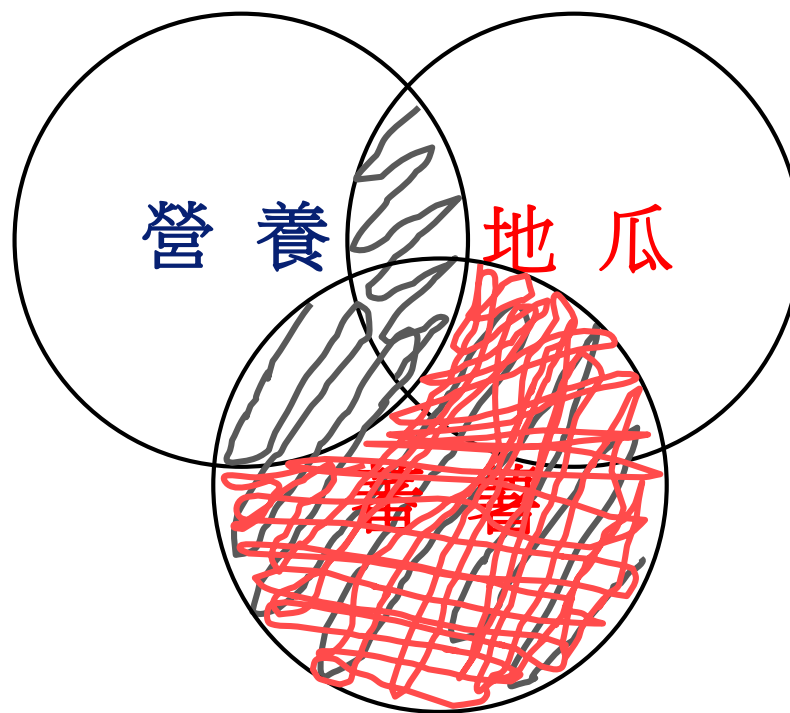
NOT

1. 營養 AND 地瓜 OR 蕃薯 ~~❌~~

2. 地瓜 OR 蕃薯 AND 營養

3. 營養 AND (地瓜 OR 蕃薯)

= (營養 AND 地瓜) OR (營養 AND 蕃薯)



片語、鄰近字

(Embase例: 數字3表示間隔2)



語法	筆數	檢索模式
"high dose"	119,000	精確片語檢索，兩個單字緊黏 例: High-dose vs. low-dose metronidazole-containing for HP eradication treatment.
high next/3 dose	123,000	容許間隔兩個單字以內，且 有 先後次序 (high須於dose之前) 例: Effects of high vs. low dose statin therapy...
high near/3 dose	124,000	容許間隔兩個單字以內，且 無 先後次序 例: H7N9 influenza virus shows low infectious dose , high growth rate ...
high dose ^ AND	435,000	系統預設兩個關鍵字之間為交集AND 大為提高找到風馬牛不相及的文獻 例: A patient complained he would adjust the dose of medication, because of his high or low mood...

欄位決定相關性

roselle



All fields

Title

Title or Abstract

Title, Abstract, Author keywords

Author keywords

Emtree term - exploded

Abstract

最想看哪一篇？

1

[Cost-effectiveness of interferon gamma release assays vs tuberculin skin tests in health care workers.](#)

de Perio MA, Tsevat J, **Roselle** GA, Kralovic SM, Eckman MH.
Arch Intern Med. 2009 Jan 26;169(2):179-87.

2

[Roselle for hypertension in adults.](#)

Ngamjarus C, Pattanittum P, Somboonporn C.

Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2010 Jan 20;(1):CD007894. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD007894.

3

[Nutritional composition of minor indigenous fruits: cheapest nutritional source for the rural people of Bangladesh.](#)

Abstract

In line of the development of a food composition database for Bangladesh, 10 minor indigenous fruits were analysed for their nutrient composition comprising ascorbic acid, carotenoids and mineral values. Nutrient data obtained have been compared with published data reported in different literatures, book and United States Department of Agriculture-National Nutrient Database for Standard Reference. Ascorbic acid was highest in Wood apple and lowest in **Roselle**. Monkey

檢索語法小抄 (SR-綜合學科適用) 成大醫圖最近確認日期: 2021.4.15 · 檢索時請確認有效性

語法	PubMed	Embase	EBSCOhost	Engineering V	WoS	Scopus
切截字 (多字元)	combin* 可: "drug combin*" 不: "drug* combin*"	combin* an*emia*	combin*	combin* an*emia 無效: "smart house*"	combin* an*emia *glip*tin*	combin* an*emia *glip*tin*
切截字 (單字元)		combine? g?rd ? 1字元; \$ 0/1字元	combine? g?rd ? 1字元; \$ 0/1字元	g?rd ? 1字元	combine? g?rd ?lide ? 1字元; \$ 0/1字元	combine? g?rd ?lide ? 1字元
精確片語 (採直引號)	"high power"	"high power" 單引號可	"high dose"	"high dose" 或 {high dose}	"high power"	"high power"
鄰近字 (有次序)		high next/3 dose 隔2單字內	high w2 dose 隔2			high pre/2 power 隔2
鄰近字 (無次序)		high near/3 dose 隔2	high n2 dose 隔2	high near/2 dose 隔2 (不可與限定欄位或切截併用)	high near/2 dose 隔2	high w/2 dose 隔2
交集	AND (大寫)	and	and	and	and	and
聯集	OR	or	or	or	or	or
差集	NOT	not	not	not	not	and not
檢索集組合	#1 AND #2	#1 and #2	s1 and s2	#1 and #2	#1 and #2	#1 and #2
free-text 欄位 (第1行結果 稍大於第2 行)	pain[tw] OR ache[tw] pain[tiab] OR ache[tiab] 逐一附加	("sore throat" or pain):ti,ab,kw,de ("sore throat" or pain):ti,ab,kw 片語引號必須	pain or ache (預設文字欄位) ti (pain or ache) OR ab (pain or ache)	("smart city" and "smart house") WN KY 整串或逐一附加	ts=(pain or ache)	title-abs-key (pain or ache) title-abs (pain or ache) OR authkey (pain or ache)
controlled vocabulary 欄位 (含/不含 狹義詞)	"pain"[mh] "pain"[mh:noexp] 逐一附加	"pain"/exp "pain"/de 逐一附加 片語引號必須	CINAHL, MEDLINE: mh ("pain+" OR "pain management+") mh ("pain" OR "pain management") 整串或逐一附加	非左列資料庫,包含ASC, ERIC, PBSC, AgeLine...: 欲包含狹義詞須查到控制 詞彙後勾選Explode後再按 Add形成檢索式DE pain or DE "backache" or DE "shoulder pain" or DE "toothache"...。但只能 Explode下一層,再下下層 需人工比照上述步驟逐一 Explode & Add	欲加入狹義詞需逐 個勾選Narrower terms "smart city" WN CV or "intelligent buildings" WN CV 整串或逐一附加	-
subheading	surgery[sh] surgery[sh:noexp]	surgery:lnk	---	---	-	-

註: 由兩個單字以上組成的詞彙(例sore throat), 請自行指定關係為: 交集、鄰近字、片語等三項關係之一(文章依次由多到少), 以統一所有資料庫檢索策略。否則各資料庫預設處理方式不一, 將導致檢索策略不一致。系統預設:
PubMed交集+片語; Embase或Scopus為交集且會不適當處理運算順序[輸入pharyngitis OR sore throat 卻獲得 (pharyngitis OR sore) AND throat]; EBSCOhost / Engineering V / WoS 皆為交集。
註: 修改Word不自動將一般(直)引號更改為智慧(左右)引號, 請參考官網說明: [Windows](#) / [Macintosh](#)

檢索語法小抄 (SR-醫學適用)

成大醫圖最近確認日期: 2021.11.9 · 檢索時請確認有效性

語法	PubMed	OVID	Embase	EBSCOhost (註1)	Cochrane L	WoS	Scopus
切截字 (多字元)	combin* 可: "drug combin*" 不: "drug* combin*"	combin* an*emia* (\$亦可)	combin* an*emia*	combin*	combin* an*emia *glip*tin*	combin* an*emia *glip*tin*	combin* an*emia *glip*tin*
切截字 (單字元)		combine? g?rd ? 0/1字元; # 1字元	combine? g?rd ? 1字元; \$ 0/1字元	combine? g?rd ? 1字元; \$ 0/1字元	combine? g?rd ?lide ? 01字元	combine? g?rd ?lide ? 1字元; \$ 0/1字元	combine? g?rd ?lide ? 1字元
精確片語 (採直引號)	"high dose"	"high dose"	"high dose" 單引號可	"high dose"	"high dose"	"high dose"	"high dose"
鄰近字 (有次序)			high next/3 dose 隔2單字內	high w2 dose 隔2	high next/2 dose 隔2		high pre/2 dose 隔2
鄰近字 (無次序)		high adj3 dose 隔2單字內	high near/3 dose 隔2	high n2 dose 隔2	high near/2 dose 隔2	high near/2 dose 隔2	high w/2 dose 隔2
交集	AND (大寫)	and (大小寫)	and	and	and	and	and
聯集	OR	or	or	or	or	or	or
差集	NOT	not	not	not	not	not	and not
檢索集組合	#1 AND #2	1 and 2	#1 and #2	s1 and s2	#1 and #2	#1 and #2	#1 and #2
free-text 欄位 (第1行結果 稍大於第2行)	pain[tw] OR ache[tw]	(pain or ache). mp	("sore throat" or pain): ti,ab,kw,de	pain or ache (預設文字欄位)			title-abs-key (pain or ache)
	pain[tiab] OR ache[tiab] 逐一附加	(pain or ache). ti,ab,kf 整串或逐一附加 (右欄同)	("sore throat" OR pain): ti,ab,kw 片語引號必須	ti (pain or ache) OR ab (pain or ache)	(pain or ache): ti,ab,kw	ts=(pain or ache)	title-abs (pain or ache) OR authkey (pain or ache)
controlled vocabulary 欄位 (含/不含 狹義詞)	"pain"[mh] 逐一附加	exp "pain"/ 逐一附加	"pain"/ exp 逐一附加 片語引號必須	mh ("pain+" OR "pain management+") mh ("pain" OR "pain management") 整串或逐一附加; (註1)	[mh "pain"] 逐一附加; 不可大寫 片語引號必須	-	-
subheading	surgery[sh] surgery[sh:noexp]	su. xs su. fs	surgery: lnk	mw "SU"	[mh /SU]	-	-

註1: EBSCOhost介面的資料庫,除了CINAHL可採用mh ("pain+")包含狹義詞,其他資料庫(Academic Search Complete, PBSC, ERIC ...),皆須用資料庫的控制詞彙查找並勾選Explode後再按Add形成檢索式(如DE pain OR DE bacIDE "pain" OR DE "backache" OR DE "shoulder pain" OR DE "toothache"...),但只能Explode下一層,再下下層需人工比照上述步驟逐一Explode & Add。

註2: 由兩個單字以上組成的詞彙(例sore throat),請自行指定關係為:交集、鄰近字、片語等三項關係之一(文章依次由多到少),以統一所有資料庫檢索策略。否則各資料庫預設處理方式不一,將導致檢索策略不一致。系統預設:PubMed交集+片語;Ovid片語;Embase或Scopus為交集且會不適當處理運算順序[輸入pharyngitis OR sore throat 卻獲得 (pharyngitis OR sore) AND throat];EBSCOhost / Cochrane / WoS 皆為交集。

註3: 修改Word不自動將一般(直)引號更改為智慧(左右)引號,請參考官網說明:[Windows](#) / [Macintosh](#)

EBSCOhost 檢索

New Search Publications **CINAHL Subject Headings** Evidence-Based Care Sheets More ▾ Sign In Folder Preferences Languages ▾ Help



Searching: **CINAHL Complete** | [Choose Databases](#)

NATIONAL CHENG KUNG UNIVERSITY

GDM OR ((gestation* OR pregnan*) N3 (diabet* C

Select a Field (optional) ▾

Search

AND ▾

Select a Field (optional) ▾

Clear ?

AND ▾

Select a Field (optional) ▾



[Basic Search](#) **[Advanced Search](#)** [Search History](#)

Search Options

Reset

Search Modes and Expanders

Search modes ?

- Boolean/Phrase
- Find all my search terms
- Find any of my search terms
- SmartText Searching [Hint](#)

Apply related words

不勾選任一項

Also search within the full text of the articles

Apply equivalent subjects

EBSCOhost 檢索



Searching: [CINAHL Complete](#) | [Choose Databases](#)

NATIONAL CHENG KUNG
UNIVERSITY

S7 AND ((MH "Clinical Trials+") or (PT Clinical trial) **Select a Field (optional)** **Search**

AND **Select a Field (optional)** [Clear ?](#)

AND **Select a Field (optional)** (+) (-)

[Basic Search](#) [Advanced Search](#) **Search History**

Search History/Alerts

[Print Search History](#) [Retrieve Searches](#) [Retrieve Alerts](#) [Save Searches / Alerts](#)

<input type="checkbox"/> Select / deselect all	Search with AND	Search with OR	Delete Searches	Refresh Search Results	
Search ID#	Search Terms	Search Options	Actions		
<input type="checkbox"/> S8	S7 AND ((MH "Clinical Trials+") or (PT Clinical trial) or (TX clinic* n1 trial*) or TX ((singl* n1 blind*) or (singl* n1 mask*)) or TX ((doubl* n1 blind*) or (doubl* n1 mask*)) or TX ((tripl* n1 blind*) or (tripl* n1 mask*)) or TX ((trebl* n1 blind*) or (trebl* n1 mask*)) or (TX randomi* control* trial*) or (MH "Random Assignment") or (TX random* allocat*) or (TX placebo*) or (MH "Placebos") or (MH "Quantitative Studies") or (TX allocat* random*))	Search modes - Find all my search terms	View Results (117)	View Details	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/> S7	(S1 OR S2) AND (S3 OR S4) AND (S5 OR S6)	Search modes - Find all my search terms	View Results (268)	View Details	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/> S6	mh "Blood Glucose+" OR mh "Glycated Hemoglobin A+"	Search modes - Find all my search terms	View Results (39,130)	View Details	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/> S5	glycemic* OR glycaemia* OR "blood glucose" OR hba1c OR "hemoglobin A1c" OR "haemoglobin A1c" OR "glycated hemoglobin" OR "glycated haemoglobin" OR "glycosylated hemoglobin" OR "glycosylated haemoglobin"	Search modes - Find all my search terms	View Results (77,744)	View Details	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/> S4	mh "Exercise+" OR mh "Therapeutic Exercise+" OR mh "Sports+" OR mh "Physical Education and Training+" OR mh "Physical Activity+"	Search modes - Find all my search terms	View Results (242,273)	View Details	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/> S3	(physical N3 (activi* OR inactivi* OR movement* OR training OR fitness)) OR exercise* OR kinesio* OR sport* OR walk* OR run*	Search modes - Find all my search terms	View Results (384,372)	View Details	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/> S2	mh ("Diabetes Mellitus, Gestational")	Search modes - Find all my search terms	View Results (7,147)	View Details	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/> S1	GDM OR ((gestation* OR pregnan*) N3 (diabet* OR T2DM OR NIDDM))	Search modes - Find all my search terms	View Results (12,127)	View Details	Edit

注意! Search Options出現右側訊息時

表示上一條檢索式有誤獲得筆數為0，自動採Smart，請更正該檢索式⇒

Search modes - SmartText Searching

請在Advanced Search取消勾選此兩項Apply選項，並重新檢索⇒

Expanders - Apply related words; Apply equivalent subjects

EBSCOhost 輸出

Refine Results

Current Search

Find all my search terms:

S7 AND ((MH "Clinical Trials+") or (PT Clinical trial)) ...

Limit To

- References Available
- Abstract Available
- English Language

1989 Publication Date 2020

Show More

Source Types

- All Results
- Academic Journals (115)

Search Results: 1 - 50 of 117

1. Effect of relaxation exercise on fasting blood glucose and blood pressure in women with gestational diabetes.



(includes abstract) Geranmayeh, Mehrnaz; Bikdeloo, Sara; Azizi, Farahnaz; Mehran, Abbas; ... 572-577. 6p. (Article - research, tables/charts) ISSN: 0969-4900

Subjects: Women's Health; Relaxation Techniques; **Blood Glucose**; **Blood Pressure**; **Exercise**; **Gestational**

[HTML Full Text](#) [PDF Full Text](#) [Findit](#)

2. فیزیکی مبتنی بر تئوری رفتار برنامه ریزی شده بر شاخص های قندخون در زنان مبتلا به دیابت: بارداری: کارآزمایی بالینی تصادفی شده



(includes abstract) فاطمه دوستی; اعظم ملکی; حسین چیچی; سقراط فقیه زاده; سیده سولیمان طاهری; Qom University of Medical Sciences 12(9): 26-37. 12p. (Article - research, tables/charts, **randomized** controlled trial) ISSN: 1735-2875

Subjects: **Physical Activity**; **Glycemic Index**; **Diabetes Mellitus**; **Gestational** Therapy; Counseling; Psychological Theory Methods; Women Psychosocial Factors; Female

[PDF Full Text](#) [Findit](#)

Relevance ▾ Page Options ▾ **Share** ▾

Add to folder :

- Results (1-50) ▶ (不建議採用) 每次僅能每次50筆傳送到Folder 總上限為500筆
- Add search to folder

Create an alert :

- E-mail Alert
- RSS Feed

Use Permalink :

Persistent link to search (copy & paste)

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx>

Export results :

- [E-mail a link to download exported results \(up to 25000\)](#)

初始資料庫 舉一反三

① 查詢對應的控制詞彙

② 轉換檢索語法

③ 套用Filters (Type of Question/Study)

- 研究設計RCT, Cohort, Cross-sectional, Questionnaire, Interview..
- 資料庫(MEDLINE, Embase, CINAHL...)
- 介面(Ovid, PubMed, EBSCOhost...)
- 非RCT須謹慎使用

Engineering Village 檢索

The screenshot shows the Engineering Village search interface. At the top left is the Elsevier logo and the text "Engineering Village". To the right are navigation links: "Search" (1), "Search history" (4), "Alerts" (0), "Selected records" (0), and "More". Further right are icons for help, home, and a user profile labeled "FF".

The main search area has a dark green background. It contains the text "Expert search:" followed by a search query: "e.g. ((ad*hoc networks W ALL) AND (wireless WN CV) AND {protocols} WN". A dropdown menu is open over the search input, showing "Quick", "Expert" (2), and "Thesaurus" options. A search button with a magnifying glass icon is to the right of the input. Below the search bar is a "Reset form" link.

Below the search bar is a row of filters: "Databases" (with an up arrow), "Date" (with a down arrow), "Sort by" (with a down arrow), "Autostemming" (with a down arrow), "Search codes" (with a down arrow), and "Browse indexes" (with a down arrow).

Under the "Databases" filter, there is a checkbox labeled "Compendex". A search button with a magnifying glass icon is located at the bottom right of the filter area.

Annotations in red text with numbered circles are present: "於檢索歷史組合檢索" (at search history combination search) with a circle 4 and a downward arrow pointing to the "Search history" link; "在此區逐行輸入搜尋紀錄表的語法" (enter search record table syntax line by line in this area) with a circle 3 pointing to the search input area.

Embase 檢索

Search

Emtree

Journals

Results

My tools

Flora Fang

Logout



(1)



“frozen shoulder”/exp OR “humeroscapular periarthritis”/exp OR bursitis/exp
("frozen shoulder*" OR "adhesive capsuliti*" OR bursiti* OR peiarthriti* OR stiff* NEAR/4 shoulder*):ti,ab,kw,de

Fields Quick limits EBM Pub. types Languages Gender Age Animal Search tip

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- #8 #7 AND ('crossover procedure':de OR 'double-blind procedure':de OR 'randomized controlled trial':de OR 'single-blind procedure':de OR random*:de,ab,ti OR factorial*:de,ab,ti OR crossover*:de,ab,ti OR ((cross NEXT/1 over*):de,ab,ti) OR placebo*:de,ab,ti OR ((doubl* NEAR/1 blind*):de,ab,ti) OR ((singl* NEAR/1 blind*):de,ab,ti) OR assign*:de,ab,ti OR allocat*:de,ab,ti OR volunteer*:de,ab,ti) **RCT Filters** 18
- #7 (#1 OR #2) AND (#3 OR #4) AND (#5 OR #6) AND [embase]/lim **PI(O) 並限純Embase** 71
- #6 ((joint OR articular) NEAR/11 (motion* OR motilit* OR mobil* OR rotat* OR flexi*)):ti,ab,kw,de 自由 48,740
- #5 'joint characteristics and functions'/de OR 'joint limitation'/exp OR 'joint mobility'/exp 控制 33,207
- #4 dilat*:ti,ab,kw,de OR disten*lon*:ti,ab,kw,de OR hydrodil*:ti,ab,kw,de OR hydrodisten*lon*:ti,ab,kw,de 自由 79,514
- #3 'intraarticular drug administration'/exp OR 'hydrodistension'/exp 控制 6,876
- #2 'frozen shoulder*':ti,ab,kw,de OR 'adhesive capsuliti*':ti,ab,kw,de OR bursiti*:ti,ab,kw,de OR peiarthriti*:ti,ab,kw,de OR ((stiff* NEAR/4 shoulder*):ti,ab,kw,de) 自由 9,298
- #1 'frozen shoulder'/exp OR 'humeroscapular periarthritis' OR 'bursitis'/exp 控制 6,657

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- #8 **#7 AND ('crossover procedure':de OR 'double-blind procedure':de OR 'randomized controlled trial':de OR 'single-blind procedure':de OR random*:de,ab,ti OR factorial*:de,ab,ti OR crossover*:de,ab,ti OR ((cross NEXT/1 over*):de,ab,ti) OR placebo*:de,ab,ti OR ((doubl* NEAR/1 blind*):de,ab,ti) OR ((singl* NEAR/1 blind*):de,ab,ti) OR assign*:de,ab,ti OR allocat*:de,ab,ti OR volunteer*:de,ab,ti)** 18
- #7 (#1 OR #2) AND (#3 OR #4) AND (#5 OR #6) AND [embase]/lim 71
- #6 ((joint OR articular) NEAR/11 (motion* OR motilit* OR mobil* OR rotat* OR flexi*)):ti,ab,kw,de 48,740
- #5 'joint characteristics and functions'/de OR 'joint limitation'/exp OR 'joint mobility'/exp 33,207
- #4 dilat*:ti,ab,kw,de OR disten*ion*:ti,ab,kw,de OR hydrodil*:ti,ab,kw,de OR hydrodisten*ion*:ti,ab,kw,de 279,514
- #3 'intraarticular drug administration'/exp OR 'hydrodistension'/exp 6,876
- #2 'frozen shoulder*':ti,ab,kw,de OR 'adhesive capsuliti*':ti,ab,kw,de OR bursiti*:ti,ab,kw,de OR peiarthriti*:ti,ab,kw,de OR ((stiff* NEAR/4 shoulder*):ti,ab,kw,de) 9,298
- #1 'frozen shoulder'/exp OR 'humeroscapular perarthritis' OR 'bursitis'/exp 6,657

18 results for search #8 🔔 Set email alert 📡 Set RSS feed 📄 Search details ^{new} 🗉 Index miner

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<input type="checkbox"/>	8	7 and (((randomized controlled trial or controlled clinical trial).pt. or randomi*ed.ab. or placebo.ab. or drug therapy.fs. or randomly.ab. or trial.ab. or groups.ab.) not (exp animals/ not humans.sh.))	RCT Filter	78	Advanced	Display Results More ▼		

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adhesive
articular
bursiti*

1

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1. **Body mass index and active range of motion exercise treatment**

Lin HH; Huang TF; Ma HL; Liu CL.

Journal of the Chinese Medical Association: JCMA. 76(4):225-8, 2013 Apr.

[Journal Article]

UI: 23557890

Authors Full Name

Lin, Hsi-Hsien; Huang, Tung-Fu; Ma, Hsiao-Li; Liu, Chien-Lin.

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Search tips ?

Enter query string

TITLE-ABS-KEY (randomi*ed OR placebo OR randomly) OR TITLE (trial)

Combine queries...

e.g. #1 AND NOT #3






#1 AND #2

x Q ?

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- ((TITLE-ABS-KEY ("frozen shoulder*" OR "adhesive capsuliti*" OR bursiti* OR peiarthriti* OR stiff* W/3 shoulder*) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY (dilat* OR disten*ion* OR hydrodil* OR hydrodisten*ion*) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY ((joint OR articular) W/10 (motion* OR motilit* OR mobili* OR rotat* OR flexi*)))) AND (TITLE-ABS-KEY (randomi*ed OR placebo OR randomly) OR TITLE (trial))

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- (TITLE-ABS-KEY ("frozen shoulder*" OR "adhesive capsuliti*" OR bursiti* OR peiarthriti* OR stiff* W/3 shoulder*) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY (dilat* OR disten*ion* OR hydrodil* OR hydrodisten*ion*) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY ((joint OR articular) W/10 (motion* OR motilit* OR mobili* OR rotat* OR flexi*))))

69 document results

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set?

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Purpose In our study we explored the need to define a core outcome se
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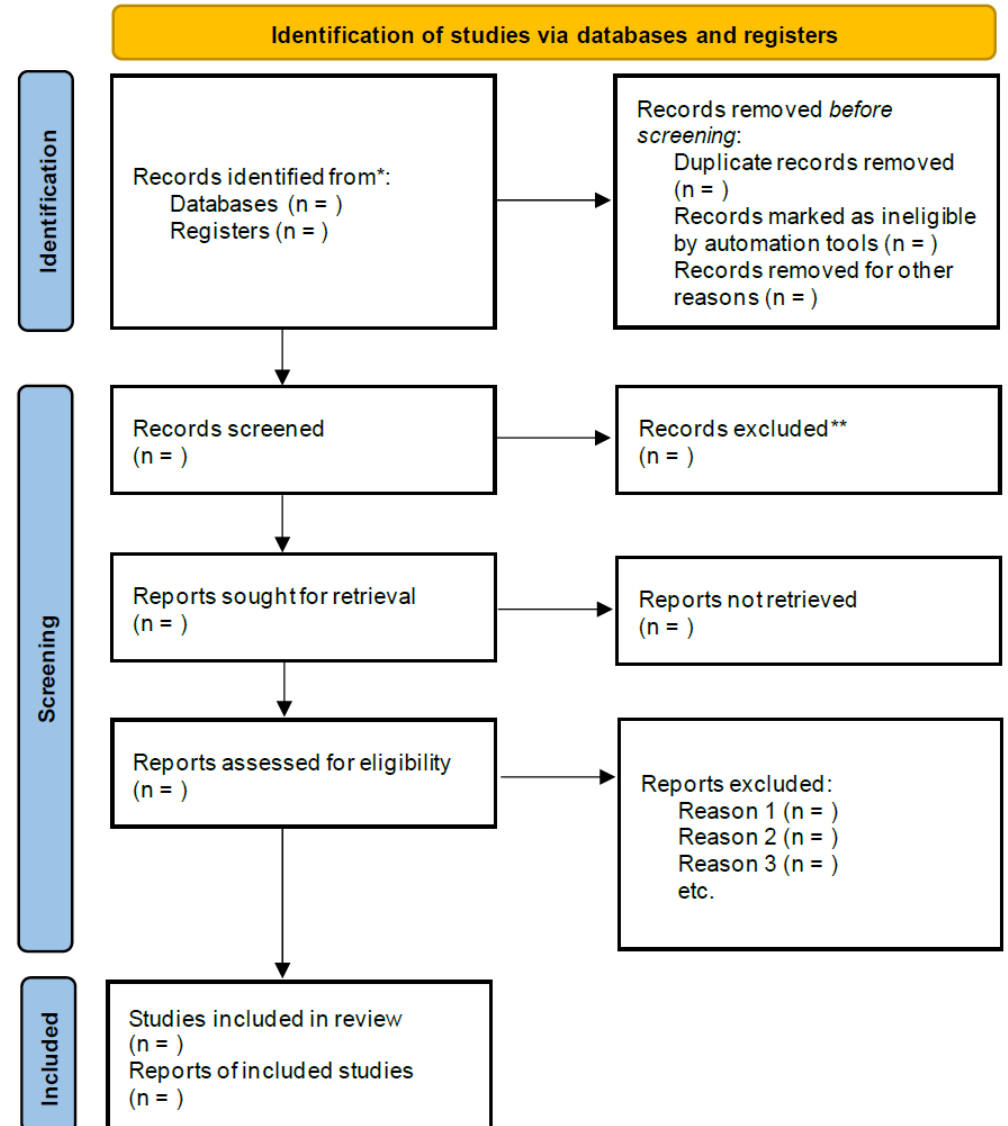
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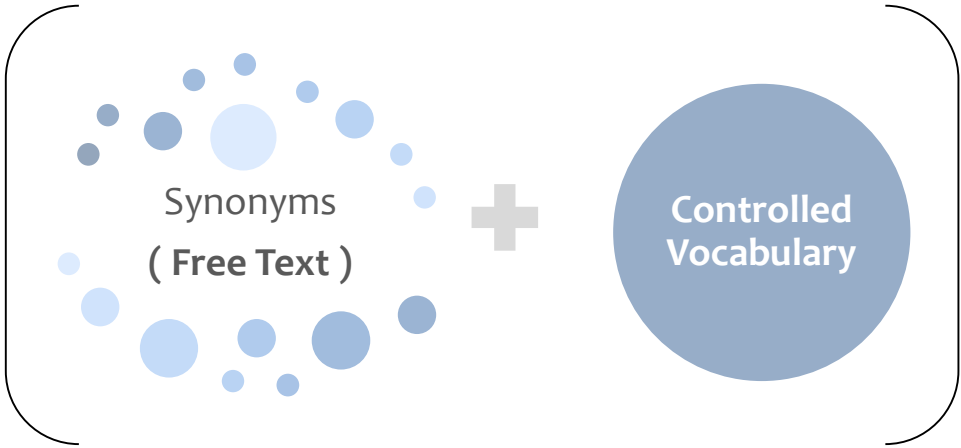
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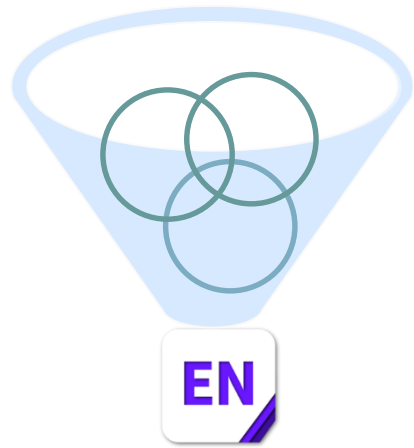


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